

DIN EN 14500:2008-08 (E)

Blinds and shutters - Thermal and visual comfort - Test and calculation methods

Contents

	Page
Foreword.....	4
Introduction	5
1 Scope	6
2 Normative references	6
3 Terms and definitions	6
4 Notations used	10
4.1 General	10
4.2 Visual or solar properties	10
4.3 Geometry of the radiation	10
4.4 Optical factors	11
5 Test and calculation methods to be used according to product - Guidelines	12
5.1 General	12
5.2 Venetian blinds	12
5.3 Roller blinds	13
5.4 Pleated blinds	13
5.5 Projecting awnings.....	14
5.6 Vertical blinds.....	14
5.7 Shutters.....	14
6 Measurement set-up	14
6.1 Measurement principles	14
6.1.1 Spectral and integral characteristics.....	14
6.1.2 Absolute and relative methods (according to CIE 130)	15
6.2 Measuring equipment	15
6.2.1 General	15
6.2.2 Equipment for irradiation.....	15
6.2.3 Equipment for detection.....	17
6.2.4 Reference samples	20
6.3 Test samples.....	20
6.3.1 General	20
6.3.2 Thick translucent samples	20
7 Measurement procedure	21
7.1 General.....	21
7.2 Test method A – Single beam instrument (substitution method).....	21
7.2.1 General	21
7.2.2 Test apparatus for the substitution method	21
7.2.3 Direct-hemispherical transmittance mode	22
7.2.4 Direct-hemispherical reflectance mode	25
7.2.5 Diffuse-hemispherical transmittance mode	28
7.3 Test method B – Double beam spectrophotometer (comparison method).....	28
7.3.1 General	28
7.3.2 Spectral direct-hemispherical transmittance mode	29
7.3.3 Spectral direct-diffuse transmittance mode	30
7.3.4 Direct-hemispherical reflectance mode	31
7.4 Determination of τ_{n-h} and ρ_{n-h}	35
7.5 Determination of τ_{n-n}	35
7.5.1 General	35
7.5.2 Measurement of τ_{n-n}	35
7.5.3 Determination of τ_{n-n} from the measurement of τ_{n-dif}	36

7.6	Determination of $\tau_{\text{dif-h}}$	36
7.6.1	General.....	36
7.6.2	Measurement.....	36
7.6.3	Calculation.....	36
7.7	Determination of opacity characteristics for dim-out and black out fabrics or products.....	37
7.7.1	General.....	37
7.7.2	Samples.....	38
7.7.3	Test equipment.....	38
7.7.4	Test procedure.....	39
7.7.5	Lighting using natural light.....	40
8	Additional calculation methods for transmittance and reflectance of products.....	40
8.1	General.....	40
8.2	Venetian blinds.....	40
8.2.1	General.....	40
8.2.2	Ordinary venetian blind with incomplete closure, normal incidence.....	41
8.2.3	Ordinary venetian blind with slats tilted at 45°, 45° solar altitude, 0° azimuth.....	41
8.2.4	Ordinary venetian blind with slats in “Cut-Off” position, 30° solar altitude, 0° azimuth.....	41
8.2.5	Ordinary venetian blind with slats in horizontal position, 60° solar altitude, 0° azimuth.....	42
8.3	Vertical blinds.....	42
8.4	Shutters.....	42
9	Test report.....	43
Annex A	(informative) Examples of test equipment for opacity characteristics determination.....	44
A.1	General.....	44
A.2	Example 1.....	44
A.3	Example 2.....	45
Annex B	(informative) Determination of openness coefficient.....	47
B.1	Method for fabrics made from opaque material.....	47
B.2	Method for venetian blinds.....	47
Annex C	(informative) Determination of infrared properties.....	48
C.1	General.....	48
C.2	Determination.....	48
C.2.1	IR properties of transparent materials.....	48
C.2.2	IR properties in the case of holes in an opaque layer.....	49
C.2.3	IR properties of venetian blinds.....	49
Annex D	(informative) Approach in case of projecting solar protection devices.....	51
D.1	General.....	51
D.2	Detailed model.....	51
D.2.1	Reduction factor of direct radiation.....	52
D.2.2	Reduction factor for diffuse and reflected radiation.....	52
D.3	Simplified approach for summer.....	52
D.4	Examples of calculation.....	53
D.4.1	General.....	53
D.4.2	Mean values of x for summer.....	54
D.4.3	Calculations.....	54