

ISO 17420-4:2021 (E)

Respiratory protective devices — Performance requirements — Part 4: Requirements for supplied breathable gas RPD

Contents

| | |
|-------|--|
| | Foreword |
| | Introduction |
| 1 | Scope |
| 2 | Normative references |
| 3 | Terms, definitions, abbreviations and symbols |
| 3.1 | Terms and definitions |
| 3.2 | Abbreviated terms |
| 3.3 | Symbols |
| 4 | Classification overview |
| 5 | General requirements |
| 5.1 | General |
| 5.2 | Field of vision |
| 5.3 | Resistance to flame – Single burner dynamic |
| 5.4 | Compatibility with additional equipment |
| 5.5 | Monitor performance |
| 5.6 | Warning and checking device(s) |
| 5.6.1 | Performance of warning device(s) |
| 5.6.2 | Type Sxxxx RPD |
| 5.6.3 | Type Sxxxx RPD using generated breathable gas |
| 5.6.4 | Type SY RPD |
| 5.6.5 | Performance of checking device |
| 5.7 | Protection class determination |
| 5.7.1 | General |
| 5.7.2 | Total inward leakage (TIL) |
| 5.8 | Validation by practical performance |
| 5.8.1 | General |
| 5.8.2 | Donning/doffing |
| 5.8.3 | Communication performance - hearing and speech |
| 5.8.4 | Eye irritation caused by the RPD |
| 5.8.5 | Fogging of visor |
| 5.8.6 | Ergonomic requirements |
| 5.8.7 | Restriction and mobility of low pressure hose(s) |
| 5.9 | Requirements for elements/components |
| 6 | Requirements for supplied breathable gas RPD |
| 6.1 | Temperature of operation |
| 6.2 | RPD performance |
| 6.2.1 | General |
| 6.2.2 | Setting for RPD using compressed breathable air or gas mixtures for respiration only |
| 6.2.3 | Setting for RPD using regenerated breathable gas or RPD using enriched oxygen |
| 6.3 | Work of breathing (WoB), breathing resistance and elastance |
| 6.4 | Determination of capacity of type Sxxxx RPD |
| 6.4.1 | General |
| 6.4.2 | Type Sxxxx RPD having class T (tight fitting) RIs and using compressed breathable air or gas mixtures for respiration only |
| 6.4.3 | Type Sxxxx RPD having class L (loose fitting) RIs using compressed breathable gas |
| 6.4.4 | Type Sxxxx RPD - using generated breathable gas or using enriched oxygen |

- 6.5 CO2 concentration limits
 - 6.6 Temperature and humidity of inhaled breathable gas for regenerated breathable gas RPD and oxygen enriched breathable gas RPD
 - 6.7 Contact with skin by hot and cold surface generated by the RPD
 - 6.8 Oxygen content
 - 6.8.1 Oxygen content of RPD using regenerated breathable gas
 - 6.8.2 Oxygen content of RPD using oxygen enriched breathable gas
 - 6.9 Noise limit
 - 6.10 Assessment of reliability
 - 6.11 Pre-conditioning (Sequential/Non-sequential)
 - 6.11.1 General
 - 6.11.1.1 Sequential pre-conditioning
 - 6.11.1.1.1 General
 - 6.11.1.1.2 Exposure to temperature and humidity
 - 6.11.1.1.3 Exposure to vibration and shock
 - 6.11.1.1.3.1 Exposure to vibration
 - 6.11.1.1.3.2 Exposure to shock
 - 6.11.1.2 Exposure to corrosive atmosphere
 - 6.12 Flexibility and resistance to deformation of hoses
 - 6.12.1 General
 - 6.12.2 Low pressure hose up to 2 m in length
 - 6.12.3 Low pressure hose of 2 m or greater in length
 - 6.12.4 Medium and high pressure hose greater than 2 m and up to 10 m in length
 - 6.12.5 Medium and high pressure hose greater than 10 m in length
 - 6.12.6 Flexibility of medium pressure hose
 - 6.12.7 Flexibility of high pressure hose
 - 6.12.8 Resistance to kinking of low, medium and high pressure hoses for use in a RPD with a hose length greater than 2 m
 - 6.12.8.1 Corner kinking for hoses greater than 2 m and up to and including 10 m in length
 - 6.12.8.2 Coil kinking for hose greater than 10 m in length
- 6.13 Compressed breathable gas cylinder and cylinder valve assemblies
 - 6.13.1 General
 - 6.13.2 Gas cylinder(s)
 - 6.13.3 Cylinder valve(s)
 - 6.13.3.1 General
 - 6.13.3.2 Resistance to impact
 - 6.13.3.3 Outlet connection of cylinder valve
 - 6.13.3.3.1 Compressed breathable air
 - 6.13.3.3.2 Compressed breathable oxygen
 - 6.13.3.3.3 Compressed breathable oxygen enriched mixed gases
 - 6.13.3.3.4 Liquid breathable gas
 - 6.13.3.4 Cylinder valve operation
- 6.13.4 Control means (other than cylinder valve)
- 6.14 Connections
 - 6.14.1 General
 - 6.14.2 Operation of connections
 - 6.14.3 Strength of connections
 - 6.14.3.1 Connections to RI
 - 6.14.3.2 Connections other than to the RI
 - 6.14.3.3 High pressure hose connections
- 6.15 Combined and multi-functional RPD
 - 6.15.1 Combined RPD
 - 6.15.2 Multi-functional RPD
- 6.16 Requirements for optional features
 - 6.16.1 General
 - 6.16.2 Connectors
 - 6.16.2.1 Outlet connection for rescue only
 - 6.16.2.2 Inlet connection
 - 6.16.2.3 Combined connection
 - 6.16.2.4 Operation of connector
 - 6.16.2.5 Disconnection
 - 6.16.2.6 Stand-by position
 - 6.16.3 Second high pressure outlet/inlet coupling requirements
 - 6.16.4 Ambient air bypass performance

- 6.16.5 Extreme cold temperature requirements
 - 6.16.5.1 General
 - 6.16.5.2 Temperature of operation down to -50 °C
 - 6.16.5.2.1 Working duration of temperature down to -50 °C
 - 6.16.5.2.2 Flexibility of medium pressure hose down to -50 °C
 - 6.16.5.2.3 Flexibility of high pressure hose down to -50 °C
 - 6.16.5.2.4 Resistance of components down to -50 °C
- 6.16.6 Extreme high temperature requirements
- 6.16.7 Hydration
- 6.16.8 Submersion
- 6.16.9 Use of RPD in potentially explosive atmospheres
- 6.16.10 Electromagnetic compatibility of RPD
- 6.16.11 Permeation of medium pressure hoses for Class SY RPD, longer than 10 m including couplings

7 Testing

- 7.1 General
- 7.2 Inspection
- 7.3 Testing of leak tightness
 - 7.3.1 Using positive pressure
 - 7.3.2 Using negative pressure
- 7.4 High pressure leak-tightness test
- 7.5 Resistance to impact of cylinder valve
- 7.6 Testing permeation of medium pressure hoses

8 Marking

- 8.1 General
- 8.2 Marking of RPD without separable components
- 8.3 Marking of RPD replacement parts
- 8.4 Marking of RPD components as part of a system
 - 8.4.1 RI
 - 8.4.2 Other separable components

9 Information supplied by the RPD manufacturer

- 9.1 General
- 9.2 RPD
 - 9.2.1 Minimum information
 - 9.2.2 Additional information
 - 9.2.3 Second high or medium pressure outlet/inlet
 - 9.2.4 Ambient air bypass
 - 9.2.5 Hydration facility
- 9.3 RPD components and replacement parts
 - 9.3.1 RI
 - 9.3.1.1 Minimum information
 - 9.3.1.2 Additional information
 - 9.3.2 Other components or replacement parts

Annex A (informative) Reliability

- A.1 General
- A.2 Abrasion resistance
- A.3 Pressure increase beyond the design limits
- A.4 Exposure to dust
- A.5 Compatibility of materials
 - A.5.1 General
 - A.5.2 Chemical resistance of materials
 - A.5.3 Oxygen compatibility
 - A.5.4 Compatibility of materials with the wearer's body
- A.6 Cleaning, disinfection and/or decontamination

Annex B (informative) Example of failure modes and effect analysis (FMEA)

- B.1 General
- B.2 Procedure guidelines
- B.3 Definitions and explanations

Annex C (normative) Test schedules

- C.1 General**
- C.2 Test schedules for tests using RPD headforms - allocation of RI sizes to headforms, number of samples and preconditioning**
 - C.2.1 RI sizes**
 - C.2.2 RPD headforms**
 - C.2.2.1 General**
 - C.2.2.2 How to read the Table C.1**
 - C.2.2.3 Test schedules tables**
 - C.3 Test schedules for tests not using headforms**
 - C.3.1 General**
 - C.3.2 Tests without test subjects (sample number 1 and 2)**
 - C.4 Test with test subjects (sample number 3 to n)**
 - C.5 Number of samples and test schedule for RPD Components**

Annex D (normative) Normalisation of test results

- D.1 General**
- D.2 Examples for normalization calculation for work of breathing**

Page count: 73