ISO 12405-4:2018 (E)

Electrically propelled road vehicles — Test specification for lithium-ion traction battery packs and systems — Part 4: Performance testing

Contents

Foreword

Introduction

1 Scope

2 Normative references

3 Terms and definitions

4 Symbols and abbreviated terms

4.1 Symbols
4.2 Abbreviated terms

5 General requirements

5.1 General conditions
5.1.1 Prerequisites
5.1.2 Accuracy of measurement equipment and measured values
5.2 Test sequence plan
5.3 Tests
5.4 Preparation of battery pack and system for bench testing
5.4.1 Preparation of battery pack
5.4.2 Preparation of battery system

6 General tests

6.1 Preconditioning cycles
6.1.1 Purpose
6.1.2 Test procedures
6.1.2.1 High-power battery pack and system
6.1.2.2 High-energy battery pack and system
6.2 Standard Cycle (SC)
6.2.1 Purpose
6.2.2 Test procedures
6.2.2.1 General
6.2.2.2 Standard discharge (SDCH)
6.2.2.2.1 High-power battery pack and system
6.2.2.2.2 High-energy battery pack and system
6.2.2.3 Standard charge (SCH)
6.2.2.3.1 High-power battery pack and system
6.2.2.3.2 High-energy battery pack and system

7 Performance tests

7.1 Energy and capacity at RT
7.1.1 Purpose
7.1.2 Test procedures
7.1.2.1 High-power battery pack and system
7.1.2.2 High-energy battery pack and system
7.1.3 Determination of rated capacity
7.1.3.1 High-power battery pack and system
7.1.3.2 High-energy battery pack and system
7.2 Energy and capacity at different temperatures and discharge rates
7.2.1 Purpose
7.2.2 Test procedure

7.2.2.1 High-power battery pack and system
7.2.2.2 High-energy battery pack and system
7.2.3 Requirements
7.3 Power and internal resistance
7.3.1 Purpose
7.3.2 Pulse power characterization profile
7.3.2.1 High-power battery pack and system
7.3.2.2 High-energy battery pack and system
7.3.3 Test procedure
7.3.3.1 High-power battery pack and system
7.3.3.2 High-energy battery pack and system
7.3.4 Requirements
7.3.4.1 High-power battery pack and system
7.3.4.2 High-energy battery pack and system
7.4 No load SOC loss
7.4.1 Purpose
7.4.2 Test procedure
7.4.2.1 High-power battery system
7.4.2.2 High-energy battery system
7.4.3 Test sequence
7.4.3.1 High-power battery system
7.4.3.2 High-energy battery system
7.4.4 Requirement
7.4.4.1 High-power battery system
7.4.4.2 High-energy battery system
7.5 SOC loss at storage
7.5.1 Purpose
7.5.2 Test procedure
7.5.3 Test sequence
7.5.4 Requirement
7.5.4.1 High-power battery system
7.5.4.2 High-energy battery system
7.6 Cranking power at low temperature
7.6.1 Purpose
7.6.2 Test procedure
7.6.3 Requirement
7.7 Cranking power at high temperature
7.7.1 Purpose
7.7.2 Test procedure
7.7.3 Requirement
7.8 Energy efficiency
7.8.1 Purpose
7.8.2 Test description
7.8.3 Test procedure
7.8.4 Requirement
7.8.5 Calculation example for energy efficiency test
7.9 Energy efficiency at fast charging
7.9.1 Purpose
7.9.2 Test procedure
7.9.3 Requirement
7.10 Cycle life
7.10.1 Purpose
7.10.2 Test procedure
7.10.2.1 High-power battery system
7.10.2.1.1 Preparation
7.10.2.1.2 Test profile cycle life test
7.10.2.1.3 Test sequence cycle life test
7.10.2.1.4 Conditions
7.10.2.1.5 Monitoring and data logging
7.10.2.1.6 SOC determination
7.10.2.1.7 End of test criteria
7.10.2.1.8 Capacity fade
7.10.2.2 High-energy battery system
7.10.2.2.1 Battery systems for dynamic discharge applications

7.10.2.2.1.1 Preparation
7.10.2.2.1.2 Test sequence battery system cycle life test for dynamic discharge applications
7.10.2.2.1.3 Test profiles for cycle life test
7.10.2.2.1.4 Conditions
7.10.2.2.2 Battery systems for charge-depleting followed by charge-sustaining applications
7.10.2.2.2.1 Preparation
7.10.2.2.2.2 Test sequence battery system cycle life test for charge-depleting followed by charge-sustaining applications
7.10.2.2.2.3 Test profiles for cycle life test
7.10.2.2.2.4 Conditions
7.10.2.2.3 Monitoring and data logging
7.10.2.2.4 SOC determination
7.10.2.2.5 End of test criteria
7.10.2.2.6 Capacity fade
7.10.3 Requirement
7.10.3.1 High-power battery system
7.10.3.2 High-energy battery system
7.10.4 Calculation example for cycle life test for high-power battery system

Annex A (informative) Battery pack and system and overview on tests

A.1 General
A.2 Battery pack
A.3 Battery system
A.3.1 Battery control unit (BCU)
A.3.2 Battery system with integrated battery control unit (BCU)
A.3.3 Battery system with external battery control unit (BCU)
A.3.4 Overview on tests

Annex B (informative) Examples of data sheets for battery pack and system testing

Annex C (informative) Example of test conditions

Page count: 72