

Contents	Page
Foreword	iv
Introduction	v
1 Scope	1
2 Conformance requirements	1
3 Normative references	1
4 Terms and definitions	2
5 Conventions	7
5.1 Symbols	7
5.2 Abbreviated terms	7
5.3 UML notation	8
5.4 Attribute status	9
6 Spatial referencing by coordinates -- Overview	9
6.1 Relationship between coordinates and coordinate reference system	9
6.2 UML model for spatial referencing by coordinates -- Overview	11
7 Identified Object package	12
7.1 General	12
7.2 UML schema for the Identified Object package	12
8 Coordinate Reference System package	15
8.1 Reference system	15
8.2 Coordinate reference system	15
8.3 UML schema for the Coordinate Reference System package	17
9 Coordinate System package	23
9.1 Introduction	23
9.2 Coordinate system	23
9.3 Coordinate system axis	24
9.4 UML schema for the Coordinate System package	25
10 Datum package	34
10.1 Types of datums	34
10.2 Geodetic datum	34
10.3 UML schema for the Datum package	34
11 Coordinate Operation package	41
11.1 General characteristics of coordinate operations	41
11.2 UML schema for the Coordinate Operation package	41
Annex A (normative) Abstract test suite	51
Annex B (informative) Context for modelling of spatial referencing by coordinates	53
Annex C (informative) Spatial referencing by coordinates - Geodetic concepts	62
Annex D (informative) Examples	65
Bibliography	78