

ISO 12241:2008-06 (E)

Thermal insulation for building equipment and industrial installations - Calculation rules

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
Introduction		v
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms, definitions and symbols	1
3.1	Terms and definitions	1
3.2	Definition of symbols	2
3.3	Subscripts	3
4	Calculation methods for heat transfer	3
4.1	Fundamental equations for heat transfer	3
4.2	Surface temperature	14
4.3	Prevention of surface condensation	17
4.4	Determination of total heat flow rate for plane walls, pipes and spheres	20
5	Calculation of the temperature change in pipes, vessels and containers	21
5.1	Longitudinal temperature change in a pipe	21
5.2	Temperature change and cooling times in pipes, vessels and containers	22
6	Calculation of cooling and freezing times of stationary liquids	22
6.1	Calculation of the cooling time for a given thickness of insulation to prevent the freezing of water in a pipe	22
6.2	Calculation of the freezing time of water in a pipe	24
7	Determination of the influence of thermal bridges	25
7.1	General	25
7.2	Calculation of correction terms for plane surfaces	26
7.3	Calculation of correction terms for pipes	26
8	Underground pipelines	27
8.1	General	27
8.2	Calculation of heat loss (single line) without channels	27
8.3	Other cases	29
Annex A (normative) Thermal bridges in pipe insulation		30
Annex B (informative) Projecting thermal bridges of roughly constant cross-section		33
Annex C (informative) Examples		38
Bibliography		45