ISO 10993-6:2026-04 (E)

Biological evaluation of medical devices - Part 6: Tests for local effects after implantation

Contents

Page

Foreword ..... **iv**

Introduction ..... **v**

1 Scope **1**

2 Normative references **1**

3 Terms and definitions **1**

4 Common provisions for implantation test methods **2**
4.1 General 2
4.2 Preparation of samples for implantation 3
4.3 Selection of control samples 4

5 General aspects and requirements for implantation test **4**
5.1 Tissue and implantation site 4
5.2 Animal model 5
5.3 Test periods 6
5.4 Surgery and testing conditions 8
5.5 Evaluation 9
5.5.1 General 9
5.5.2 Macroscopic assessment 9
5.5.3 Implant retrieval and tissue sample collection 9
5.5.4 Microscopic assessment 10
5.5.5 Evaluation of responses 11

6 Test report **11**
6.1 General 11
6.2 Test laboratory 12
6.3 Implant samples 12
6.4 Animals and implantation 12
6.5 Retrieval and histological procedure 12
6.6 Macroscopic and microscopic evaluation 13
6.7 Final evaluation 13

Annex A (normative) **Test methods for implantation in subcutaneous tissue** **14**

Annex B (normative) **Test method for implantation in muscle** **16**

Annex C (normative) **Test method for implantation in bone** **18**

Annex D (normative) **Test method for implantation in neural tissue** **21**

Annex E (informative) **Test methods for devices contacting peripheral nerve tissue** **26**

Annex F (informative) **Examples of scoring systems used to support the evaluation of local biological effects after implantation** **30**

Annex G (informative) **Microscopic evaluation of tissue responses to implanted materials** **33**

Bibliography **38**