

ISO 19123-1:2023-06 (E)

Geographic information - Schema for coverage geometry and functions - Part 1: Fundamentals

Contents		Page
Foreword.....		v
Introduction.....		vii
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms, definitions, abbreviated terms and notation	1
	3.1 Terms and definitions.....	1
	3.2 Abbreviated terms.....	8
4	Conformance	8
	4.1 Notation.....	8
	4.2 Interoperability and conformance testing.....	9
	4.3 Organization.....	9
5	Coverages	10
	5.1 Overview.....	10
	5.2 Coverage packages.....	11
	5.3 Probing coverages: evaluate() function.....	12
	5.4 Domain of a coverage.....	12
	5.4.1 Concept.....	12
	5.4.2 Coordinates.....	13
	5.4.3 Mathematical versus physical coordinates.....	14
	5.4.4 Coordinate reference systems and axes.....	14
	5.4.5 Coverage classification along topological dimensions.....	16
	5.5 Range of a coverage.....	16
	5.6 Interpolation.....	17
	5.6.1 Concept.....	17
	5.6.2 Discrete and continuous coverages.....	18
	5.7 Common point rule.....	19
	5.8 Realization variants.....	19
	5.8.1 Overview.....	19
	5.8.2 Geometry/value pair view.....	19
	5.8.3 Domain/range view.....	20
	5.8.4 Partitioned view.....	21
	5.8.5 Functional view.....	21
	5.9 Envelope.....	21
6	Multi-point coverages	22
7	Grid coverages	23
	7.1 Overview.....	23
	7.2 Grids.....	24
	7.2.1 Grid definition.....	24
	7.2.2 Grid axis types.....	27
	7.3 Rectified and referenceable grid coverages.....	30
	7.4 Grid cells.....	31
	7.4.1 Grid cell concept.....	31
	7.4.2 Pixel-in-centre, pixel-in-corner.....	32
	7.5 Grid coverage.....	32
	7.6 Further grid coverage types.....	33
8	Multi-curve coverages	34

8.1	Overview	34
8.2	General multi-curve coverages	35
8.3	Segmented curve coverages	35
9	Multi-surface coverages	36
9.1	Overview	36
9.2	General multi-surface coverages	36
9.3	Further surface coverages	37
9.3.1	General	37
9.3.2	Thiessen polygon coverages	37
9.3.3	Triangulated irregular networks (TINs)	38
10	Multi-solid coverages	39
Annex A (normative) Conformance tests		41
Annex B (informative) Interpolation methods		45
Annex C (informative) Sequential enumeration		49
Annex D (normative) Legacy data-centric coverage specification		60
Bibliography		77