# ISO 16249:2013-04 (E)

## Springs - Symbols

## Contents

Page


Foreword ..... iv

Introduction ..... v

1 Scope ..... 1

2 Normative references ..... 1

3 Termsanddefinitions ..... 1

4 Composition of spring symbols ..... 1
4.1 General ..... 1
4.2 Basic characters ..... 2
4.3 Subscripts ..... 2

5 Creation of new spring symbols ..... 3
5.1 General ..... 3
5.2 Latin letters and Greek letters for basic characters ..... 3
5.3 Upper case letters and lower case letters for basic characters ..... 3
5.4 Latin letters and Greek letters for subscripts ..... 3
5.5 Upper case letters and lower case letters for subscripts ..... 3

6 Basic character and subscript components of spring symbols ..... 3
6.1 Basic character components ..... 3
6.2 Subscript components ..... 4

7 Application symbols for helical compression springs ..... 5

8 Application symbols for helical extension springs ..... 9

9 Application symbols for helical torsion springs ..... 10

10 Applicationsymbolsforflatsprings ..... 14

11 Application symbols for leaf springs ..... 15

Annex A (normative) List of interim symbols ..... 17

Annex B (informative) Index of application symbols ..... 18

Bibliography ..... 21