

DIN EN 1998-1:2010-12 (E)

Eurocode 8: Design of structures for earthquake resistance – Part 1: General rules, seismic actions and rules for buildings (includes Corrigendum AC:2009) English translation of DIN EN 1998-1:2010-12

Contents	Page
FOREWORD TO EN 1998-1:2004 + AC:2009	8
1 GENERAL	15
1.1 SCOPE	15
1.1.1 Scope of EN 1998.....	15
1.1.2 Scope of EN 1998-1	15
1.1.3 Further Parts of EN 1998.....	16
1.2 NORMATIVE REFERENCES	16
1.2.1 General reference standards.....	16
1.2.2 Reference Codes and Standards.....	17
1.3 ASSUMPTIONS	17
1.4 DISTINCTION BETWEEN PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATION RULES	17
1.5 TERMS AND DEFINITIONS	17
1.5.1 Terms common to all Eurocodes	17
1.5.2 AC Further terms used in EN 1998-1 AC	18
1.6 SYMBOLS	19
1.6.1 General	19
1.6.2 Further symbols used in Sections 2 and 3 of EN 1998-1	19
1.6.3 Further symbols used in Section 4 of EN 1998-1	20
1.6.4 Further symbols used in Section 5 of EN 1998-1	21
1.6.5 Further symbols used in Section 6 of EN 1998-1	24
1.6.6 Further symbols used in Section 7 of EN 1998-1	25
1.6.7 Further symbols used in Section 8 of EN 1998-1	27
1.6.8 Further symbols used in Section 9 of EN 1998-1	27
1.6.9 Further symbols used in Section 10 of EN 1998-1	28
1.7 S.I. UNITS	28
2 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS AND COMPLIANCE CRITERIA	29
2.1 FUNDAMENTAL REQUIREMENTS	29
2.2 COMPLIANCE CRITERIA.....	30
2.2.1 General	30
2.2.2 Ultimate limit state	30
2.2.3 Damage limitation state	31
2.2.4 Specific measures	32
2.2.4.1 Design	32
2.2.4.2 Foundations.....	32
2.2.4.3 Quality system plan.....	32
3 GROUND CONDITIONS AND SEISMIC ACTION	33
3.1 GROUND CONDITIONS	33
3.1.1 General	33
3.1.2 Identification of ground types.....	33
3.2 SEISMIC ACTION	35
3.2.1 Seismic zones	35
3.2.2 Basic representation of the seismic action	36
3.2.2.1 General.....	36
3.2.2.2 Horizontal elastic response spectrum	37
3.2.2.3 Vertical elastic response spectrum	40
3.2.2.4 Design ground displacement	41
3.2.2.5 Design spectrum for elastic analysis	41
3.2.3 Alternative representations of the seismic action	42
3.2.3.1 Time - history representation	42
3.2.3.2 Spatial model of the seismic action	43
3.2.4 Combinations of the seismic action with other actions.....	44
4 DESIGN OF BUILDINGS	45
4.1 GENERAL	45

4.1.1	Scope	45
4.2	CHARACTERISTICS OF EARTHQUAKE RESISTANT BUILDINGS	45
4.2.1	Basic principles of conceptual design.....	45
4.2.1.1	Structural simplicity	45
4.2.1.2	Uniformity, symmetry and redundancy.....	45
4.2.1.3	Bi-directional resistance and stiffness	46
4.2.1.4	Torsional resistance and stiffness.....	46
4.2.1.5	Diaphragmatic behaviour at storey level.....	46
4.2.1.6	Adequate foundation	47
4.2.2	Primary and secondary seismic members.....	47
4.2.3	Criteria for structural regularity.....	48
4.2.3.1	General.....	48
4.2.3.2	Criteria for regularity in plan.....	49
4.2.3.3	Criteria for regularity in elevation.....	50
4.2.4	Combination coefficients for variable actions	52
4.2.5	Importance classes and importance factors	52
4.3	STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS	53
4.3.1	Modelling	53
4.3.2	Accidental torsional effects	54
4.3.3	Methods of analysis	54
4.3.3.1	General.....	54
4.3.3.2	Lateral force method of analysis	56
4.3.3.3	Modal response spectrum analysis	59
4.3.3.4	Non-linear methods.....	61
4.3.3.5	Combination of the effects of the components of the seismic action	64
4.3.4	Displacement calculation.....	66
4.3.5	Non-structural elements.....	66
4.3.5.1	General.....	66
4.3.5.2	Verification	67
4.3.5.3	Importance factors.....	68
4.3.5.4	Behaviour factors	68
4.3.6	Additional measures for masonry infilled frames.....	68
4.3.6.1	General.....	68
4.3.6.2	Requirements and criteria.....	69
4.3.6.3	Irregularities due to masonry infills	69
4.3.6.4	Damage limitation of infills	70
4.4	SAFETY VERIFICATIONS	71
4.4.1	General	71
4.4.2	Ultimate limit state	71
4.4.2.1	General.....	71
4.4.2.2	Resistance condition.....	71
4.4.2.3	Global and local ductility condition	72
4.4.2.4	Equilibrium condition	74
4.4.2.5	Resistance of horizontal diaphragms	74
4.4.2.6	Resistance of foundations.....	74
4.4.2.7	Seismic joint condition.....	75
4.4.3	Damage limitation	76
4.4.3.1	General.....	76
4.4.3.2	Limitation of interstorey drift.....	76
	SPECIFIC RULES FOR CONCRETE BUILDINGS	78
5.1	GENERAL	78
5.1.1	Scope	78
5.1.2	Terms and definitions	78
5.2	DESIGN CONCEPTS	80
5.2.1	Energy dissipation capacity and ductility classes.....	80
5.2.2	Structural types and behaviour factors.....	81
5.2.2.1	Structural types	81
5.2.2.2	Behaviour factors for horizontal seismic actions.....	82
5.2.3	Design criteria	84
5.2.3.1	General.....	84
5.2.3.2	Local resistance condition.....	84
5.2.3.3	Capacity design rule.....	84
5.2.3.4	Local ductility condition	84

5.2.3.5	Structural redundancy	86
5.2.3.6	Secondary seismic members and resistances	86
5.2.3.7	Specific additional measures	86
5.2.4	Safety verifications	87
5.3	DESIGN TO EN 1992-1-1	87
5.3.1	General	87
5.3.2	Materials	88
5.3.3	Behaviour factor	88
5.4	DESIGN FOR DCM	88
5.4.1	Geometrical constraints and materials	88
5.4.1.1	Material requirements	88
5.4.1.2	Geometrical constraints	88
5.4.2	Design action effects	89
5.4.2.1	General	89
5.4.2.2	Beams	89
5.4.2.3	Columns	91
5.4.2.4	Special provisions for ductile walls	92
5.4.2.5	Special provisions for large lightly reinforced walls	94
5.4.3	ULS verifications and detailing	95
5.4.3.1	Beams	95
5.4.3.2	Columns	97
5.4.3.3	Beam-column joints	100
5.4.3.4	Ductile Walls	100
5.4.3.5	Large lightly reinforced walls	104
5.5	DESIGN FOR DCH	106
5.5.1	Geometrical constraints and materials	106
5.5.1.1	Material requirements	106
5.5.1.2	Geometrical constraints	106
5.5.2	Design action effects	107
5.5.2.1	Beams	107
5.5.2.2	Columns	107
5.5.2.3	Beam-column joints	107
5.5.2.4	Ductile Walls	108
5.5.3	ULS verifications and detailing	109
5.5.3.1	Beams	109
5.5.3.2	Columns	111
5.5.3.3	Beam-column joints	112
5.5.3.4	Ductile Walls	114
5.5.3.5	Coupling elements of coupled walls	119
5.6	PROVISIONS FOR ANCHORAGES AND SPLICES	120
5.6.1	General	120
5.6.2	Anchorage of reinforcement	120
5.6.2.1	Columns	120
5.6.2.2	Beams	120
5.6.3	Splicing of bars	122
5.7	DESIGN AND DETAILING OF SECONDARY SEISMIC ELEMENTS	123
5.8	CONCRETE FOUNDATION ELEMENTS	123
5.8.1	Scope	123
5.8.2	Tie-beams and foundation beams	124
5.8.3	Connections of vertical elements with foundation beams or walls	125
5.8.4	Cast-in-place concrete piles and pile caps	125
5.9	LOCAL EFFECTS DUE TO MASONRY OR CONCRETE INFILLS	126
5.10	PROVISIONS FOR CONCRETE DIAPHRAGMS	127
5.11	PRECAST CONCRETE STRUCTURES	127
5.11.1	General	127
5.11.1.1	Scope and structural types	127
5.11.1.2	Evaluation of precast structures	128
5.11.1.3	Design criteria	129
5.11.1.4	Behaviour factors	130
5.11.1.5	Analysis of transient situation	130
5.11.2	Connections of precast elements	131
5.11.2.1	General provisions	131
5.11.2.2	Evaluation of the resistance of connections	132
5.11.3	Elements	132

5.11.3.1	Beams.....	132
5.11.3.2	Columns.....	132
5.11.3.3	Beam-column joints.....	133
5.11.3.4	Precast large-panel walls.....	133
5.11.3.5	Diaphragms.....	135
6	SPECIFIC RULES FOR STEEL BUILDINGS.....	137
6.1	GENERAL.....	137
6.1.1	Scope.....	137
6.1.2	Design concepts.....	137
6.1.3	Safety verifications.....	138
6.2	MATERIALS.....	138
6.3	STRUCTURAL TYPES AND BEHAVIOUR FACTORS.....	140
6.3.1	Structural types.....	140
6.3.2	Behaviour factors.....	143
6.4	STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS.....	144
6.5	DESIGN CRITERIA AND DETAILING RULES FOR DISSIPATIVE STRUCTURAL BEHAVIOUR COMMON TO ALL STRUCTURAL TYPES.....	144
6.5.1	General.....	144
6.5.2	Design criteria for dissipative structures.....	144
6.5.3	Design rules for dissipative elements in compression or bending.....	145
6.5.4	Design rules for parts or elements in tension.....	145
6.5.5	Design rules for connections in dissipative zones.....	145
6.6	DESIGN AND DETAILING RULES FOR MOMENT RESISTING FRAMES.....	146
6.6.1	Design criteria.....	146
6.6.2	Beams.....	146
6.6.3	Columns.....	147
6.6.4	Beam to column connections.....	149
6.7	DESIGN AND DETAILING RULES FOR FRAMES WITH CONCENTRIC BRACINGS.....	150
6.7.1	Design criteria.....	150
6.7.2	Analysis.....	151
6.7.3	Diagonal members.....	152
6.7.4	Beams and columns.....	152
6.8	DESIGN AND DETAILING RULES FOR FRAMES WITH ECCENTRIC BRACINGS.....	153
6.8.1	Design criteria.....	153
6.8.2	Seismic links.....	154
6.8.3	Members not containing seismic links.....	157
6.8.4	Connections of the seismic links.....	158
6.9	DESIGN RULES FOR INVERTED PENDULUM STRUCTURES.....	158
6.10	DESIGN RULES FOR STEEL STRUCTURES WITH CONCRETE CORES OR CONCRETE WALLS AND FOR MOMENT RESISTING FRAMES COMBINED WITH CONCENTRIC BRACINGS OR INFILLS.....	159
6.10.1	Structures with concrete cores or concrete walls.....	159
6.10.2	Moment resisting frames combined with concentric bracings.....	159
6.10.3	Moment resisting frames combined with infills.....	159
6.11	CONTROL OF DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION.....	159
7	SPECIFIC RULES FOR COMPOSITE STEEL – CONCRETE BUILDINGS.....	161
7.1	GENERAL.....	161
7.1.1	Scope.....	161
7.1.2	Design concepts.....	161
7.1.3	Safety verifications.....	162
7.2	MATERIALS.....	163
7.2.1	Concrete.....	163
7.2.2	Reinforcing steel.....	163
7.2.3	Structural steel.....	163
7.3	STRUCTURAL TYPES AND BEHAVIOUR FACTORS.....	163
7.3.1	Structural types.....	163
7.3.2	Behaviour factors.....	165
7.4	STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS.....	165
7.4.1	Scope.....	165
7.4.2	Stiffness of sections.....	166

7.5	DESIGN CRITERIA AND DETAILING RULES FOR DISSIPATIVE STRUCTURAL BEHAVIOUR COMMON TO ALL STRUCTURAL TYPES.....	166
7.5.1	General	166
7.5.2	Design criteria for dissipative structures	166
7.5.3	Plastic resistance of dissipative zones	167
7.5.4	Detailing rules for composite connections in dissipative zones.....	167
7.6	RULES FOR MEMBERS.....	170
7.6.1	General	170
7.6.2	Steel beams composite with slab	172
7.6.3	Effective width of slab.....	174
7.6.4	Fully encased composite columns	176
7.6.5	Partially-encased members	178
7.6.6	Filled Composite Columns	179
7.7	DESIGN AND DETAILING RULES FOR MOMENT FRAMES.....	179
7.7.1	Specific criteria.....	179
7.7.2	Analysis.....	180
7.7.3	Rules for beams and columns.....	180
7.7.4	Beam to column connections.....	181
7.7.5	Condition for disregarding the composite character of beams with slab.....	181
7.8	DESIGN AND DETAILING RULES FOR COMPOSITE CONCENTRICALLY BRACED FRAMES.....	181
7.8.1	Specific criteria.....	181
7.8.2	Analysis.....	181
7.8.3	Diagonal members.....	181
7.8.4	Beams and columns.....	181
7.9	DESIGN AND DETAILING RULES FOR COMPOSITE ECCENTRICALLY BRACED FRAMES.....	181
7.9.1	Specific criteria.....	181
7.9.2	Analysis.....	182
7.9.3	Links.....	182
7.9.4	Members not containing seismic links.....	183
7.10	DESIGN AND DETAILING RULES FOR STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS MADE OF REINFORCED CONCRETE SHEAR WALLS COMPOSITE WITH STRUCTURAL STEEL ELEMENTS.....	183
7.10.1	Specific criteria.....	183
7.10.2	Analysis.....	185
7.10.3	Detailing rules for composite walls of ductility class DCM.....	185
7.10.4	Detailing rules for coupling beams of ductility class DCM.....	186
7.10.5	Additional detailing rules for ductility class DCH.....	186
7.11	DESIGN AND DETAILING RULES FOR COMPOSITE STEEL PLATE SHEAR WALLS.....	186
7.11.1	Specific criteria.....	186
7.11.2	Analysis.....	187
7.11.3	Detailing rules.....	187
7.12	CONTROL OF DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION.....	187
8	SPECIFIC RULES FOR TIMBER BUILDINGS.....	188
8.1	GENERAL	188
8.1.1	Scope	188
8.1.2	Definitions	188
8.1.3	Design concepts.....	188
8.2	MATERIALS AND PROPERTIES OF DISSIPATIVE ZONES.....	189
8.3	DUCTILITY CLASSES AND BEHAVIOUR FACTORS.....	190
8.4	STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS.....	191
8.5	DETAILING RULES.....	191
8.5.1	General	191
8.5.2	Detailing rules for connections.....	192
8.5.3	Detailing rules for horizontal diaphragms.....	192
8.6	SAFETY VERIFICATIONS.....	192
8.7	CONTROL OF DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION.....	193
9	SPECIFIC RULES FOR MASONRY BUILDINGS.....	194
9.1	SCOPE.....	194
9.2	MATERIALS AND BONDING PATTERNS.....	194

9.2.1	Types of masonry units.....	194
9.2.2	Minimum strength of masonry units.....	194
9.2.3	Mortar.....	194
9.2.4	Masonry bond.....	194
9.3	TYPES OF CONSTRUCTION AND BEHAVIOUR FACTORS	195
9.4	STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS	196
9.5	DESIGN CRITERIA AND CONSTRUCTION RULES	197
9.5.1	General	197
9.5.2	Additional requirements for unreinforced masonry satisfying EN 1998-1.....	198
9.5.3	Additional requirements for confined masonry	198
9.5.4	Additional requirements for reinforced masonry.....	199
9.6	SAFETY VERIFICATION	200
9.7	RULES FOR “SIMPLE MASONRY BUILDINGS”	200
9.7.1	General	200
9.7.2	Rules.....	200
10	BASE ISOLATION	203
10.1	SCOPE	203
10.2	DEFINITIONS	203
10.3	FUNDAMENTAL REQUIREMENTS.....	204
10.4	COMPLIANCE CRITERIA	205
10.5	GENERAL DESIGN PROVISIONS	205
10.5.1	General provisions concerning the devices.....	205
10.5.2	Control of undesirable movements	206
10.5.3	Control of differential seismic ground motions	206
10.5.4	Control of displacements relative to surrounding ground and constructions.....	206
10.5.5	Conceptual design of base isolated buildings	206
10.6	SEISMIC ACTION.....	207
10.7	BEHAVIOUR FACTOR	207
10.8	PROPERTIES OF THE ISOLATION SYSTEM.....	207
10.9	STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS	208
10.9.1	General.....	208
10.9.2	Equivalent linear analysis	208
10.9.3	Simplified linear analysis.....	209
10.9.4	Modal simplified linear analysis.....	211
10.9.5	Time-history analysis.....	211
10.9.6	Non structural elements	211
10.10	SAFETY VERIFICATIONS AT ULTIMATE LIMIT STATE.....	211
	ANNEX A (informative) ELASTIC DISPLACEMENT RESPONSE SPECTRUM	213
	ANNEX B (informative) DETERMINATION OF THE TARGET DISPLACEMENT FOR NONLINEAR STATIC (PUSHOVER) ANALYSIS.....	215
	ANNEX C (normative) DESIGN OF THE SLAB OF STEEL-CONCRETE COMPOSITE BEAMS AT BEAM-COLUMN JOINTS IN MOMENT RESISTING FRAMES	219