

ISO 10993-17:2023-09 (E)

Biological evaluation of medical devices - Part 17: Toxicological risk assessment of medical device constituents

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
Introduction		vi
1 Scope		1
2 Normative references		1
3 Terms and definitions		2
4 Abbreviated terms and symbols		7
5 Toxicological risk assessment within the biological evaluation process		9
5.1 General.....		9
5.1.1 Risk assessment principles.....		9
5.1.2 Hazard identification.....		9
5.1.3 Risk estimation.....		10
5.2 Toxicological risk assessment process.....		12
6 Constituent specific toxicological information		14
6.1 General.....		14
6.2 Identification of hazardous constituents.....		14
6.2.1 General.....		14
6.2.2 Application of the toxicological screening limit.....		16
6.2.3 Identification of human carcinogens or suspected human carcinogens.....		17
6.2.4 Selection of the point of departure.....		17
7 Tolerable contact level, tolerable intake and threshold of toxicological concern		18
7.1 Derivation of TCL and TI.....		18
7.2 Application of TTC.....		18
8 Exposure dose estimation		19
9 Margin of safety		20
9.1 General.....		20
9.2 Calculating the margin of safety.....		20
9.2.1 General.....		20
9.2.2 Combining MoS values to address additivity of harm.....		22
10 Toxicological risk acceptance criteria		23
10.1 General.....		23
10.2 Further risk analysis or risk evaluation or risk control.....		23
11 Reporting requirements		24
Annex A (normative) Evaluation of toxicological data quality when selecting a point of departure		25
Annex B (normative) Derivation of toxicological screening limits		26
Annex C (normative) Derivation of constituent TI or TCL for select endpoints		33
Annex D (informative) Typical assumptions for biological parameters		41
Annex E (normative) Estimation of an exposure dose		44
Annex F (informative) Reporting of toxicological risk assessment information		53
Bibliography		58