

DIN EN 16989:2018-08 (E)

Railway applications - Fire protection on railway vehicles - Fire behaviour test for a complete seat

Contents	Page
European foreword	4
Introduction	5
1 Scope	6
2 Normative references	6
3 Terms and definitions	7
4 Assessment method for the fire behaviour of rail seats	9
4.1 General requirements for assessment	9
4.2 Seat test programme	9
4.2.1 Test programme requirements	9
4.2.2 Seat vandalization	10
4.2.3 Seat fire test programme	11
5 Test equipment and facilities	11
5.1 Test equipment	11
5.2 Hood and smoke exhaust system	12
5.2.1 General requirements	12
5.2.2 Volume flow measurement system	13
5.2.3 Gas analysers	13
5.2.4 Smoke measurement system	14
5.3 Gas burner assembly	14
5.3.1 General description	14
5.3.2 Gas burner	15
5.3.3 Burner support arm and support stand	17
5.3.4 Burner gas supply	20
5.4 Instrumentation and data recording	20
6 Test seat preparation	21
6.1 Conditioning of test specimens	21
6.2 Preparation of a vandalized test seat	21
6.2.1 General requirements	21
6.2.2 Test seat vandalization - Cutting	21
6.2.3 Test seat vandalization - Lifting and folding cut layers	22
7 Seat fire test	24
7.1 Seat and burner positioning and test preparation	24
7.1.1 Position of seat and burner relative to the smoke hood	24
7.1.2 Position of the burner on the seat	25
7.1.3 Movement of the burner from the test position to the neutral position	27
7.2 Seat fire test	27
7.2.1 Test procedure	27
7.2.2 Instrumentation and equipment stabilization	27
7.2.3 Start of data recording and ignition	28
7.2.4 Start of test period, application of gas burner	28
7.2.5 Burning behaviour	28
7.2.6 Early termination of test	28
7.2.7 Test results	28

7.2.8	Test report	29
8	Precision	30
8.1	Introduction	30
8.2	Burner heat release	30
8.3	Heat release rate of pool fires	30
8.4	Mock-up seats	31
	Annex A (normative) Seat covering vandalism potential assessment	32
A.1	Introduction	32
A.2	Vandalization machine	32
A.3	Vandalization machine preparation	37
A.3.1	Longitudinal force and speed set up	37
A.3.2	Knife tip force set up	38
A.4	Preparation of test specimen	39
A.4.1	Test specimen construction	39
A.4.2	Preparing and fitting of the test specimen	39
A.5	Test procedure	40
A.5.1	Number of tests	40
A.5.2	Penetration and laceration tests	40
A.6	Bonded layer pull test	41
A.7	Test report	43
	Annex B (normative) Calibration procedures	45
B.1	Summary of Calibrations	45
B.2	Equipment Calibrations	45
B.2.1	Propane mass flow controller	45
B.2.2	Oxygen analyser adjustment	46
B.2.3	Carbon dioxide analyser adjustment	47
B.2.4	Oxygen analyser output noise and drift	47
B.2.5	Light measuring equipment	48
B.3	System Calibrations	49
B.3.1	Velocity profile factor k_t,v	49
B.3.2	Heat Release System Calibration: Step Calibration	51
B.3.3	Smoke Density System Calibration: Heptane Calibration	55
B.3.4	Flow factor k_t	57
	Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 2008/57/EC aimed to be covered	58
	Bibliography	60