

ISO 18778:2022-06 (E)

Respiratory equipment - Particular requirements for basic safety and essential performance of infant cardiorespiratory monitors

Contents	Page
Foreword.....	vi
Introduction.....	viii
1 Scope.....	1
2 Normative references.....	1
3 Terms and definitions.....	2
4 General requirements.....	6
4.1 General.....	6
4.2 <i>Essential performance</i>	6
4.3 <i>ME equipment or ME system parts that contact the patient</i>	6
4.4 <i>Single fault condition for ME equipment</i>	6
5 General requirements for testing of ME equipment.....	6
5.1 General.....	6
5.2 <i>Infant cardiorespiratory monitor testing errors</i>	6
6 Classification of ME equipment and ME systems.....	7
6.1 General.....	7
6.2 Additional requirements for classification of <i>ME equipment</i> and <i>ME systems</i>	7
7 ME equipment identification, marking and documents.....	7
7.1 General.....	7
7.2 <i>Information to be supplied by the manufacturer</i>	7
7.3 Additional requirements for <i>accessories</i>	7
7.4 Additional requirements for <i>marking</i> on the outside of <i>ME equipment</i> or <i>ME equipment parts</i>	8
7.5 <i>General instructions for use</i>	8
7.6 Additional requirements for warnings and safety notices.....	8
7.7 Additional requirements for <i>start-up procedure</i>	9
7.8 Additional requirements for operating instructions.....	9
7.8.1 General.....	9
7.8.2 <i>Lay operator</i> operating instructions.....	9
7.8.3 <i>Healthcare professional operator</i> operating instructions.....	10
7.9 <i>Cleaning, disinfection, and sterilization</i>	10
7.10 Additional requirements for maintenance.....	10
7.11 Additional requirements for <i>accessories</i> , supplementary equipment, used material.....	10
7.12 Additional requirements for the <i>technical description</i>	10
8 Protection against electrical hazards from ME equipment.....	11
9 Protection against mechanical hazards of ME equipment and ME systems.....	11
9.1 General.....	11
9.2 Additional requirements for instability from unwanted lateral movement.....	11
9.3 Grips and other handling devices.....	11
10 Protection against unwanted and excessive radiation hazards.....	11
11 Protection against excessive temperatures and other hazards.....	11
11.1 General.....	11
11.2 <i>Cleaning and disinfection of ME equipment or ME system</i>	12
11.3 <i>Sterilization of ME equipment or ME system</i>	12
11.4 <i>Biocompatibility of ME equipment and ME systems</i>	12
11.5 Interruption of the power supply / <i>supply mains to ME equipment</i>	13
11.5.1 General.....	13
11.5.2 Power sources.....	13
11.5.3 Alternative power supply/ <i>supply mains</i>	14
12 Accuracy of controls and instruments and protection against hazardous outputs.....	14

12.1	General.....	14
12.2	Accuracy of controls and instruments.....	14
12.3	Accuracy of controls and instruments.....	15
	12.3.1 General.....	15
	12.3.2 Cardiorespiratory monitoring.....	15
	12.3.3 Direct monitoring - respiration.....	15
	12.3.4 Indirect monitoring – heart rate.....	15
	12.3.5 Indirect monitoring from pulse oximetry.....	15
	12.3.6 Apnoeic <i>patient alarm condition</i>	16
	12.3.7 Sensor fault.....	17
	12.3.8 Clinical performance evaluation.....	17
12.4	<i>Usability of ME equipment</i>	17
13	<i>Hazardous situations and fault conditions for ME equipment</i>	18
14	<i>Programmable electrical medical systems (PEMS)</i>	18
15	<i>Construction of ME equipment</i>	18
	15.1 General.....	18
	15.2 Mode of operation.....	18
	15.3 Pre-use check.....	18
16	<i>ME systems</i>	19
17	<i>Electromagnetic compatibility of ME equipment and ME systems</i>	19
18	<i>Requirements for the accessories</i>	19
	18.1 General.....	19
	18.2 Labelling.....	19
19	<i>Training</i>	19
20	<i>Functional connection</i>	19
	20.1 General.....	19
	20.2 Connection to an electronic health record.....	19
	20.3 Connection to a <i>distributed alarm system</i>	19
21	<i>Electromagnetic disturbances – Requirements and tests</i>	20
	21.1 General.....	20
	21.2 Compliance criteria.....	20
	21.3 Requirements applicable to all <i>ME equipment</i> and <i>ME systems</i>	20
	21.4 Additional general requirements.....	20
22	<i>Usability</i>	20
	22.1 General.....	20
	22.2 <i>Primary operating functions</i>	21
23	<i>General requirements, tests and guidance for alarm systems in medical electrical equipment and medical electrical systems</i>	21
	23.1 General.....	21
	23.2 Volume and characteristics of auditory <i>alarm signals</i> and <i>information signals</i>	21
	23.3 Additional requirements for termination of <i>alarm signal</i> inactivation.....	21
	23.4 Additional requirements for <i>alarm system</i> logging.....	22
24	<i>Requirements for medical electrical equipment and medical electrical systems used in the home healthcare environment</i>	22
Annex A	(informative) <i>General guidance and rationale</i>	23
Annex B	(informative) <i>Sequence of testing</i>	28
Annex C	(informative) <i>Guide to marking and labelling requirements for ME equipment and ME systems</i>	29
Annex D	(informative) <i>Symbols on marking</i>	32

Annex E (informative) Examples of the connection of the measuring device (MD) for measurement of the <i>patient leakage current</i> and <i>patient auxiliary current</i>	33
Annex F (informative) Suitable measuring supply circuits	34
Annex G (informative) Protection against <i>hazards</i> of ignition of flammable anaesthetic mixtures	35
Annex H (informative) <i>PEMS</i> structure, <i>PEMS development life-cycle</i> and documentation	36
Annex I (informative) <i>ME systems</i> aspects	37
Annex J (informative) Survey of insulation paths	38
Annex K (informative) Simplified <i>patient leakage current</i> diagrams	39
Annex L (informative) Insulated winding wires for use without interleaved insulation	40
Annex M (informative) Reduction of pollution degrees	41
Annex N (informative) Data interface requirements	42
Annex O (informative) Considerations for a clinical performance study	45
Annex P (informative) Reference to the IMDRF <i>essential principles</i> and labelling guidances	47
Annex Q (informative) Reference to the <i>essential principles</i>	49
Annex R (informative) Reference to the general safety and performance requirements	51
Bibliography	54
Terminology — Alphabetized index of defined terms	55