

DIN EN 14476:2019-10 (E)

Chemical disinfectants and antiseptics - Quantitative suspension test for the evaluation of virucidal activity in the medical area - Test method and requirements (Phase 2/Step 1) (includes Amendment :2019)

Contents	Page
European foreword.....	4
Introduction	6
1 Scope.....	7
2 Normative references.....	7
3 Terms and definitions	7
4 Requirements	8
5 Test methods	10
5.1 Principle	10
5.2 Materials and reagents, including cell cultures	10
5.2.1 Test organisms.....	10
5.2.2 Culture media, reagents and cell cultures.....	11
5.3 Apparatus and glassware	14
5.4 Preparation of test organism suspensions and product test solutions.....	15
5.4.1 Test organisms suspensions (test virus suspension)	15
5.4.2 Product test solutions.....	16
5.5 Procedure for assessing the virucidal activity of the product	16
5.5.1 General.....	16
5.5.2 Test procedure.....	17
5.5.3 Modified method for ready-to-use products.....	18
5.5.4 Cytotoxicity caused by product test solutions.....	19
5.5.5 Control of efficiency of suppression of product's activity	20
5.5.6 Reference test for virus inactivation.....	20
5.5.7 Titration of the virus control	21
5.5.8 Titration of test samples.....	21
5.6 Experimental data and calculation.....	21
5.6.1 Protocol of results.....	21
5.6.2 Calculation of infectivity titer (TCID ₅₀ or PFU).....	21
5.7 Verification of the methodology	21
5.8 Expression of results.....	22
5.8.1 General.....	22
5.8.2 Calculation of the virucidal activity of products	22
5.9 Test report.....	22
Annex A (informative) Examples of viruses sorted according to their presence in the human body in case of virus infection.....	25
Annex B (informative) Detoxification of test mixtures by molecular sieving.....	27
B.1 Molecular sieving with Sephadex™ LH 20	27
B.1.1 Principle	27
B.1.2 Sephadex suspension.....	27
B.1.3 Procedure.....	27
B.2 Molecular sieving using MicroSpin™ S 400 HR.....	29
Annex C (informative) Calculation of the viral infectivity titre	32
C.1 Quantal tests — Example of TCID ₅₀ determination by the Spearman-Kärber method....	32

C.2	Plaque test.....	33
C.3	Biometrical evaluation of experimental approaches and assessment of the disinfecting effect on the virus (reduction [R]):	33
C.3.1	General	33
C.3.2	Calculating the virus titre with 95 % confidence interval.....	34
C.3.3	Calculating the reduction and its 95 % confidence interval	34
C.3.4	Calculating the average reduction ($R_{(mi)}$) and its 95 % confidence interval.	35
C.3.5	Practical example	36
Annex D	(informative) Presentation of test results of one active concentration	38
Annex E	(informative) Quantitative determination of formaldehyde concentrations.....	41
Annex ZA	(informative) \square_{A1} Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 93/42/EEC.....	42
Bibliography	43