DIN EN 16516:2018-01 (E)

Construction products - Assessment of release of dangerous substances - Determination of emissions into indoor air

Contents

Page

European foreword 5

Introduction 6

1 Scope 8

2 Normative references 8

3 Terms, definitions and abbreviations 9
3.1 Terms and definitions 9
3.2 Abbreviations 15

4 Intended conditions of use, emission scenarios and European reference room 15
4.1 Intended conditions of use and emission scenario 15
4.2 Reference room and emission scenario 16
4.2.1 General 16
4.2.2 Dimensions and loading factors in the reference room 16
4.2.3 Ventilation in the reference room 17
4.2.4 Climate conditions in the reference room 17
4.3 Time schedule of emission(s) determination 17

5 Product sampling and transport to the laboratory 17
5.1 General 17
5.2 Objective of sampling 17
5.3 Preparation of a sampling plan and sampling strategy 17
5.3.1 General 17
5.3.2 Sampling approach 18
5.3.3 Population and sub-population 18
5.3.4 Scale 18
5.3.5 Size of samples, of increments when relevant, and sampling techniques 18
5.3.6 Sampling location and moment 19
5.4 Information from the testing laboratory needed to complement the product sampling plan 19
5.5 Packaging and transport of laboratory sample 19
5.6 Sample description, marking of laboratory samples and the sampling report 20
5.7 Chain of custody report 20
5.8 Dispatch of product samples, time schedule 20

6 Handling of product samples in the laboratory 21
6.1 Storage of sample in the testing laboratory 21
6.2 Preparation of the test specimen 21

7 Test chamber conditions 22
7.1 Principles 22
7.2 Dimensions of test specimen 22
7.3 Loading factor 22
7.4 Ventilation 23
7.5 Air velocity 23
7.6 Cleanliness of test chamber 23
7.7 Testing climate (temperature, relative humidity of supply air) 23
7.8 Storage of test specimen 23

7.9 Large products or inhomogeneous products 24
7.10 Volume of test chamber 24
7.11 Placement of test specimen in test chamber 24

8 Determination of vapour-phase organic compounds in test chamber air 24
8.1 Common requirements 24
8.2 Determination of VOCs and SVOCs in test chamber air 26
8.2.1 General 26
8.2.2 Analytical system 26
8.2.3 Tube conditioning and laboratory blank tubes 29
8.2.4 Sampling test chamber air 29
8.2.5 Identification, calibration and analysis 30
8.2.6 Total volatile organic compounds (TVOC) and total semi-volatile organic compounds (TSVOC) 33
8.3 Determination of formaldehyde and some other volatile and very volatile carbonyl compounds in test chamber air 34
8.3.1 General 34
8.3.2 Analytical system 34
8.3.3 Sampling test chamber air 34
8.3.4 Blank tubes 34
8.3.5 Identification, calibration and analysis 35
8.4 Other general aspects of quality control 35
8.4.1 Laboratory quality checks 35
8.4.2 External references 35

9 Calculation of specific emission rates and expression of results at the reference room ... 36

10 Reporting for the horizontal reference method 39
10.1 General 39
10.2 Sampling 39
10.3 Handling of samples in the laboratory, preparation of test specimen 39
10.4 Test chamber conditions 39
10.5 Determination of vapour-phase organic compounds in test chamber air 39
10.6 Calculation and reporting of test results 40

11 Indirect methods 40

Annex A (informative) Repeatability and reproducibility 42

A.1 Repeatability 42
A.2 Reproducibility 42

Annex B (informative) Examples of indirect methods (also called simplified, screening, secondary, derived or alternative methods) 44

B.1 General 44
B.2 Indirect methods-emissions testing 44
B.2.1 Emission cell 44
B.2.2 Micro-chamber 44
B.2.3 Thermal extraction 45
B.3 Indirect methods specifying alternative procedures 45
B.3.1 Headspace and in-can VOC determination 45
B.3.2 VOC content determination 45
B.3.3 Formaldehyde specific methods Formaldehyde-specific testing methods are 45
B.4 Other secondary methods -- Prediction of results at specified time 45

Annex C (informative) Information on very volatile organic compound (VVOC) testing 46

Annex D (informative) Example of a form for the sampling report 47

Annex E (informative) Example form for a chain of custody report 48

Annex F (informative) Benzene artefact generation on Tenax 49

Annex G (normative) List of non-carcinogenic VOCs 50

Annex H (informative) List of carcinogenic VOCs 58

Bibliography 60