

DIN EN 1538:2015-10 (E)

Execution of special geotechnical work - Diaphragm walls (includes Amendment A1:2015)

Contents		Page
Foreword		4
1	Scope	5
2	Normative references	7
3	Terms and definitions	8
4	Information needed for the execution of the work	10
4.1	General	10
4.2	Special features	10
5	Geotechnical investigation	11
5.1	General	11
5.2	Specific requirements	12
6	Materials and products	13
6.1	Constituents	13
6.1.1	General	13
6.1.2	Bentonite	13
6.1.3	Polymers	13
6.1.4	Cement	13
6.1.5	Aggregates	14
6.1.6	Water	14
6.1.7	Additions	14
6.1.8	Admixtures	14
6.2	Support fluids	14
6.2.1	Bentonite suspensions	14
6.2.2	Polymer solutions	15
6.2.3	Fresh hardening slurries	16
6.3	Concrete	16
6.3.1	General	16
6.3.2	Aggregates	16
6.3.3	Cement contents	16
6.3.4	Water/cement ratio	16
6.3.5	Admixtures	16
6.3.6	Fresh concrete	17
6.3.7	Sampling and testing on site	17
6.4	Plastic concrete	17
6.5	Hardening slurry	18
6.6	Reinforcement	18
6.7	Additional inserted products	19
7	Considerations related to design	19
7.1	General	19
7.2	Panel stability	20
7.2.1	General considerations	20
7.2.2	General principle of design	20
7.2.3	Comparable experience	20
7.2.4	Stability considerations	21
7.2.5	Trial excavation(s)	21

7.3	Socketing into rock	21
7.4	Precast concrete panels	22
7.5	Reinforcement cages	22
7.5.1	General considerations	22
7.5.2	Design principles	22
7.5.3	Vertical reinforcement	23
7.5.4	Horizontal reinforcement	23
7.5.5	Multiple cages and joints	23
7.6	Recesses and perforations	24
7.7	Minimum and nominal cover	24
8	Execution	24
8.1	Construction phases	24
8.2	Construction tolerances	25
8.2.1	Panel	25
8.2.2	Retaining walls	25
8.2.3	Cut-off walls	26
8.2.4	Reinforcement cage	26
8.3	Preliminary works	26
8.3.1	Working platform	26
8.3.2	Guide-walls	26
8.4	Excavation	27
8.4.1	Supporting the walls of the excavation	27
8.4.2	Excavation sequence	28
8.4.3	Loss of support fluid	28
8.5	Cleaning the excavation	28
8.6	Forming the joints	28
8.7	Placing the reinforcement or other elements	29
8.8	Concreting and trimming	29
8.8.1	General	29
8.8.2	Concreting in dry conditions	30
8.8.3	Concreting under support fluid	30
8.8.4	Loss of immersion of tremie pipe	31
8.8.5	Trimming	31
9	Supervision, testing and monitoring	31
10	Records	32
11	Special requirements	32
	Annex A (informative) Glossary	34
	Annex B (informative) Control schedules during the execution	36
	Annex C (informative) Sample concreting record forms for diaphragm walls	42
	Annex D (informative) Degree of obligation of the provisions	43
	Bibliography	47