

ISO 25099:2026-02 (E)

Traditional Chinese medicine - *Curcuma phaeocaulis*, *Curcuma kwangsiensis* and *Curcuma wenyujin* rhizome

Contents

Page

Foreword.....	iv
Introduction.....	v
1 Scope.....	1
2 Normative references.....	1
3 Terms and definitions.....	1
4 Descriptions.....	2
5 Quality and safety requirements and recommendations.....	4
5.1 General characteristics.....	4
5.2 Morphological features.....	4
5.2.1 <i>Curcuma phaeocaulis</i> rhizome.....	4
5.2.2 <i>Curcuma kwangsiensis</i> rhizome.....	5
5.2.3 <i>Curcuma wenyujin</i> rhizome.....	5
5.3 Identification.....	5
5.3.1 Microscopic identification.....	5
5.3.2 Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) identification.....	8
5.3.3 High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) identification.....	8
5.4 Moisture.....	8
5.5 Total ash.....	8
5.6 Acid-insoluble ash.....	8
5.7 Residual sulfur dioxide.....	8
5.8 Ethanol-soluble extractives.....	8
5.9 Essential oil.....	8
5.10 Marker compound(s).....	8
5.11 Heavy metals.....	8
5.12 Pesticide residues.....	8
6 Sampling.....	9
7 Test methods.....	9
7.1 Macroscopic identification.....	9
7.2 Microscopic identification.....	9
7.3 Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) identification.....	9
7.4 High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) identification.....	9
7.5 Determination of moisture.....	9
7.6 Determination of total ash.....	9
7.7 Determination of acid-insoluble ash.....	9
7.8 Determination of residual sulfur dioxide.....	9
7.9 Determination of ethanol-soluble extractives.....	9
7.10 Determination of essential oil.....	9
7.11 Determination of marker compounds.....	9
7.12 Determination of heavy metals.....	9
7.13 Determination of pesticide residues.....	10
8 Test report.....	10
9 Packaging, storage and transportation.....	10
10 Marking and labelling.....	10

Annex A (informative) Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) identification	11
Annex B (informative) High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) identification and determination of germacrone content	13
Annex C (informative) National and regional quality requirements for <i>Curcuma</i> rhizome	16
Bibliography	18