

### Contents

	Foreword
	Introduction
1	Scope
2	Normative references
3	Terms and definitions
4	Symbols
5	Principle of the method
6	Apparatus and procedure
7	Preliminary procedures and instrument set-up
8	Sample preparation
9	Measurement procedure
10	Data correction procedures
11	Calculation of the mean particle diameter
11.1	General
11.2	Guinier approximation
11.3	Model fitting
12	Size distribution determination
12.1	Limitations of size distribution determination from SAXS data
12.2	A brief overview of methods
12.3	Goodness of fit: evaluating fits
12.4	Model-based data fitting
12.5	Monte Carlo-based data fitting
12.6	Indirect Fourier transform (IFT) method
12.7	Expectation maximization (EM) method
13	Repeatability
14	Documentation and test report
14.1	Test report
14.2	Technical records
Annex A	(informative) General principle
A.1	Data interpretation
A.2	Calculation of the radius of gyration from Guinier plot
A.3	Calculation of the mean diameter from model fitting
A.4	Particle shape
A.5	Polydispersity
A.6	Significance of the SAXS mean diameter
Annex B	(informative) System qualification