

ISO 5471:2024-12 (E)

Traditional Chinese medicine - Carthamus tinctorius flower

| Contents | | Page |
|-----------------------|---|-------------|
| Foreword | | iv |
| Introduction | | v |
| 1 | Scope | 1 |
| 2 | Normative references | 1 |
| 3 | Terms and definitions | 1 |
| 4 | Descriptions | 2 |
| 5 | Quality and safety requirements and recommendations | 2 |
| 5.1 | General characteristics | 2 |
| 5.2 | Morphological features | 2 |
| 5.3 | Thin-layer chromatography feature | 3 |
| 5.4 | Moisture | 3 |
| 5.5 | Total ash | 3 |
| 5.6 | Acid-insoluble ash | 3 |
| 5.7 | Absorbance | 3 |
| 5.8 | Water-soluble extract | 3 |
| 5.9 | Marker compound(s) | 3 |
| 5.10 | Heavy metals | 3 |
| 5.11 | Pesticide residues | 3 |
| 5.12 | Sulfur dioxide | 3 |
| 5.13 | Aflatoxins | 3 |
| 6 | Sampling | 4 |
| 7 | Test methods | 4 |
| 7.1 | Macroscopic identification | 4 |
| 7.2 | Thin-layer chromatography identification | 4 |
| 7.3 | Determination of moisture | 4 |
| 7.4 | Determination of total ash | 4 |
| 7.5 | Determination of acid-insoluble ash | 4 |
| 7.6 | Determination of absorbance of red pigment | 4 |
| 7.7 | Determination of water-soluble extract | 4 |
| 7.8 | Determination of marker compound(s) | 4 |
| 7.9 | Determination of heavy metals | 4 |
| 7.10 | Determination of pesticide residues | 4 |
| 7.11 | Determination of sulfur dioxide content | 4 |
| 7.12 | Determination of aflatoxins | 4 |
| 8 | Test report | 5 |
| 9 | Packaging, storage and transportation | 5 |
| 10 | Marking and labelling | 5 |
| Annex A (informative) | Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) identification | 6 |
| Annex B (informative) | Determination of absorbance of red pigment | 7 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Annex C (informative) Determination of hydroxysafflor yellow A content | 8 |
| Annex D (informative) Determination of kaempferol content | 11 |
| Annex E (informative) Reference values of national and regional limits for <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> flower | 14 |
| Bibliography | 16 |