

DIN EN 1995-1-1:2011-01 (E)

Eurocode 5: Design of timber structures – Part 1-1: General – Common rules and rules for buildings
(includes Corrigendum AC:2006 + Amendment A1:2008) English translation of DIN EN 1995-1-1:2010-12

Contents	Page
Foreword	6
A1 Foreword to EN 1995-1-1:2004/A1:2008 A1	6
SECTION 1 GENERAL	10
1.1 SCOPE	10
1.1.1 <i>Scope of EN 1995</i>	10
1.1.2 <i>Scope of EN 1995-1-1</i>	10
1.2 NORMATIVE REFERENCES	11
1.3 ASSUMPTIONS	13
1.4 DISTINCTION BETWEEN PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATION RULES	13
1.5 TERMS AND DEFINITIONS	13
1.5.1 <i>General</i>	13
1.5.2 <i>Additional terms and definitions used in this present standard</i>	13
1.6 SYMBOLS USED IN EN 1995-1-1	14
SECTION 2 BASIS OF DESIGN	19
2.1 REQUIREMENTS	19
2.1.1 <i>Basic requirements</i>	19
2.1.2 <i>Reliability management</i>	19
2.1.3 <i>Design working life and durability</i>	19
2.2 PRINCIPLES OF LIMIT STATE DESIGN	19
2.2.1 <i>General</i>	19
2.2.2 <i>Ultimate limit states</i>	19
2.2.3 <i>Serviceability limit states</i>	20
2.3 BASIC VARIABLES	21
2.3.1 <i>Actions and environmental influences</i>	21
2.3.1.1 <i>General</i>	21
2.3.1.2 <i>Load-duration classes</i>	21
2.3.1.3 <i>Service classes</i>	22
2.3.2 <i>Materials and product properties</i>	22
2.3.2.1 <i>Load-duration and moisture influences on strength</i>	22
2.3.2.2 <i>Load-duration and moisture influences on deformations</i>	22
2.4 VERIFICATION BY THE PARTIAL FACTOR METHOD	24
2.4.1 <i>Design value of material property</i>	24
2.4.2 <i>Design value of geometrical data</i>	25
2.4.3 <i>Design resistances</i>	25
2.4.4 <i>Verification of equilibrium (EQU)</i>	25
SECTION 3 MATERIAL PROPERTIES	26
3.1 GENERAL	26
3.1.1 <i>Strength and stiffness parameters</i>	26
3.1.2 <i>Stress-strain relations</i>	26
3.1.3 <i>Strength modification factors for service classes and load-duration classes</i>	26
3.1.4 <i>Deformation modification factors for service classes</i>	26
3.2 SOLID TIMBER	26
3.3 GLUED LAMINATED TIMBER	27
3.4 LAMINATED VENEER LUMBER (LVL)	28
3.5 WOOD-BASED PANELS	29
3.6 ADHESIVES	29
3.7 METAL FASTENERS	29
SECTION 4 DURABILITY	30
4.1 RESISTANCE TO BIOLOGICAL ORGANISMS	30
4.2 RESISTANCE TO CORROSION	30

SECTION 5	BASIS OF STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS	31
5.1	GENERAL	31
5.2	MEMBERS	31
5.3	CONNECTIONS	31
5.4	ASSEMBLIES	32
5.4.1	<i>General</i>	32
5.4.2	<i>Frame structures</i>	32
5.4.3	<i>Simplified analysis of trusses with punched metal plate fasteners</i>	33
5.4.4	<i>Plane frames and arches</i>	34
SECTION 6	ULTIMATE LIMIT STATES	36
6.1	DESIGN OF CROSS-SECTIONS SUBJECTED TO STRESS IN ONE PRINCIPAL DIRECTION	36
6.1.1	<i>General</i>	36
6.1.2	<i>Tension parallel to the grain</i>	36
6.1.3	<i>Tension perpendicular to the grain</i>	36
6.1.4	<i>Compression parallel to the grain</i>	36
6.1.5	<i>Compression perpendicular to the grain</i>	36
6.1.6	<i>Bending</i>	38
6.1.7	<i>Shear</i>	38
6.1.8	<i>Torsion</i>	39
6.2	DESIGN OF CROSS-SECTIONS SUBJECTED TO COMBINED STRESSES	40
6.2.1	<i>General</i>	40
6.2.2	<i>Compression stresses at an angle to the grain</i>	40
6.2.3	<i>Combined bending and axial tension</i>	40
6.2.4	<i>Combined bending and axial compression</i>	40
6.3	STABILITY OF MEMBERS	41
6.3.1	<i>General</i>	41
6.3.2	<i>Columns subjected to either compression or combined compression and bending</i>	41
6.3.3	<i>Beams subjected to either bending or combined bending and compression</i>	42
6.4	DESIGN OF CROSS-SECTIONS IN MEMBERS WITH VARYING CROSS-SECTION OR CURVED SHAPE	44
6.4.1	<i>General</i>	44
6.4.2	<i>Single tapered beams</i>	44
6.4.3	<i>Double tapered, curved and pitched cambered beams</i>	45
6.5	NOTCHED MEMBERS	49
6.5.1	<i>General</i>	49
6.5.2	<i>Beams with a notch at the support</i>	49
6.6	SYSTEM STRENGTH	50
SECTION 7	SERVICEABILITY LIMIT STATES	52
7.1	JOINT SLIP	52
7.2	LIMITING VALUES FOR DEFLECTIONS OF BEAMS	52
7.3	VIBRATIONS	53
7.3.1	<i>General</i>	53
7.3.2	<i>Vibrations from machinery</i>	53
7.3.3	<i>Residential floors</i>	53
SECTION 8	CONNECTIONS WITH METAL FASTENERS	56
8.1	GENERAL	56
8.1.1	<i>Fastener requirements</i>	56
8.1.2	<i>Multiple fastener connections</i>	56
8.1.3	<i>Multiple shear plane connections</i>	56
8.1.4	<i>Connection forces at an angle to the grain</i>	56
8.1.5	<i>Alternating connection forces</i>	58
8.2	LATERAL LOAD-CARRYING CAPACITY OF METAL DOWEL-TYPE FASTENERS	58
8.2.1	<i>General</i>	58

8.2.2	<i>Timber-to-timber and panel-to-timber connections</i>	58
8.2.3	<i>Steel-to-timber connections</i>	60
8.3	NAILED CONNECTIONS	62
8.3.1	<i>Laterally loaded nails</i>	62
8.3.1.1	General	62
8.3.1.2	Nailed timber-to-timber connections	64
8.3.1.3	Nailed panel-to-timber connections	67
8.3.1.4	Nailed steel-to-timber connections	67
8.3.2	<i>Axially loaded nails</i>	67
8.3.3	<i>Combined laterally and axially loaded nails</i>	69
8.4	STAPLED CONNECTIONS	69
8.5	BOLTED CONNECTIONS	71
8.5.1	<i>Laterally loaded bolts</i>	71
8.5.1.1	General and bolted timber-to-timber connections	71
8.5.1.2	Bolted panel-to-timber connections	72
8.5.1.3	Bolted steel-to-timber connections	73
8.5.2	<i>Axially loaded bolts</i>	73
8.6	DOWELLED CONNECTIONS	73
8.7	SCREWED CONNECTIONS	74
8.7.1	<i>Laterally loaded screws</i>	74
8.7.2	<i>Axially loaded screws</i>	74
8.7.3	<i>Combined laterally and axially loaded screws</i>	77
8.8	CONNECTIONS MADE WITH PUNCHED METAL PLATE FASTENERS	77
8.8.1	<i>General</i>	77
8.8.2	<i>Plate geometry</i>	77
8.8.3	<i>Plate strength properties</i>	78
8.8.4	<i>Plate anchorage strengths</i>	79
8.8.5	<i>Connection strength verification</i>	79
8.8.5.1	Plate anchorage capacity	79
8.8.5.2	Plate capacity	81
8.9	SPLIT RING AND SHEAR PLATE CONNECTORS	82
8.10	TOOTHED-PLATE CONNECTORS	85
SECTION 9 COMPONENTS AND ASSEMBLIES		88
9.1	COMPONENTS	88
9.1.1	<i>Glued thin-webbed beams</i>	88
9.1.2	<i>Glued thin-flanged beams</i>	90
9.1.3	<i>Mechanically jointed beams</i>	91
9.1.4	<i>Mechanically jointed and glued columns</i>	92
9.2	ASSEMBLIES	92
9.2.1	<i>Trusses</i>	92
9.2.2	<i>Trusses with punched metal plate fasteners</i>	93
9.2.3	<i>Roof and floor diaphragms</i>	94
9.2.3.1	General	94
9.2.3.2	Simplified analysis of roof and floor diaphragms.	94
9.2.4	<i>Wall diaphragms</i>	95
9.2.4.1	General	95
9.2.4.2	Simplified analysis of wall diaphragms – Method A	95
9.2.4.3	Simplified analysis of wall diaphragms – Method B	98
9.2.4.3.1	Construction of walls and panels to meet the requirements of the simplified analysis	98
9.2.4.3.2	Design procedure	99
9.2.5	<i>Bracing</i>	101
9.2.5.1	General	101
9.2.5.2	Single members in compression	101
9.2.5.3	Bracing of beam or truss systems	102
SECTION 10 STRUCTURAL DETAILING AND CONTROL		104
10.1	GENERAL	104
10.2	MATERIALS	104

10.3	GLUED JOINTS	104
10.4	CONNECTIONS WITH MECHANICAL FASTENERS	104
10.4.1	<i>General</i>	104
10.4.2	<i>Nails</i>	104
10.4.3	<i>Bolts and washers</i>	104
10.4.4	<i>Dowels</i>	105
10.4.5	<i>Screws</i>	105
10.5	ASSEMBLY	105
10.6	TRANSPORTATION AND ERECTION	105
10.7	CONTROL	106
10.8	SPECIAL RULES FOR DIAPHRAGM STRUCTURES	106
10.8.1	<i>Floor and roof diaphragms</i>	106
10.8.2	<i>Wall diaphragms</i>	107
10.9	SPECIAL RULES FOR TRUSSES WITH PUNCHED METAL PLATE FASTENERS	107
10.9.1	<i>Fabrication</i>	107
10.9.2	<i>Erection</i>	107
ANNEX A (informative) BLOCK SHEAR AND PLUG SHEAR FAILURE AT MULTIPLE DOWEL-TYPE STEEL-TO-TIMBER CONNECTIONS		109
ANNEX B (informative) MECHANICALLY JOINTED BEAMS		111
B.1	SIMPLIFIED ANALYSIS	111
B.1.1	<i>Cross-sections</i>	111
B.1.2	<i>Assumptions</i>	111
B.1.3	<i>Spacings</i>	111
B.1.4	<i>Deflections resulting from bending moments</i>	111
B.2	EFFECTIVE BENDING STIFFNESS	113
B.3	NORMAL STRESSES	113
B.4	MAXIMUM SHEAR STRESS	113
B.5	FASTENER LOAD	113
ANNEX C (informative) BUILT-UP COLUMNS		115
C.1	GENERAL	115
C.1.1	<i>Assumptions</i>	115
C.1.2	<i>Load-carrying capacity</i>	115
C.2	MECHANICALLY JOINTED COLUMNS	115
C.2.1	<i>Effective slenderness ratio</i>	115
C.2.2	<i>Load on fasteners</i>	115
C.2.3	<i>Combined loads</i>	116
C.3	SPACED COLUMNS WITH PACKS OR GUSSETS	116
C.3.1	<i>Assumptions</i>	116
C.3.2	<i>Axial load-carrying capacity</i>	117
C.3.3	<i>Load on fasteners, gussets or packs</i>	118
C.4	LATTICE COLUMNS WITH GLUED OR NAILED JOINTS	118
C.4.1	<i>Assumptions</i>	118
C.4.2	<i>Load-carrying capacity</i>	119
C.4.3	<i>Shear forces</i>	121
ANNEX D (informative) BIBLIOGRAPHY		122