ISO 15830-1:2005-12 (E)

Road vehicles - Design and performance specifications for the WorldSID 50th percentile male side-impact dummy - Part 1: Terminology and rationale

Contents

Page

Foreword x

Introduction xi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms and definitions 2

4 Symbols, subscripts and abbreviated terms 4
4.1 Symbols 4
4.2 Subscripts 5
4.3 Abbreviated terms 5

Annex A (informative) Rationale regarding background and goals for WorldSID 7

A.1 Historical background 7
A.1.1 General 7
A.1.2 Need for an International Standard side impact dummy 7
A.1.3 Benefits and economic impact of an International Standard side impact dummy 8
A.1.4 Survey of and general differences from previous side impact dummies 8
A.1.5 Summary of WorldSID development process 10
A.2 Technical targets for the WorldSID 11
A.2.1 General 11
A.2.2 Functional description 13
A.2.3 Interface references 14
A.2.4 Loading conditions and interaction needs 14
A.2.5 Anthropometry needs 14
A.2.6 Biofidelity 26
A.2.7 Instrumentation needs 27
A.2.8 Repeatability and reproducibility needs 29
A.2.9 Durability needs 29
A.2.10 Sensitivity needs 29
A.2.11 Handling needs 29
A.2.12 Verification, calibration and certification needs 30
A.2.13 Other needs 30

Annex B (informative) Rationale regarding performance of the WorldSID 32

B.1 Performance basis of the WorldSID 32
B.2 Anthropometry performance 32
B.2.1 Overall dummy landmarks 32
B.2.2 Range of motion 33
B.2.3 Head 34
B.2.4 Neck anthropometry 34
B.2.5 Shoulder/thorax/abdomen anthropometry 34
B.2.6 Full arms 34
B.2.7 Half arms 35
B.2.8 Lumbar spine 35
B.2.9 Pelvis 35

B.2.10 Upper leg 35
B.2.11 Lower leg 35
B.2.12 Clothing 36
B.3 Biofidelity performance 36
B.3.1 ISO/TR 9790[13] ratings procedures 36
B.3.2 Head 37
B.3.3 Neck 37
B.3.4 Shoulder 38
B.3.5 Thorax 39
B.3.6 Abdomen 41
B.3.7 Pelvis 42
B.3.8 Overall dummy 44
B.4 Available instrumentation 44
B.4.1 General 44
B.4.2 Head 45
B.4.3 Neck 46
B.4.4 Upper torso 46
B.4.5 Arm 46
B.4.6 Lower torso 46
B.4.7 Lower extremities 47
B.5 Repeatability and reproducibility performance 47
B.5.1 General 47
B.5.2 Head 47
B.5.3 Neck 47
B.5.4 Shoulder 47
B.5.5 Thorax 48
B.5.6 Abdomen 48
B.5.7 Pelvis 49
B.6 Durability performance 49
B.7 Sensitivity performance 49
B.8 Handling performance 50
B.9 Verification, calibration and certification performance 50

Annex C (informative) Resolution establishing WorldSID task group 51

Annex D (informative) Biofidelity test data 52

D.1 Head 52
D.2 Neck 53
D.2.1 Neck test 1 - 7,2 G sled test 53
D.2.2 Neck test 2 - 6,7 G sled test 54
D.2.3 Neck test 3 - 12,2 G sled test 54
D.3 Shoulder 55
D.3.1 Shoulder test 1 - 4,5 m/s pendulum test 55
D.3.2 Shoulder test 2 - 7,2 G sled test 56
D.3.3 Shoulder test 3 - 12,2 G sled test 56
D.3.4 Shoulder test 4 - 8,9 m/s padded sled test 57
D.4 Thorax 58
D.4.1 Thorax test 1 - 4,3 m/s pendulum test 58
D.4.2 Thorax test 2 - 6,7 m/s pendulum test 60
D.4.3 Thorax test 3 - 1 m rigid drop test 61
D.4.4 Thorax test 4 - 2,0 m padded drop test 62
D.4.5 Thorax test 5 - 6,8 m/s rigid sled test 62
D.4.6 Thorax test 6 - 8,9 m/s padded sled test 65
D.5 Abdomen 66
D.5.1 Abdomen test 1 - 1,0 m drop onto rigid armrest test 66
D.5.2 Abdomen test 2 67
D.5.3 Abdomen test 3 - 6,8 m/s rigid sled test 67
D.5.4 Abdomen test 4 - 8,9 m/s rigid sled test 68
D.5.5 Abdomen test 5 - 8,9 m/s padded sled test 69
D.6 Pelvis 70
D.6.1 Pelvis test 1 - 6,0 m/s pendulum test 70

D.6.2 Pelvis test 2 - 10,0 m/s pendulum test 70
D.6.3 Pelvis test 3 - 0,5 m rigid drop test 71
D.6.4 Pelvis test 4 - 1,0 m rigid drop test 72
D.6.5 Pelvis test 7 - 6,8 m/s rigid sled test 73
D.6.6 Pelvis test 8 - 8,9 m/s rigid sled test 74
D.6.7 Pelvis test 10 - 6,8 m/s Wayne State rigid sled test 76
D.6.8 Pelvis test 11 - 8,9 m/s Wayne State rigid sled test 77
D.6.9 Pelvis test 12 - 8,9 m/s 0,1 N/mm2 (15 psi) padded sled test 79
D.6.10 Pelvis test 13 - 8,9 m/s 0,16 N/mm2 (23 psi) padded sled test 80
D.7 Overall biofidelity rating 82

Annex E (informative) Repeatability and reproducibility data 84

E.1 Head 84
E.2 Neck 85
E.3 Shoulder 85
E.4 Thorax 87
E.4.1 Thorax with arm 87
E.4.2 Thorax without arm 88
E.5 Abdomen 89
E.6 Pelvis 89

Bibliography 92

Figures Figure A.1 -- Reynolds pelvis co-ordinate system 19

Figure A.2 -- Angular shift from AMVO to Reynolds co-ordinate system 19

Figure A.3 -- Bone and surface landmark coordinates given by Reynolds and AMVO projected on XY plane20 Figure A.4 -- Bone and surface landmark coordinates given by Reynolds and AMVO projected on XZ plane20 Figure A.5 -- Bone and surface landmark coordinates given by Reynolds and AMVO projected on YZ plane20 Figure A.6 -- Humos and Reynolds bone markers projected on xy plane 21

Figure A.7 -- Humos and Reynolds bone markers projected on xz plane 21

Figure A.8 -- Humos and Reynolds bone markers projected on yz plane 22

Figure A.9 -- Location of Reynolds' pelvis landmarks (Reynolds, et al.[36]) 22

Figure A.10 -- An example of a mean seat pressure distribution obtained from 5 different subjects seated in a truck seat (Seat Angle: 4°, Back Seat Angle: 18°; Pressure Mapping of Buttock on Left and Pressure Mapping of Back on Right) 24

Figure A.11 -- Cross sections of pelvis area at iliocristale, ASIS, great trochanter and pubis level (from HUMOS) 24

Figure D.1 -- Head test 1 - 200 mm lateral head drop (right side) - resultant acceleration 52

Figure D.2 -- Head test 1 - 200 mm lateral head drop (left side) - resultant acceleration 52

Figure D.3 -- Shoulder test 1 - pendulum force 55

Figure D.4 -- Shoulder test 1 - shoulder rib deflection 55

Figure D.5 -- Shoulder test 4 - shoulder and thoracic plate force 57

Figure D.6 -- Shoulder test 4 - shoulder and thoracic plate force additional results 57

Figure D.7 -- Thorax test 1 - pendulum force 58

Figure D.8 -- Thorax test 1 - T1 lateral acceleration 59

Figure D.9 -- Thorax test 2 - pendulum force 60

Figure D.10 -- Thorax test 3 - plate force 61

Figure D.11 -- Thorax test 3 - rib displacement 61

Figure D.12 -- Thorax test 5 - plate force 62

Figure D.13 -- Thorax test 5 - T1 acceleration 63

Figure D.14 -- Thorax test 5 - T12 acceleration 63

Figure D.15 -- Thorax test 5 - rib acceleration 64

Figure D.16 -- Thorax test 6 - shoulder and thoracic plate force 65

Figure D.17 -- Thorax test 6 - shoulder and thoracic plate force additional results 65

Figure D.18 -- Abdomen test 1 - armrest force 66

Figure D.19 -- Abdomen test 3 - plate force 67

Figure D.20 -- Abdomen test 4 - plate force 68

Figure D.21 -- Abdomen test 5 - plate force 69

Figure D.22 -- Abdomen test 5 - plate force additional results 69

Figure D.23 -- Pelvis test 1 and 2 - pendulum force 70

Figure D.24 -- Pelvis test 3 - pelvis acceleration 71

Figure D.25 -- Pelvis test 4 - pelvis acceleration 72

Figure D.26 -- Pelvis test 7 - pelvis force 73

Figure D.27 -- Pelvis test 7 - pelvis acceleration 73

Figure D.28 -- Pelvis test 8 - pelvis force 74

Figure D.29 -- Pelvis test 8 - pelvis acceleration 75

Figure D.30 -- Pelvis test 10 - pelvis force 76

Figure D.31 -- Pelvis test 10 - pelvis acceleration 76

Figure D.32 -- Pelvis test 11 - pelvis force 77

Figure D.33 -- Pelvis test 11 - pelvis acceleration 78

Figure D.34 -- Pelvis test 12 - pelvis force 79

Figure D.35 -- Pelvis test 12 - pelvis acceleration 79

Figure D.36 -- Pelvis test 13 - pelvis force 80

Figure D.37 -- Pelvis test 13 - pelvis acceleration 81

Tables Table 1 -- Symbols and their meanings 4

Table 2 -- Subscripts and their meanings 5

Table 3 -- Abbreviated terms 5
Table A.1 -- ISO biofidelity rating scale 9
Table A.2 -- Biofidelity comparison of side impact dummies 9
Table A.3 -- Landmarks 15
Table A.4 -- General head anthropometry reference data (Source: AMVO Data Set) 16
Table A.5 -- General neck anthropometry reference data (Source: AMVO Data Set) 17
Table A.6 -- Segment masses 17
Table A.7 -- Mass properties of the WorldSID half arm 18
Table A.8 -- Target data for pelvis external dimensions 19
Table A.9 -- Other pelvis bony landmarks (Reynolds, et al.[36]) 23
Table A.10 -- Target WorldSID instrumentation listing 27
Table A.11 -- WorldSID part coding system 30
Table B.1 -- Actual dummy versus design target landmarks 32
Table B.2 -- Actual dummy range of motion vs. design target 33
Table B.3 -- Actual dummy head anthropometry vs. design target 34
Table B.4 -- Overall neck biofidelity 38
Table B.5 -- Overall shoulder biofidelity 39
Table B.6 -- Summary of thorax biofidelity ratings 40
Table B.7 -- Summary of abdomen biofidelity ratings 42
Table B.8 -- Overall pelvis biofidelity 43
Table B.9 -- Overall WorldSID biofidelity ratings 44
Table B.10 -- General summary of WorldSID permissible instrumentation units 45
Table B.11 -- Head test repeatability results 47
Table B.12 -- Neck test repeatability results 47
Table B.13 -- Shoulder repeatability results 48
Table B.14 -- Thorax with arm repeatability results 48
Table B.15 -- Thorax no arm repeatability results 48
Table B.16 -- Abdomen repeatability results 49
Table B.17 -- Pelvis repeatability results 49
Table D.1 -- Head test 1 - 200 mm rigid lateral test results 53
Table D.2 -- Neck test 1 - 7,2 G sled test results 53

Table D.3 -- Neck test 2 - 6,7 G sled test results 54

Table D.4 -- Neck test 3 - 12,2 G sled test results 54

Table D.5 -- Shoulder test 1 - 7,2 G sled test results 56

Table D.6 -- Shoulder test 2 - 7,2 G sled test results 56

Table D.7 -- Shoulder test 3 - 12,2 G sled test results 56

Table D.8 -- Shoulder test 4 - 8,9 G sled test results 58

Table D.9 -- Thorax test 1 - test results 59

Table D.10 -- Thorax test 2 - 6,7 m/s test results 60

Table D.11 -- Thorax test 3 - 1 m rigid drop test results 62

Table D.12 -- Thorax test 5 - 6,8 m/s sled test results 64

Table D.13 -- Thorax test 6 - 8,9 m/s sled test results 66

Table D.14 -- Abdomen test 1 - 1 m rigid armrest test results 66

Table D.15 -- Abdomen test 3 - 6,8 m/s plate force sled test results 67

Table D.16 -- Abdomen test 4 - 8,9 m/s rigid sled test results 68

Table D.17 -- Abdomen test 5 - 8,9 m/s sled test results 70

Table D.18 -- Pelvis test 1 - 6,0 m/s pendulum test results 70

Table D.19 -- Pelvis test 2 - 10,0 m/s pendulum test results 71

Table D.20 -- Pelvis test 3 - 0,5 m acceleration drop test results 71

Table D.21 -- Pelvis test 4 - 1,0 m rigid drop test results 72

Table D.22 -- Pelvis test 7 - 6,8 m/s rigid sled test results 74

Table D.23 -- Pelvis test 8 - 8,9 m/s rigid sled test results 75

Table D.24 -- Pelvis test 10 - 6,8 m/s Wayne State rigid sled test results 77

Table D.25 -- Pelvis test 11 - 8,9 m/s Wayne State rigid sled test results 78

Table D.26 -- Pelvis test 12 - 8,9 m/s sled test results 80

Table D.27 -- Pelvis test 13 - 8,9 m/s padded sled test results 81

Table D.28 -- Overall biofidelity rating 82

Table E.1 -- Lateral head repeatability and reproducibility 84

Table E.2 -- Frontal head repeatability and reproducibility 84

Table E.3 -- Neck repeatability and reproducibility data 85

Table E.4 -- Shoulder repeatability and reproducibility 85

Table E.5 -- Thorax with arm repeatability and reproducibility 87

Table E.6 -- Thorax without arm repeatability and reproducibility 88

Table E.7 -- Abdomen repeatability and reproducibility 89

Table E.8 -- Pelvis repeatability and reproducibility 90