ISO 24421:2023-07 (E)

Biotechnology - Minimum requirements for optical signal measurements in photometric methods for biological samples

Contents

Page

Foreword iv

Introduction v

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Termsanddefinitions 1

4 Principles 4
4.1 General 4
4.2 Instruments and measurements 5
4.3 Optical references 6

5 Minimum requirements to support optical signal measurement 6
5.1 Elements of photometric methods 6
5.2 Verification of optical signal measurement instruments 7
5.2.1 Optical references 7
5.2.2 Dynamic range 7
5.2.3 Background signals 8
5.3 Optical signal measurement of biological samples 8
5.3.1 Optical signal measurement 8
5.3.2 Calibration curve 8
5.3.3 Photometric methods 9
5.3.4 Personnel 9
5.4 Data analysis and reporting 9

Annex A (informative)Principlesofbioluminescence,chemiluminescence,fluorescence and absorption 11

Annex B (informative) List of optical references, optical signal measurement instruments and representative photometric methods 14

Annex C (informative) List of relevant standards describing representative methods by means of optical signal measurements 15

Annex D (informative)ExampleofqualificationofluminometerusingLEDreferencelight source 16

Annex E (informative) Example of application of reference light source for comparison measurements of bioluminescent sample using luminometers 18

Annex F (informative) Example of determination of well-to-well crosstalk in multi-well plates 20

Annex G (informative) Examples of dynamic range determination of luminometer 22

Annex H (informative) Example of construction of calibration curve and dynamic range determinationoffluorescenceplatereader 25

Annex I (informative)Exampleofdynamicrangedeterminationofaflowcytometer 27

Annex J (informative) Example of calibration of reference light sources and luminometers 29

Annex K (informative) Examples of spectral properties of photodetectors 32

Bibliography 34