ISO 19430:2024-08 (E)

Determination of particle size distribution and number concentration by particle tracking analysis (PTA)

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Termsanddefinitions 1

4 Symbols and abbreviated terms 6

5 Principles 7
5.1 General 7
5.2 Measurement types 7
5.2.1 General 7
5.2.2 Particle detection 8
5.2.3 Brownian motion tracking 9
5.2.4 Gravitational motion tracking 9
5.3 Key physical parameters 10
5.4 Limits of detection 10
5.4.1 General 10
5.4.2 Lower size limit of detection 11
5.4.3 Upper size limit of detection 11
5.4.4 Particle number concentration measurement limits 12
5.4.5 Sample and sampling volume 13
5.5 Measurement precision and uncertainties 13
5.5.1 Size measurement uncertainty 13
5.5.2 Counting efficiency 14
5.5.3 Size resolution 15
5.5.4 Polydispersity 15
5.5.5 Sensing volume 15

6 Apparatus 17
6.1 General 17
6.2 Sample cell (with sample in dispersion) 17
6.3 Illumination 17
6.4 Optical image capturing 18
6.5 Image analysis, tracking and data processing computer 18

7 Measurement procedure 20
7.1 General 20
7.2 Sample preparation 20
7.3 Instrument set-up and initialisation 21
7.4 Sample delivery 21
7.5 Sample illumination 22
7.6 Particle imaging and video capture 22
7.7 Track analysis 22
7.8 Measurements 23
7.8.1 Particle sizing and number-based size distribution 23
7.8.2 Total particle number measurement 24

7.8.3 Particle background count 24
7.8.4 Volume concentration 24
7.9 Results evaluation 24
7.9.1 General 24
7.9.2 Particle size evaluation 24
7.9.3 Particle count results interpretation 24
7.9.4 Distribution analysis 25
7.9.5 Data analysis and results display 25

8 Systemqualificationandqualitycontrol 25
8.1 General 25
8.2 System installation requirements 25
8.3 System maintenance 25
8.4 System operation 26
8.5 Instrument qualification (for sizing) 26
8.6 Instrument qualification (for number concentration) 27

9 Data recording 27

10 Test report 28

Annex A (informative) Theory 30

Annex B (informative) Comparative study of number concentration evaluation of gold nanoparticles in suspension 33

Annex C (informative) Using sedimentation data with PTA 35

Annex D (informative) Serial dilution experiment 37

Bibliography 40