# ISO 17409:2015-11 (E)

## Electrically propelled road vehicles - Connection to an external electric power supply - Safety requirements

## Contents

Page


Foreword ..... v

1 Scope ..... 1

2 Normative references ..... 1

3 Termsanddefinitions ..... 2

4 Environmental conditions ..... 6

5 Requirements for protection of persons against electric shock ..... 6
5.1 Basic protection ..... 6
5.2 Protection under single failure conditions ..... 7
5.3 Isolation resistance ..... 8
5.3.1 A.C. connection (Mode 1, 2, and 3) ..... 8
5.3.2 D.C. connection (Mode 4) ..... 8
5.4 Protection from unintended voltage ..... 9
5.4.1 Mode 1 ..... 9
5.4.2 Mode 2 and mode 3 ..... 9
5.4.3 Mode 4 ..... 9
5.4.4 Contacts of unmated portion of vehicle inlet ..... 10
5.5 Insulation coordination ..... 10
5.5.1 General ..... 10
5.5.2 A.C. connection (Mode 1, 2, and 3) ..... 10
5.5.3 D.C. connection (Mode 4) ..... 10

6 Protection against thermal incident ..... 10
6.1 Overcurrent protection ..... 10
6.1.1 Overload protection ..... 10
6.1.2 Short-circuit protection for a.c. connection ..... 11
6.1.3 Short-circuit protection for d.c. connection ..... 11
6.2 Arc protection for d.c. connections ..... 12
6.3 Residual energy after disconnection ..... 12

7 Specificrequirementsforthevehicleinlet,plug,andcable ..... 12
7.1 Requirements for the plug and cable ..... 12
7.2 Requirements for the vehicle inlet ..... 12

8 Additional requirements for a.c. electric power supply ..... 13
8.1 Standard a.c. external electric power supply conditions for operation in service ..... 13
8.2 Current characteristics ..... 13
8.2.1 Load current ..... 13
8.2.2 Inrush current ..... 13
8.3 D.C. fault currents ..... 14
8.4 Touch current ..... 14
8.5 Unintended reverse power flow ..... 14
8.6 Power factor ..... 14
8.7 Locking of the vehicle connector ..... 14

9 Additional requirements for d.c. electric power supply ..... 15
9.1 Disconnection device ..... 15

9.2 Control pilot functions ..... 15
9.3 Vehicle isolation resistance monitoring system ..... 15
9.4 Locking of the vehicle connector ..... 15
9.5 A.C. or D.C. electric power at the same contacts ..... 16
9.6 Contact temperature at vehicle inlet ..... 16
9.7 Overvoltage in case of a load dump ..... 16
9.8 Unintended reverse power flow ..... 17
9.9 Y capacitances ..... 17

10 Operational requirements ..... 17

11 Owner's manual and marking ..... 17
11.1 Owner's manual ..... 17
11.2 Marking ..... 17

12 Test procedure ..... 17
12.1 General note on tests ..... 17
12.2 Resistance of protective conductor ..... 17
12.3 Isolation resistance test ..... 17
12.3.1 Preconditioning and conditioning ..... 17
12.3.2 Isolation resistance measurements at the vehicle inlet or plug ..... 18
12.4 Withstand voltage test ..... 18
12.4.1 General ..... 18
12.4.2 Preconditioning and conditioning ..... 19
12.4.3 Test procedure ..... 19
12.4.4 Test voltage ..... 19
12.5 Inrush current tests ..... 20
12.5.1 General ..... 20
12.5.2 Measurement ..... 20
12.6 Touch current ..... 21

Bibliography ..... 23