

# ISO 8548-2:2020-04 (E)

## Prosthetics and orthotics - Limb deficiencies - Part 2: Method of describing lower limb amputation stumps

---

<b>Contents</b>		<b>Page</b>
Foreword .....		iv
Introduction .....		v
1	Scope .....	1
2	Normative references .....	1
3	Terms and definitions .....	1
4	Stump description .....	1
4.1	General .....	1
4.2	Stump characteristics .....	1
4.3	Skin .....	2
4.4	Circulation .....	2
4.5	Pain .....	2
4.6	Phantom sensation and phantom pain .....	2
4.7	Joint function .....	2
4.7.1	Measurement of abnormal range of joint movement .....	2
4.7.2	Assessment of stump muscle strength .....	2
4.7.3	Assessment of joint stability .....	2
4.7.4	Joint pain .....	3
5	Measurement of lower limb amputation stumps .....	3
5.1	Reference levels and reference planes .....	3
5.1.1	General .....	3
5.1.2	Reference levels .....	3
5.1.3	Reference planes used for partial foot amputations .....	4
5.2	Measurements .....	4