

ISO 12241:2022-06 (E)

Thermal insulation for building equipment and industrial installations - Calculation rules

Contents	Page
Foreword	iv
Introduction	v
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms, definitions and symbols	1
3.1 Terms and definitions.....	1
3.2 Symbols.....	1
3.3 Subscripts.....	3
4 Calculation rules and formulae of heat transfer	4
4.1 Fundamental formulae for heat transfer.....	4
4.1.1 General.....	4
4.1.2 Thermal conduction.....	4
4.1.3 Surface coefficient of heat transfer.....	9
4.1.4 External surface resistance.....	16
4.1.5 Thermal transmittance.....	16
4.1.6 Heat flow rate.....	18
4.1.7 Temperatures of the layer boundaries.....	18
4.2 Determination of the influence of thermal bridges.....	19
4.2.1 General.....	19
4.2.2 Insulation system related thermal bridges.....	19
4.2.3 Installation related thermal bridges.....	19
4.3 Determination of total heat flow rate for plane walls, pipes and spheres.....	20
4.4 Surface temperature.....	20
4.5 Prevention of surface condensation.....	21
5 Calculation of the temperature change in pipes, vessels, and containers	22
5.1 General.....	22
5.2 Longitudinal temperature change in a pipe.....	23
5.3 Temperature change and cooling times in pipes, vessels, and containers.....	23
6 Calculation of cooling and freezing times of stationary liquids	24
6.1 Calculation of the cooling time to prevent the freezing of water in a pipe.....	24
6.2 Calculation of the freezing time of water in a pipe.....	25
7 Calculation of heat loss for underground pipelines	26
7.1 General.....	26
7.2 Single line without channels.....	26
7.2.1 Uninsulated pipe.....	26
7.2.2 Insulated pipe.....	27
7.3 Other cases.....	28
Annex A (informative) Thermal bridges	29
Annex B (informative) Examples	43
Bibliography	52