

Contents

| | |
|---|-----------|
| European foreword | 4 |
| European foreword to Amendment 1 | 8 |
| 1 General | 9 |
| 1.1 Scope | 9 |
| 1.2 Normative references | 10 |
| 1.3 Assumptions | 11 |
| 1.4 Distinction between principles and application rules | 11 |
| 1.5 Terms and definitions | 12 |
| 1.6 Symbols used in Part 4.2 of Eurocode 3 | 14 |
| 1.7 Sign conventions | 15 |
| 1.8 Units | 19 |
| 2 Basis of design | 19 |
| 2.1 Requirements | 19 |
| 2.2 Reliability differentiation | 19 |
| 2.3 Limit states | 22 |
| 2.4 Actions and environmental effects | 22 |
| 2.5 Material properties | 22 |
| 2.6 Geometrical data | 22 |
| 2.7 Modelling of the tank for determining action effects | 22 |
| 2.8 Design assisted by testing | 22 |
| 2.9 Action effects for limit state verifications | 23 |
| 2.10 Durability | 24 |
| 3 Properties of materials | 25 |
| 3.1 General | 25 |
| 3.2 Structural steels | 25 |
| 3.3 Steels for pressure purposes | 25 |
| 3.4 Stainless steels | 25 |
| 3.5 Toughness requirements | 26 |
| 4 Basis for structural analysis | 26 |
| 4.1 Ultimate limit states | 26 |
| 4.2 Analysis of the circular shell structure of a tank | 28 |
| 4.3 Equivalent orthotropic properties of corrugated sheeting | 29 |
| 5 Design of cylindrical walls | 30 |
| 5.1 Basis | 30 |
| 5.2 Distinction of cylindrical shell forms | 30 |
| 5.3 A1 Resistance of the structural segments of the tank A1 | 30 |
| 5.4 Considerations for supports and openings | 31 |
| 5.5 Serviceability limit states | 34 |
| 6 Design of circular roof structures | 35 |
| 6.1 Basis | 35 |
| 6.2 Distinction of roof structural forms | 35 |
| 6.3 Resistance of circular roofs | 36 |
| 6.4 Considerations for individual structural forms | 36 |
| 6.5 Serviceability limit states | 37 |

| | | |
|----------|----------------------------|-----------|
| 7 | Simplified design | 37 |
| 7.1 | General | 37 |
| 7.2 | Fixed roof design | 38 |
| 7.3 | Shell design | 44 |
| 7.4 | Bottom design | 48 |
| 7.5 | Anchorage design | 49 |
| | Annex A [normative] | 51 |
| | Actions on tanks | 51 |
| A.1 | General | 51 |
| A.2 | Actions | 51 |