DIN EN 13823:2010-12 (E)

Reaction to fire tests for building products - Building products excluding floorings exposed to the therma l attack by a single burning item

Contents

Page

Foreword 4

Introduction 5

1 Scope 6

2 Normative references 6

3 Terms and definitions 6

4 Test facility 7
4.1 General 7
4.2 Test room 7
4.3 Materials 10
4.4 Test apparatus 10
4.5 Smoke exhaust system 12
4.6 General measurement section equipment 12
4.7 Other general equipment 13

5 Test specimen 14
5.1 Dimensions of specimen 14
5.2 Mounting of specimen 14
5.2.1 Mounting as in end use application 14
5.2.2 Standard mounting 14
5.3 Installation of the specimen wings in the trolley 16
5.4 Number of specimens 17

6 Conditioning 17

7 Principle 17

8 Test procedure 18
8.1 General 18
8.2 Testing operations 18
8.3 Visual observation and manual recording of data 19
8.3.1 General 19
8.3.2 Pre-test conditions 19
8.3.3 Lateral flame spread on the long wing 19
8.3.4 Flaming particles or droplets 19
8.3.5 End of test conditions 21
8.3.6 Recorded events 21
8.4 Automated recording of data 21
8.5 Early termination of test 22

9 Expression of results 22

10 Test report 22

Annex A (normative) Calculation procedures 24

A.1 General 24

A.1.1 General remarks ... 24
A.1.2 Calculations to be performed on the test data ... 25
A.1.3 Calculations to be performed on calibration data ... 25
A.1.4 Standard data set ... 25
A.2 Synchronization of data ... 25
A.3 Checking equipment response ... 27
A.3.1 Temperature readings ... 27
A.3.2 Drift in gas concentration measurement ... 27
A.3.3 Drift in light attenuation measurement ... 27
A.4 Exposure period ... 28
A.5 Heat output ... 28
A.5.1 Calculation of heat release rate (HRR) ... 28
A.5.2 Calculation of THR(t) and THR600s ... 31
A.5.3 Calculation of FIGRA0,2MJ and FIGRA0,4MJ (fire growth rate indices) ... 32
A.6 Smoke production ... 33
A.6.1 Calculation of smoke production rate (SPR) ... 33
A.6.2 Calculation of TSP(t) and TSP600s ... 36
A.6.3 Calculation of SMOGRA (smoke growth rate index) ... 36
A.7 Calculations for calibrations - Propane heat release ... 37

Annex B (informative) Precision of test method ... 38

B.1 General remarks and results ... 38
B.2 Calculation of test results ... 39
B.3 Statistical analysis ... 39
B.4 Statistical results ... 39

Annex C (normative) Calibration procedures ... 43

C.1 Procedures for separate pieces of equipment ... 43
C.1.1 General ... 43
C.1.2 Oxygen analyser adjustment ... 43
C.1.3 Oxygen analyser output noise and drift ... 43
C.1.4 Carbon dioxide analyser adjustment ... 44
C.1.5 Check of propane mass flow controller ... 44
C.1.6 Light system calibration ... 44
C.2 System response calibrations ... 45
C.2.1 Burner switch response time ... 45
C.2.2 Burner heat output step calibration ... 47
C.2.3 Heptane calibration ... 50
C.2.4 Velocity profile factor kt,v ... 52
C.2.5 Flow factor kt ... 54

Annex D (informative) Calibration procedures ... 55

D.1 Procedures for separate pieces of equipment ... 55
D.1.1 General ... 55
D.1.2 Oxygen analyser adjustment ... 55
D.1.3 Carbon dioxide analyser adjustment ... 55
D.1.4 Check of propane mass flow controller ... 55
D.1.5 Optical filter check ... 56
D.2 Check of the thermal attack on the specimens ... 57
D.2.1 General ... 57
D.2.2 Procedure ... 57

Annex E (normative) Design drawings ... 58

Annex F (informative) Data file format ... 93

Annex G (informative) Record sheet ... 96

Bibliography ... 97