

Contents

European foreword	4
European foreword to Amendment 1	8
1 General	9
1.1 Scope	9
1.2 Normative references	10
1.3 Assumptions	11
1.4 Distinction between principles and application rules	11
1.5 Terms and definitions	12
1.6 Symbols used in Part 4.2 of Eurocode 3	14
1.7 Sign conventions	15
1.8 Units	19
2 Basis of design	19
2.1 Requirements	19
2.2 Reliability differentiation	19
2.3 Limit states	22
2.4 Actions and environmental effects	22
2.5 Material properties	22
2.6 Geometrical data	22
2.7 Modelling of the tank for determining action effects	22
2.8 Design assisted by testing	22
2.9 Action effects for limit state verifications	23
2.10 Durability	24
3 Properties of materials	25
3.1 General	25
3.2 Structural steels	25
3.3 Steels for pressure purposes	25
3.4 Stainless steels	25
3.5 Toughness requirements	26
4 Basis for structural analysis	26
4.1 Ultimate limit states	26
4.2 Analysis of the circular shell structure of a tank	28
4.3 Equivalent orthotropic properties of corrugated sheeting	29
5 Design of cylindrical walls	30
5.1 Basis	30
5.2 Distinction of cylindrical shell forms	30
5.3 A₁ Resistance of the structural segments of the tank A₁	30
5.4 Considerations for supports and openings	31
5.5 Serviceability limit states	34
6 Design of circular roof structures	35
6.1 Basis	35
6.2 Distinction of roof structural forms	35
6.3 Resistance of circular roofs	36
6.4 Considerations for individual structural forms	36
6.5 Serviceability limit states	37

7	Simplified design	37
7.1	General	37
7.2	Fixed roof design	38
7.3	Shell design	44
7.4	Bottom design	48
7.5	Anchorage design	49
	Annex A [normative]	51
	Actions on tanks	51
A.1	General	51
A.2	Actions	51