ISO 12569:2017-08 (E)

Thermal performance of buildings and materials - Determination of specific airflow rate in buildings - Tracer gas dilution method

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms and definitions 1

4 Measurement method and its selection 2
4.1 General 2
4.2 Concentration decay method 4
4.2.1 Principle 4
4.2.2 Two-point decay method 5
4.2.3 Multipoint decay method 6
4.2.4 Step-down exhaust concentration method 6
4.2.5 Pulse method 7
4.3 Continuous dose method 8
4.3.1 Principle 8
4.3.2 Average inverse concentration method 8
4.3.3 Average concentration method 9
4.3.4 Stationary concentration method 10
4.4 Constant concentration method 10
4.5 Type of tracer gas 10
4.6 Measurement apparatus 11
4.6.1 General 11
4.6.2 Tracer gas dosing device 13
4.6.3 Tracer gas sampling apparatus 14
4.6.4 Gas analyser 14

5 Procedure 14
5.1 Building preparations 14
5.2 Ancillary measurements 14
5.3 Concentration decay method 15
5.3.1 Calculation of two-point and multi-point methods 15
5.3.2 Procedure of two-point and multi-point methods 16
5.3.3 Calculation of step-down exhaust concentration method and pulse method 17
5.3.4 Procedure of the step-down exhaust concentration method and pulse method 18
5.4 Continuous dose methods 21
5.4.1 Calculation of average of inverse concentration method 21
5.4.2 Procedure of average of inverse concentration method 22
5.4.3 Calculation of average concentration method 23
5.4.4 Procedure of average concentration method 24
5.4.5 Calculation of stationary concentration method 25
5.4.6 Procedure of stationary concentration method 25
5.5 Constant concentration method 27
5.5.1 Calculation of constant concentration method 27
5.5.2 Procedure of constant concentration method 27

6 Accuracy 28

6.1 General 28
6.2 Tracer gas dose procedure and room concentration distribution 29
6.3 Tracer gas sampling and storage method 29
6.4 Tracer gas concentration measuring instruments 29
6.4.1 General 29
6.4.2 Resolution 29
6.4.3 Tracer gas analyser drift 29
6.4.4 Accuracy of tracer gas analyser 29
6.4.5 Calibration of tracer gas analyser 30
6.4.6 Standard gas concentration 30
6.5 Changes in outside wind and outdoor air temperature and schedule of air conditioning system 30

7 Test report 30
7.1 General 30
7.2 Details necessary to identify the simulation tested 31
7.3 Details of heating and ventilation systems 31
7.4 Test conditions and apparatus 31
7.5 Collected data and results 31
7.6 Date of the test 32

Annex A (normative) Confidence intervals 33

Annex B (normative) Method to estimate ventilation rate Qv and effective mixed zone volume Vemz simultaneously[3][4] 36

Annex C (informative) Considerations when measuring the ventilation rate of large spaces 41

Annex D (informative) Effects of internal and external temperature difference, temperature change, and outdoor air concentration change during the measurement period 42

Annex E (informative) Estimation error minimizing method in two-point and multi-point decay methods 46

Annex F (informative) Propagation of error analysis 51

Bibliography 53