

# ISO/TR 22099:2025-05 (E)

## Application examples for using reaction-to-fire test data for fire safety engineering

<b>Contents</b>		<b>Page</b>
Foreword .....		iv
Introduction .....		v
1	Scope .....	1
2	Normative references .....	1
3	Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms .....	1
3.1	Abbreviated terms .....	1
4	Example 1: Using mass loss data for a single burning item as input for computational fluid dynamics (CFD) calculations .....	1
4.1	Introduction .....	1
4.2	Experimental investigations .....	1
4.3	Numerical investigations .....	4
4.4	Discussion of the results .....	7
4.5	Conclusions .....	8
5	Example 2: Using cone calorimeter and LIFT apparatus data as input for flame spread calculations .....	9
5.1	Reaction to fire tests for flame spread calculations .....	9
5.1.1	Overview .....	9
5.1.2	Cone calorimeter tests .....	9
5.1.3	Lateral ignition and flame transport (LIFT) test .....	10
5.2	Methods to derive material properties for flame spread .....	11
5.2.1	Parameters calculated from cone calorimeter tests .....	11
5.2.2	Parameters measured by LIFT tests .....	17
5.3	An example of derivation of properties .....	19
5.3.1	Specimen .....	19
5.3.2	Properties derived from Cone calorimeter tests[19] .....	19
5.3.3	Properties derived from LIFT tests .....	22
5.4	Prediction of flame spread over lining materials .....	25
5.4.1	Overview .....	25
5.4.2	Schematics of model .....	25
5.4.3	Ignition of wall surface .....	26
5.4.4	Heat release rate .....	27
5.4.5	Upward flame spread .....	27
5.4.6	Lateral and downward flame spread .....	28
5.4.7	Smoke layer temperature .....	28
5.4.8	Calculation procedure .....	28
5.5	Comparison with an experiment .....	28
5.5.1	Experimental conditions and procedure .....	28
5.5.2	Experimental results .....	30
5.5.3	Calculation conditions .....	32
5.5.4	Calculation results .....	33
5.6	Summary of example 2 .....	35
6	Example 3: Using mass loss data for a single burning item as input for zone model calculations including fuel response effects .....	35
6.1	General .....	35
6.2	Experimental investigations .....	36
6.3	Numerical investigations .....	37
6.4	Discussion of the results .....	37
Bibliography .....		41