ISO/TR 8234:2025-12 (E)

Road vehicles - Pre-crash classification systems

Contents

Page

Foreword ..... **v**

Introduction ..... **vi**

1 Scope **1**

2 Normative references **1**

3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms **1**
3.1 Terms and definitions 1
3.2 Abbreviated terms 2

4 Pre-crash scenarios **2**
4.1 Focus of the system 2
4.2 Data basis 3
4.3 Creation method 3
4.4 Levels of abstraction and data layers according to the 6-layer model 4
4.5 Intended use 5

5 Conflict situation system (Sweden) **5**
5.1 Focus of the system 5
5.2 Data basis 6
5.3 Creation method 6
5.4 Levels of abstraction and data layers according to the 6-layer model 6
5.5 Intended use 6

6 Accident classification system for passenger cars (Japan) **7**
6.1 Focus of the system 7
6.2 Data basis 7
6.3 Creation method 7
6.4 Levels of abstraction and data layers according to the 6-layer model 8
6.5 Intended use 8

7 Accident configurations and situations classification system (France) **8**
7.1 Focus of the system 8
7.1.1 General 8
7.1.2 Accident configurations system 9
7.1.3 Accident situations system 10
7.2 Data basis 11
7.3 Creation method 11
7.4 Levels of abstraction and data layers according to the 6-layer model 11
7.5 Intended use 11

8 Pre-crash scenario typology (United States of America) **12**
8.1 Focus of the system 12
8.2 Data basis 13
8.3 Creation method 13
8.4 Levels of abstraction and data layers according to the 6-layer model 13
8.5 Intended use 13

9 Accident classification (Japan) **14**
9.1 Focus of the system 14
9.2 Data basis 15
9.3 Creation method 15
9.4 Levels of abstraction and data layers according to the 6-layer model 17
9.5 Intended use 17

10 Accident-type classification (Germany) 17
10.1 Focus of the system 17
10.2 Data basis 17
10.3 Creation method 17
10.3.1 General 17
10.3.2 Parking and shunting accidents 18
10.4 Levels of abstraction and data layers according to the 6-layer model 18
10.5 Intended use 18
10.5.1 General 18
10.5.2 Example: RASSI accident typology 19
10.5.3 Example: MUSE[18] project classification system 19
10.5.4 Example: EVADE project classification system 19
11 Pre-crash classification system (China) 19
11.1 Focus of the system 19
11.2 Data basis 19
11.3 Creation method 20
11.4 Levels of abstraction and data layers according to the 6-layer model 21
11.5 Intended use 21
12 CATS classification system 21
12.1 Focus of the system 21
12.2 Data basis 21
12.3 Creation method 21
12.4 Levels of abstraction and data layers according to the 6-layer model 23
12.5 Intended use 23
13 Accident classification (Europe) 23
13.1 Focus of the system 23
13.2 Data basis 23
13.3 Creation method 24
13.4 Levels of abstraction and data layers according to the 6-layer model 24
13.5 Intended use 24
14 Legacy classification systems and related projects 24
15 Conclusion 25
Bibliography 26