DIN EN 16913:2017-09 (E)

Ambient air - Standard method for measurement of NO <(Index)3><(hoch)->, SO<(Index)4><(hoch)2->, Cl<(hoch)->, NH<(Index)4><(hoch)+>, Na<(hoch)+>, K<(hoch)+>, Mg<(hoch)2+>, Ca<(hoch)2+> in PM2,5 as deposited on filters

Contents

Page

European foreword 4

Introduction 5

1 Scope 6

2 Normative references 7

3 Terms and definitions 7

4 Symbols and abbreviations 7

5 Principle 8

6 Equipment 8

7 Sampling 9

8 Transport and storage 10

9 Analysis 10

10 Calculation of results 12

11 Quality control 14

12 Measurement uncertainty 17

13 Artefacts and interferences 18

14 Data recording 19

Annex A (informative) Statistical analysis of anion and cation concentrations collected on filters from field validation exercise 20

A.1 General 20
A.2 Analysis methodology 20
A.2.1 General 20
A.2.2 Calculating between- and within-laboratory variability 20
A.2.2.1 Notation 20
A.2.2.2 Data processing 21
A.2.2.3 Outlier rejection 21
A.2.2.4 Data normalization 22
A.2.2.5 Analysis of variance 22
A.2.2.6 Calculation of standard deviations 23
A.2.3 Calculating between-sampler variability 23
A.2.3.1 Notation 23
A.2.3.2 Data processing 24
A.2.4 Combined standard uncertainty 25

A.3 Remarks ... 25
A.4 Results ... 25
A.4.1 Data set 1 - Between laboratory and internal laboratory variability ... 25
A.4.2 Data set 2 - Between sampler variability ... 26
A.4.3 Data set 3 - Uncertainty over the measured concentration range ... 27
A.4.4 Detection limit ... 31
A.4.5 Field Blanks ... 31

Annex B (informative) Uncertainty budget ... 33

Annex C (informative) Reagents ... 36

C.1 General ... 36
C.2 Anion determination by ion chromatography ... 36
C.3 Cation determination by ion chromatography ... 37
C.4 Cation determination by inductively coupled plasma optical emission spectrometry (ICP-OES) ... 38
C.5 Ammonium determination by photometry ... 39

Annex D (informative) Other analysis methods used in the validation programme ... 41

D.1 Inductively coupled plasma optical emission spectrometer system (ICP-OES) ... 41
D.2 Conductometry ... 41
D.3 Photometry ... 42
D.3.1 Equipment ... 42
D.3.2 Preparation of calibration curve ... 42
D.3.3 Analytical procedure ... 42

Annex E (informative) Preparation of stock standard solution ... 43

Annex F (informative) Sampling artefacts ... 44

F.1 General ... 44
F.2 Ammonium nitrate ... 44
F.3 Chloride ... 45

Bibliography ... 46