

ISO 9680:2021-11 (E)

Dentistry - Operating lights

Contents		Page
Foreword	v	
Introduction	vi	
1 Scope	1	
2 Normative references	1	
3 Terms and definitions	2	
4 Classification	2	
4.1 According to type of protection against electric shock	2	
4.2 According to mode of operation	2	
5 Requirements and recommendations	2	
5.1 General requirements	2	
5.2 Optical requirements	3	
5.2.1 Adjustable level of illuminance	3	
5.2.2 Illumination pattern	3	
5.2.3 Illuminance in patient's eyes	4	
5.2.4 Chromatic uniformity	5	
5.2.5 Correlated colour temperature	5	
5.2.6 Shadow	6	
5.2.7 Colour fidelity	6	
5.2.8 Actinic UV hazard exposure for the skin and eye	6	
5.2.9 Near-UV hazard exposure for the eye	6	
5.2.10 Retinal blue light hazard exposure	7	
5.2.11 Single fault condition for photobiological safety	7	
5.2.12 Heat due to optical radiation	7	
5.2.13 Compatibility with light-activated restorative materials	7	
5.3 Mechanical requirements	7	
5.3.1 Moving parts	7	
5.3.2 Operating controls	7	
5.3.3 Rotary movement	8	
5.3.4 Handling and mechanical adjustment	8	
5.3.5 Expelled parts	8	
5.4 Reprocessing	8	
5.5 Electrical requirements	8	
5.6 Usability	8	
6 Sampling	9	
7 Testing	9	
7.1 General	9	
7.2 Visual inspection	9	
7.3 Optical tests	9	
7.3.1 Test set-up	9	
7.3.2 Level of illuminance and illuminance pattern	9	
7.3.3 Illuminance uniformity	10	
7.3.4 Illuminance in the patient's eyes	10	
7.3.5 Chromatic uniformity	10	
7.3.6 Correlated colour temperature	11	

7.3.7	Shadow	11
7.3.8	Colour fidelity	12
7.3.9	Actinic UV hazard exposure for the skin and eye	12
7.3.10	Near-UV hazard exposure for the eye	12
7.3.11	Retinal blue light hazard exposure	13
7.3.12	Heat due to optical radiation	14
7.3.13	Compatibility with light-activated restorative materials	14
7.4	Mechanical tests	15
7.4.1	Moving parts	15
7.4.2	Stability after positioning	15
7.4.3	Operating force	15
8	Manufacturer's instructions	15
8.1	Documents	15
8.2	General	15
8.3	Instructions for use	15
8.4	Technical description	16
8.5	Check	16
9	Packaging	16
10	Marking	16
10.1	Marking on the outside of mains-operated operating lights	16
10.2	Marking on the inside of operating lights	17
10.3	Graphical symbols	17
10.4	Colours of the insulation of conductors	17
10.5	Indicator lights and push-buttons	17
	Annex A (informative) Transformation formulae	18
	Annex B (normative) Normalized absorbance of camphorquinone	19
	Bibliography	21