

ISO 15190:2020-02 (E)

Medical laboratories - Requirements for safety

| Contents | | Page |
|--------------------|---|-------------|
| Foreword | | vii |
| Introduction | | viii |
| 1 | Scope | 1 |
| 2 | Normative references | 1 |
| 3 | Terms and definitions | 1 |
| 4 | Designing for safety | 4 |
| 4.1 | Preliminary considerations | 4 |
| 4.2 | General design requirements | 5 |
| 4.3 | Laboratory security | 6 |
| 4.3.1 | General | 6 |
| 4.3.2 | Risk assessment and security program | 6 |
| 4.3.3 | Physical security | 7 |
| 4.3.4 | Inventory | 7 |
| 4.3.5 | Information management and security | 7 |
| 4.3.6 | Incident and emergency response | 7 |
| 5 | Safety management program | 7 |
| 5.1 | General considerations | 7 |
| 5.2 | Management requirements | 8 |
| 5.3 | Management responsibilities | 8 |
| 5.3.1 | General | 8 |
| 5.3.2 | Scientific manager | 8 |
| 5.4 | Management of staff health | 9 |
| 5.4.1 | General | 9 |
| 5.4.2 | Immunization | 9 |
| 5.4.3 | Psychological hazards | 10 |
| 5.4.4 | Employee impairment | 10 |
| 5.5 | Laboratory safety officer | 11 |
| 5.6 | Safety manual | 12 |
| 5.7 | Safety program audits and inspection | 13 |
| 5.8 | Records | 14 |
| 5.8.1 | General | 14 |
| 5.8.2 | Occupational health and safety, injury and adverse incident records | 14 |
| 5.8.3 | Hazardous waste records | 14 |
| 5.9 | Safety Training and orientation | 14 |
| 5.9.1 | Scope of personnel safety training | 14 |
| 5.9.2 | Safety Training programme | 14 |
| 5.9.3 | Fire prevention and control training | 15 |
| 5.9.4 | First aid training | 15 |
| 6 | Hazard identification and Risk Assessment | 15 |
| 6.1 | Hazard identification | 15 |
| 6.2 | Job hazard assessment | 16 |
| 6.3 | Risk assessment | 16 |
| 6.4 | Risk reduction | 17 |
| 7 | Biosafety and biosecurity hazards | 18 |

| | | |
|--------|--|----|
| 7.1 | General | 18 |
| 7.1.1 | Work Practices | 18 |
| 7.1.2 | Engineering controls | 18 |
| 7.1.3 | Administrative controls | 18 |
| 7.1.4 | Biosafety policies | 19 |
| 7.2 | Hazard groups | 20 |
| 7.3 | Containment levels | 20 |
| 7.4 | Aerosols | 21 |
| 7.5 | Decontamination | 21 |
| 7.6 | Standard precautions, routine practices and additional precautions | 21 |
| 7.7 | Biological safety cabinets | 22 |
| 7.8 | Biological spills | 22 |
| 8 | Chemical hazards | 22 |
| 8.1 | General | 22 |
| 8.2 | Chemical classification and labelling | 23 |
| 8.2.1 | Hazard identification and control | 23 |
| 8.2.2 | Safety data sheets | 23 |
| 8.3 | Toxic chemicals | 24 |
| 8.4 | Oxidizing and corrosive materials | 24 |
| 8.4.1 | Oxidizing materials | 24 |
| 8.4.2 | Corrosive materials | 25 |
| 8.5 | Chemical storage | 25 |
| 8.5.1 | General | 25 |
| 8.5.2 | Organization and segregation | 25 |
| 8.6 | Chemical spills | 26 |
| 8.7 | Chemical waste | 26 |
| 9 | Physical hazards | 26 |
| 9.1 | Compressed gases | 26 |
| 9.2 | Ventilation and indoor air quality | 27 |
| 9.2.1 | General | 27 |
| 9.2.2 | Chemical fume hoods | 27 |
| 9.2.3 | Canopy hoods | 28 |
| 9.2.4 | Slotted benches | 28 |
| 9.2.5 | Biological safety cabinets | 28 |
| 9.3 | Electrical | 28 |
| 9.4 | Radiation safety | 29 |
| 9.4.1 | Use of radionuclides | 29 |
| 9.4.2 | Radiation protection personnel | 29 |
| 9.4.3 | Workplace monitoring for ionizing radiation | 30 |
| 9.5 | Non-ionizing radiation | 30 |
| 9.5.1 | Ultraviolet and laser light sources | 30 |
| 9.5.2 | Microwave equipment | 30 |
| 9.6 | Temperature and humidity | 31 |
| 9.7 | Noise | 31 |
| 9.8 | Pressure | 31 |
| 10 | Emergency preparedness and response | 31 |
| 10.1 | General | 31 |
| 10.2 | First aid equipment and procedures | 32 |
| 10.3 | Eyewash facilities | 32 |
| 10.3.1 | General | 32 |
| 10.3.2 | Facilities | 32 |
| 10.3.3 | Water supply | 32 |
| 10.4 | Emergency/drench showers | 33 |
| 10.5 | Spill response | 33 |
| 11 | Fire safety | 33 |
| 11.1 | Fire prevention and control | 33 |
| 11.1.1 | Construction | 33 |

| | | |
|--------|---|----|
| 11.1.2 | Flammable material storage | 34 |
| 11.1.3 | Alarm systems | 34 |
| 11.1.4 | Fire risk reduction strategies | 35 |
| 11.1.5 | Fire prevention and training programs | 35 |
| 11.1.6 | Firefighting equipment | 35 |
| 11.2 | Emergency exits and evacuations/Egress | 37 |
| 12 | Laboratory ergonomics | 37 |
| 13 | Equipment safety | 38 |
| 13.1 | General considerations | 38 |
| 13.2 | Centrifuges | 38 |
| 13.3 | Water baths | 38 |
| 13.4 | Mixers, blenders, sonicators, grinders and lyophilizers | 38 |
| 13.5 | Pipettes and pipettors | 38 |
| 13.6 | Microscopes | 39 |
| 13.7 | Automated analysis equipment for sample examinations | 39 |
| 13.8 | Microtomes and cryostats | 39 |
| 13.9 | Mass spectrophotometers | 40 |
| 13.10 | Flow cytometers | 40 |
| 14 | Safe personnel work practices | 41 |
| 14.1 | Food, drink and like substances | 41 |
| 14.2 | Cosmetics, hair, jewellery | 41 |
| 14.2.1 | Cosmetics and contact lenses | 41 |
| 14.2.2 | Hair | 41 |
| 14.2.3 | Jewellery | 41 |
| 14.3 | Smoking | 41 |
| 14.4 | Personal property | 42 |
| 14.4.1 | General considerations | 42 |
| 14.4.2 | Personal electronic devices | 42 |
| 14.5 | Festive decorations | 42 |
| 14.6 | Hand hygiene | 42 |
| 14.7 | Mouth pipetting | 43 |
| 14.8 | Sharps | 43 |
| 15 | Personal protective equipment | 43 |
| 15.1 | General considerations | 43 |
| 15.2 | Protective clothing in the laboratory | 44 |
| 15.3 | Protective clothing outside the laboratory | 44 |
| 15.4 | Face and body protection | 44 |
| 15.5 | Gloves | 44 |
| 15.6 | Footwear | 45 |
| 15.7 | Respiratory protection | 45 |
| 16 | Transport of samples and hazardous materials | 45 |
| 17 | Waste disposal | 46 |
| 17.1 | General considerations | 46 |
| 17.2 | Waste management objectives | 46 |
| 17.3 | Hazardous waste | 46 |
| 17.4 | Non-hazardous waste | 46 |
| 18 | Housekeeping practices | 47 |
| 19 | Incidents, injury, accidents and occupational illnesses | 48 |
| | Annex A (informative) Action plan outline for implementation of this document | 49 |
| | Annex B (informative) Laboratory safety audit | 50 |
| | Annex C (informative) Decontamination, cleaning and disinfection following spillage | 60 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| AnnexD(informative) Employee impairment | 64 |
| AnnexE(informative) Standard and transmission-based precautions, routine practices and additional precautions | 65 |
| AnnexF(informative) Chemical waste | 68 |
| AnnexG(informative) Compressed gases storage, maintenance and handling | 70 |
| AnnexH(informative)Useoffireextinguishers | 72 |
| AnnexI(informative) Immunization/vaccination program | 74 |
| Bibliography | 76 |