

ISO/TR 24188:2025-02 (E)

Large outdoor fires and the built environment - Global overview of different approaches to standardization

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
Introduction		v
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Ignition scenarios	3
5	Regulation principle and strategies	4
5.1	Japan	4
5.2	California State Building Code (US)	4
5.3	NFPA 1144, Standard for Reducing Structure Ignition Hazards from Wildland Fire (US)	5
5.4	International Wildland Urban Interface Code (IWUIC)	5
5.5	France	5
5.6	Australia	5
6	Standard tests approaches	5
6.1	Overview	5
6.2	Approach for roofing assemblies	6
6.2.1	Japan	6
6.2.2	North America	6
6.2.3	France	6
6.2.4	Australia	6
6.3	Approach for exterior walls and facades	7
6.3.1	Japan	7
6.3.2	North America	8
6.3.3	France	8
6.3.4	Australia	8
6.4	Other building elements	9
6.4.1	Vents	9
6.4.2	Decks	9
6.4.3	Eaves	9
6.4.4	Windows	10
7	Additional provisions	10
7.1	Reaction-to-fire -- California	10
7.2	Reaction-to-fire -- France	10
8	Summary of scenarios and tests	10
Annex A (informative) Precise description of tests for roof performance defined in the European Standard CEN/TS 1187		13
Bibliography		16