

DIN EN 15129:2018-07 (E)

Anti-seismic devices

Contents

	Page
European foreword	7
1 Scope	8
2 Normative references	8
3 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviations	10
3.1 Terms and definitions	10
3.2 Symbols	19
3.2.1 Latin upper case letters	19
3.2.2 Latin lower case letters	19
3.2.3 Greek letters	20
3.2.4 Subscripts	20
3.3 Abbreviations	21
3.4 List of devices	22
4 General design rules	24
4.1 General	24
4.2 Performance of anti-seismic devices	24
4.2.1 General	24
4.2.2 Increased reliability of structural system	24
4.2.3 Functional requirements	25
4.2.4 Structural and mechanical requirements	25
4.2.5 Compliance criteria	26
4.3 Action effects on devices	26
4.3.1 Seismic design situations and seismic combinations of actions	26
4.3.2 Effects of actions	26
4.4 Conceptual design of the devices	26
4.4.1 Reliability of the devices behaviour	26
4.4.2 Capacity design	26
4.4.3 Maintenance	27
4.4.4 Modification and replacement of devices	27
4.4.5 Device documentation	27
4.5 General properties	27
4.5.1 Material properties	27
4.5.2 Device properties to be used in the analysis	28
4.5.3 Re-centring capability	29
4.6 Constitutive laws	29
4.7 Validation of anti-seismic devices	29
4.8 Dangerous substances	30
5 Rigid connection devices	30
5.1 General	30
5.2 Permanent Connection Devices	30
5.3 Fuse Restraints	30
5.3.1 Performance requirements	30
5.3.2 Material properties	31
5.3.3 Design requirements	31
5.3.4 Type Testing	31
5.3.5 Factory Production Control tests	32
5.4 Temporary (dynamic) Connection Devices	32
5.4.1 Functional requirements	32

5.4.2	Material properties	33
5.4.3	Design Requirements	34
5.4.4	Type Testing	34
5.4.5	Factory Production Control Tests	36
6	Displacement Dependent Devices	37
6.1	General	37
6.2	Performance Requirements	37
6.3	Materials	39
6.3.1	General	39
6.3.2	Elastomer	40
6.3.3	Steel	40
6.3.4	Other materials (special steel, stainless steel, SMA, visco-elastic polymeric materials)	40
6.4	Testing	40
6.4.1	General	40
6.4.2	Type Tests of materials	41
6.4.3	Factory Production Control tests of materials	42
6.4.4	Type Tests of devices	43
6.4.5	Factory Production Control testing of devices	44
7	Velocity Dependent Devices	44
7.1	Functional requirements	44
7.2	Material properties	45
7.2.1	General	45
7.2.2	Materials	45
7.2.3	Active Surfaces	45
7.2.4	Viscous Fluid	45
7.3	Design requirements	46
7.3.1	General	46
7.3.2	Overvelocity	47
7.3.3	Buckling	48
7.4	Testing	48
7.4.1	General	48
7.4.2	Type Testing	48
7.4.3	Factory Production Control	51
8	Isolators	52
8.1	General Requirements	52
8.2	Elastomeric Isolators	53
8.2.1	Requirements	53
8.2.2	Materials	60
8.2.3	Design	68
8.2.4	Testing	73
8.2.5	Manufacturing Tolerances	83
8.2.6	Marking and Labelling	83
8.3	Curved Surface Sliders	83
8.3.1	Requirements	83
8.3.2	Materials	89
8.3.3	Design	90
8.3.4	Testing	92
8.3.5	Manufacturing, Assembly and Tolerances	99
8.4	Flat Surface Sliders	100
8.4.1	Requirements	100
8.4.2	Materials	101
8.4.3	Design	101
8.4.4	Testing	101
8.4.5	Manufacturing, Assembly and Tolerances	101
9	Combinations of Devices	101
9.1	Requirements	101
9.1.1	General	101
9.1.2	Particular requirements	101

9.2	Materials	102
9.3	Design	102
9.4	Testing	102
9.4.1	General	102
9.4.2	Type Testing	102
9.4.3	Factory Production Control testing	102
10	Assessment and verification of constancy of performance - AVCP	103
10.1	General	103
10.2	Type testing	103
10.2.1	General	103
10.2.2	Test samples, testing and compliance criteria	104
10.2.3	Test reports	109
10.2.4	Shared other party results	109
10.2.5	Cascading determination of the product type results	110
10.2.6	Combined devices	111
10.3	Factory Production Control (FPC)	111
10.3.1	General	111
10.3.2	Requirements	111
10.3.3	Product specific requirements	117
10.3.4	Initial inspection of factory and of FPC	118
10.3.5	Continuous surveillance of FPC	118
10.3.6	Procedure for modifications	118
10.3.7	One-off products, pre-production products (e.g. prototypes)	119
11	Installation	119
12	In-service inspection	120
12.1	General requirements	120
12.2	Regular inspection	120
12.3	Principal inspection	120
	Annex A (informative) Commentary to Clause 1: Scope	121
	Annex B (informative) Commentary to Clause 4: General design rules	122
B.1	Service life of a device	122
B.2	Characteristics	122
B.3	Reliability differentiation	122
B.4	Increased reliability	122
B.5	Requirements at the ULS	122
B.6	Requirements at the SLS	123
B.7	Structural analysis	123
B.8	Material properties	123
B.9	Re-centring capability	124
	Annex C (informative) Commentary to Clause 5: Rigid connection devices	126
C.1	Functional requirements	126
C.2	Material properties	126
C.3	Design Requirements	127
C.4	Testing	127
C.4.1	General	127
C.4.2	Low velocity test	128
C.4.3	Seal Wear Test	129
C.4.4	Impulsive Load Test	129
C.4.5	Overload Test	130
C.4.6	Cyclic Load Test	130
	Annex D (informative) Commentary to Clause 6: Displacement Dependent Devices	131
D.1	Categories of Non Linear Devices (NLD)	131

D.2	Examples of linear devices -- Elastomeric shear-strained devices	133
D.3	Examples of nonlinear devices	133
D.3.1	Buffer	133
D.3.2	Steel hysteretic energy dissipating devices	133
D.3.3	Buckling Restrained Braces	134
D.3.4	SMA Re-centring Devices	134
Annex E (informative) Commentary to Clause 7: Velocity Dependent Devices		135
E.1	Functional requirements	135
E.2	Design Requirements	137
E.2.1	General	137
E.3	Testing	139
E.3.1	General	139
E.3.2	Low velocity test for Fluid Viscous Dampers	139
E.3.3	Low velocity test for Fluid Spring Dampers	140
E.3.4	Constitutive law test for Fluid Viscous Dampers	141
E.3.5	Constitutive law test for Fluid Spring Dampers	141
E.3.6	Damping efficiency test	142
Annex F (informative) Commentary to Clause 8: Isolators		144
F.1	Ageing conditions for elastomeric isolators	144
F.2	Low temperature crystallization	144
F.3	Commentary on Basis of design	145
F.3.1	Shape Factor	145
F.3.2	Design shear strain due to compression by vertical loads	145
F.3.3	Isolator stiffnesses	146
F.4	Curved Surface Slider force	147
F.5	Determination of the Restoring Stiffness by tests for Curved Surface Sliders	149
F.6	Simultaneous application of a sinusoidal displacement input waveforms in two perpendicular in plane directions	150
Annex G (normative) Equipment for combined compression and shear test and data analysis		151
G.1	General requirements	151
G.2	Data Acquisition	151
G.3	Combined compression and shear equipment	151
G.4	Load Platens	152
G.5	Data analysis	152
Annex H (informative) Design of Connections for Devices		154
H.1	Elastomeric Isolators	154
H.2	Sliders	154
Annex I (informative) Method for calculating pressure distributions on curved sliding surfaces		156
I.1	General	156
I.2	Modelling assumptions	156
I.3	Cylindrical surfaces	156
I.3.1	General	156
I.3.2	Vertical loads	157
I.3.3	Horizontal loads	159
I.3.4	Combined loads	159
I.4	Spherical surfaces	160
I.4.1	General	160
I.4.2	Effects of vertical loads	161
I.4.3	Effects of horizontal loads	162
I.5	Combined loads	162
Annex J (informative) -Factors for common isolator types		164

J.1	max- values for elastomeric isolators	164
J.2	max- values for sliding isolator units	165
Annex ZA (informative) Relationship of this European Standard with Regulation (EU) No.305/2011		167
Bibliography		177