

DIN EN ISO 14689:2018-05 (E)

Geotechnical investigation and testing - Identification, description and classification of rock (ISO 14689:2017)

Contents	Page
European foreword	3
Foreword	4
Introduction	5
1 Scope	6
2 Normative references	6
3 Terms and definitions	6
4 Identification and description of rocks	8
4.1 General.....	8
4.2 Rock identification.....	8
4.3 Geological formation and age.....	9
5 Rock material description	9
5.1 Colour.....	9
5.2 Grain size.....	10
5.3 Unconfined compressive strength.....	10
5.4 Weathering and alteration effects.....	11
5.5 Carbonate content.....	12
5.6 Degradation of rock material.....	12
6 Rock mass description	12
6.1 General.....	12
6.2 Rock types.....	13
6.3 Structure and bedding.....	13
6.4 Discontinuities.....	13
6.4.1 General.....	13
6.4.2 Measurement of discontinuity orientation.....	14
6.4.3 Discontinuity spacing.....	15
6.4.4 Rock block shapes in three dimensions.....	15
6.4.5 Persistence of discontinuities.....	16
6.4.6 Roughness.....	16
6.4.7 Aperture.....	17
6.4.8 Infilling.....	18
6.4.9 Seepage.....	18
6.4.10 Joint sets.....	18
6.5 Weathering of the rock mass.....	18
7 Fracture indices in cores	19
8 Rock mass classification	20
9 Reporting	21
Annex A (informative) Aid to identification of rocks on the basis of geological features for engineering purposes	22
Annex B (informative) Classification of weathering of rocks (material and mass)	23
Annex C (informative) Description of discontinuities in three dimensions	25
Bibliography	26