

DIN 5510-2:2009-05 (E)

Preventive fire protection in railway vehicles - Part 2: Fire behaviour and fire side effects of materials and parts - Classification, requirements and test methods

| Contents | | Page |
|---------------------|--|-------------|
| Foreword | | 5 |
| 1 | Scope | 6 |
| 2 | Normative references | 6 |
| 3 | Terms and definitions | 9 |
| 4 | Classification of fire behaviour and the side effects of fires and associated tests | 9 |
| 4.1 | General | 9 |
| 4.2 | Flammability classes and testing | 10 |
| 4.2.1 | General | 10 |
| 4.2.2 | Flammability class S1 | 10 |
| 4.2.3 | Flammability classes S2 to S5 | 10 |
| 4.2.4 | Flammability classes SF1 to SF3 for floor coverings | 11 |
| 4.2.5 | Seats | 12 |
| 4.3 | Smoke generation classes and testing | 14 |
| 4.4 | Droplet formation classes and test methods | 15 |
| 4.5 | Toxicity testing of fire effluents | 15 |
| 5 | Requirements on the fire behaviour and fire side effects of materials and parts used in vehicle construction | 15 |
| 5.1 | General | 15 |
| 5.2 | Requirements on vehicle parts requiring certification | 15 |
| 5.2.1 | General | 15 |
| 5.2.2 | Electrical equipment | 16 |
| 5.2.3 | Tables giving requirements on vehicle parts requiring certification | 17 |
| 5.3 | Requirements on vehicle parts not requiring certification | 28 |
| 5.4 | Materials and components which are deemed to meet the requirements (classified materials and components) | 29 |
| 5.5 | Permanence of the fire protection properties | 29 |
| 6 | Inspection certificate | 30 |
| Annex A (normative) | Testing seats as in 4.2.5 | 31 |
| A.1 | Arrangement in the test room | 31 |
| A.2 | Slitting of seat upholstery | 31 |
| A.3 | Paper cushion | 33 |
| A.4 | Calibrating the exhaust hood | 34 |
| Annex B (normative) | Smoke production calculation | 35 |
| Annex C (normative) | Determining the toxicity of fire effluents | 36 |
| C.1 | General | 36 |
| C.2 | Fire effluent generation models | 36 |
| C.2.1 | General | 36 |
| C.2.2 | Test chamber as defined in DIN EN ISO 5659-2 | 36 |
| C.2.3 | Testing of seats and cables (alternative test methods) | 38 |
| C.3 | Fire effluent toxicity requirements | 39 |

| | | |
|--|---|-----------|
| C.3.1 | General | 39 |
| C.3.2 | Calculation of results of tests as described in DIN EN ISO 5659-2 | 40 |
| C.3.3 | Calculations of results of tests made on products under real conditions | 40 |
| C.3.4 | Requirements on vehicle parts requiring a certificate | 42 |
| C.3.5 | Requirements on vehicle parts not requiring certification | 47 |
| C.3.6 | Materials and components that are deemed to meet the requirements | 47 |
| C.4 | Test report | 47 |
| Annex D (informative) Analysis methods for testing the toxicity of fire effluents | | 48 |
| D.1 | General | 48 |
| D.2 | Fourier transform infrared (FTIR) spectroscopy | 48 |
| D.2.1 | General | 48 |
| D.2.2 | FTIR - discontinuous gas analysis | 48 |
| D.2.3 | Sampling | 48 |
| D.2.4 | FTIR spectroscopy gas cell | 50 |
| D.2.5 | FTIR spectrometer | 50 |
| D.2.6 | Test procedure | 51 |
| D.2.7 | Data evaluation | 52 |
| D.3 | Wet chemical analysis method | 52 |
| D.3.1 | General | 52 |
| D.3.2 | Sampling | 53 |
| D.3.3 | Analyses | 54 |
| D.4 | Colorimetric measurements | 54 |
| Bibliography | | 56 |