## DIN EN 1998-6 :2006-03 (E)

## Eurocode\_8: Design of structures for earthquake resistance\_- Part\_6: Towers, masts and chimneys

## Contents

		Page			
1	GENERAL	8			
	1.1 Scope	8			
	1.2 REFERENCES	8			
	1.3 ASSUMPTIONS	9			
	1.4 DISTINCTION BETWEEN PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATION RULES	9			
	1.5 TERMS AND DEFINITIONS	10			
	1.5.1 Special terms used in EN 1998-6	10			
	1.6 Symbols	10			
	1.6.1 General	10			
	1.6.2 Further symbols used in EN 1998-6	10			
	1.7 S.I. UNITS	11			
2	PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS AND COMPLIANCE CRITERIA	12			
	2.1 FUNDAMENTAL REQUIREMENTS	12			
	2.2 COMPLIANCE CRITERIA	12			
	2.2.1 Foundation	12			
	2.2.2 Ultimate limit state	12			
	2.2.3 Damage limitation state	12			
2	5	12			
3		13			
	3.1 DEFINITION OF THE SEISMIC INPUT	13			
	3.2 ELASTIC RESPONSE SPECTRUM	13			
	<ul> <li>3.3 DESIGN RESPONSE SPECTRUM</li> <li>3.4 TIME-HISTORY REPRESENTATION</li> </ul>	13 13			
	<ul><li>3.4 TIME-HISTORY REPRESENTATION</li><li>3.5 LONG PERIOD COMPONENTS OF THE MOTION AT A POINT</li></ul>	13			
	3.6 GROUND MOTION COMPONENTS	14			
4 DESIGN OF EARTHQUAKE RESISTANT TOWERS, MASTS AND					
C	HIMNEYS	15			
	4.1 IMPORTANCE CLASSES AND IMPORTANCE FACTORS	15			
	4.2 MODELLING RULES AND ASSUMPTIONS	15			
	4.2.1 Number of degrees of freedom	15			
	4.2.2 Masses	16			
	4.2.3 Stiffness	16			
	4.2.4 Damping	17			
	4.2.5 Soil-structure interaction	17			
	4.3 METHODS OF ANALYSIS	18			
	4.3.1 Applicable methods	18			
	4.3.2 Lateral force method	18			
	4321 General	18			
	4.3.2.2 Seismic forces	19			
	4.3.3 Modal response spectrum analysis	19			
	4.3.3.1 General	19			
	4.3.3.2Number of modes4.3.3.3Combination of modes	19 19			
	4.3.5.5 Combination of modes 4.4 COMBINATIONS OF THE EFFECTS OF THE COMPONENTS OF THE SEISMIC ACTION	20			
	4.5 COMBINATIONS OF THE SEISMIC ACTION WITH OTHER ACTIONS	20			
	4.6 DISPLACEMENTS				
	4.7 SAFETY VERIFICATIONS				
	4.7.1 Ultimate limit state	20			
	4.7.2 <i>Resistance condition of the structural elements</i>	20			

	4.7.3	Second order effects	21
	4.7.4	Resistance of connections	21
	4.7.5	Stability	21
	4.7.6	Ductility and energy dissipation condition	22
		Foundations	22
	4.7.8	Guys and fittings	22
		ERMAL EFFECTS	22
		MAGE LIMITATION STATE	22
		HAVIOUR FACTOR	23
		General	23
	4.10.2	Values of modification factor $k_r$	23
5	SPECIFIC RULES FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE CHIMNEYS		
	5.1 Sco	)PE	25
		SIGN FOR DISSIPATIVE BEHAVIOUR	25
		TAILING OF THE REINFORCEMENT	26
	5.3.1		26
	5.3.2	Minimum reinforcement around openings	27
		CIAL RULES FOR ANALYSIS AND DESIGN MAGE LIMITATION STATE	27 28
6		AL RULES FOR STEEL CHIMNEYS	20 29
U	SIECL	AL ROLES FOR STEEL CHIMINE IS	
		SIGN FOR DISSIPATIVE BEHAVIOUR	29
		TERIALS General	29 29
			29 30
	6.2.2 6.2.3	<i>Mechanical properties for structural carbon steels</i> <i>Mechanical properties of stainless steels</i>	30 30
	6.2.3 6.2.4	1 1 5	30 30
		MAGE LIMITATION STATE	30
		TIMATE LIMIT STATE	30
7	SPECIAL RULES FOR STEEL TOWERS		
			31
	7.1 Sco 7.2 DE	JPE SIGN FOR DISSIPATIVE BEHAVIOUR	31 31
		TERIALS	31
		SIGN OF TOWERS WITH CONCENTRIC BRACINGS	31
	7.5 Sph	CIAL RULES FOR THE DESIGN OF ELECTRICAL TRANSMISSION TOWERS	32
		MAGE LIMITATION STATE	32
	7.7 OT	HER SPECIAL DESIGN RULES	34
8	SPECIAL RULES FOR GUYED MASTS		35
	8.1 Sco	)PE	35
		CIAL ANALYSIS AND DESIGN REQUIREMENTS	35
		TERIALS	35
	8.4 DA	MAGE LIMITATION STATE	36