

DIN EN 45545-2:2016-02 (E)

Railway applications - Fire protection on railway vehicles - Part 2: Requirements for fire behaviour of materials and components (includes Amendment A1:2015)

Contents		Page
European foreword		5
Introduction		6
1	Scope	7
2	Normative references	7
3	Terms and definitions	9
4	Requirements	9
4.1	Essential fire safety objectives	9
4.2	General	9
4.3	Grouping rules	11
4.3.1	General	11
4.3.2	Rule 1	11
4.3.3	Rule 2	11
4.3.4	Rule 3	11
4.4	Listed products	13
4.5	Non-listed products	19
4.6	Refurbishment and maintenance requirements	20
4.6.1	General	20
4.6.2	Requirements for refurbishment of passenger seats	20
4.7	Products to be approved on functional necessity	21
4.8	Set of material requirements	21
5	Test properties	29
5.1	Summary of test methods	29
5.2	Modifications on test methods used in 5.1	34
5.2.1	Definitions	34
5.2.2	Furnishing products burning behaviour	34
5.3	Testing rules	35
5.3.1	Products or assemblies	35
5.3.2	Hoses or Pipes	35
5.3.3	Substrates for surface products	36
5.3.4	Test specimen preparation for upholstery products	36
5.3.5	Linear cable containment products	36
5.3.6	Fire integrity testing	37
5.3.7	Assessment for burning droplets / particles	38
6	Evaluation of conformity	38
Annex A (normative)	Standard vandalism test for seat coverings	39
A.1	Introduction	39
A.2	Apparatus	39
A.3	Preparation of test specimen	40
A.4	Test procedure	40
A.4.1	Number of tests	40
A.4.2	Setting up the apparatus	40
A.4.3	Preparing and fitting of the test specimen	40

A.4.4	Penetration and laceration tests	40
A.5	Results	40
A.6	Test report	41
Annex B (normative) Fire test method for seating		42
B.1	General	42
B.2	Safety warning	42
B.3	Test facility	42
B.3.1	Hood and smoke exhaust system	42
B.3.2	Ignition source "EN 45545 square burner"	44
B.3.3	Other general equipment	48
B.4	Test specimens	49
B.4.1	General	49
B.4.2	Number of tests	49
B.4.3	Preparation of the test specimen	49
B.4.4	Conditioning of test specimen	50
B.5	Test procedure and application of the burner	50
B.6	Early termination of test	52
B.7	Test results	52
B.8	Test report	52
Annex C (normative) Testing methods for determination of toxic gases from railway products		54
C.1	Introduction	54
C.2	Method 1 - Test apparatus	56
C.2.1	General	56
C.2.2	Calibration of the radiating cone	56
C.2.3	Smoke chamber - Smoke density	56
C.3	Analysis of fire effluents for Method 1	56
C.3.1	Principles of FTIR gas analysis used in a discontinuous way	56
C.3.2	Probe for sampling of effluents	57
C.3.3	FTIR gas cell	57
C.3.4	FTIR spectrometer	57
C.4	Test environment	58
C.5	Conditioning	58
C.6	Pre-test conditions for the apparatus for Method 1	58
C.7	Warnings	58
C.8	Smoke and gas testing using Method 1	59
C.8.1	Beginning of the test	59
C.8.2	Test procedure	59
C.8.3	End of test	60
C.8.4	Data acquisition	60
C.9	Data treatment	61
C.10	Test report for Method 1	61
C.11	Use of alternative gas analysis techniques to FTIR	63
C.12	Method 2 - Test apparatus	64
C.13	Test environment (Method 2)	64
C.14	Conditioning of samples	64
C.15	Test for gases using Method 2	64
C.16	Calculations of CIT	65
C.16.1	Introduction	65
C.16.2	General products (CITG)	65
C.16.3	Non-listed products (CITNLP)	65
Annex D (normative) Protocol for test specimen preparation in standard tests		67
D.1	Protocol for specimen preparation for tests according to EN ISO 5659-2 and ISO 5660-1 .	67
D.2	Protocol for specimen preparation of upholstered furniture assembled products for tests according to EN ISO 5659-2 and ISO 5660-1	67
D.2.1	Scope and field of application	67
D.2.2	Preparation of test specimens	67

D.2.2.1 General.....	67
D.2.2.2 Test specimen preparation.....	68
D.2.2.3 Reporting of Mass.....	68
D.3 Protocol for test specimen preparation for flame spread testing.....	68
D.3.1 Scope and field of application.....	68
D.3.2 Test specimen preparation.....	68
Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 2008/57/EC	70
Bibliography.....	73