ISO/TR 16153:2023-02 (E)

Determination of uncertainty for volume measurements of a piston-operated volumetric apparatus using a photometric method

Contents

Page

Foreword ... **iv**

Introduction ... **v**

1 Scope ... **1**

2 Normative references ... **1**

3 Terms and definitions ... **1**

4 Modelling the measurement ... **1**

5 General procedure for the uncertainty calculation ... **4**

6 Standard uncertainty components associated with the measuring system (photometric measurement procedure) ... **4**
- 6.1 General information on the estimation of standard uncertainty components ... 4
- 6.2 Standard uncertainty of the copper(II) chloride solution volume ... 5
- 6.3 Standard uncertainty of the cuvette mixture absorbance at 520 nm ... 5
- 6.4 Standard uncertainty of the cuvette starting absorbance at 730 nm ... 6
- 6.5 Standard uncertainty of the cuvette starting absorbance at 520 nm ... 6
- 6.6 Standard uncertainty of the volume of Ponceau S and copper(II) choloride solutions used in calibrators ... 7
- 6.7 Standard uncertainty of the absorbances of the calibrator solutions ... 7

7 Standard uncertainty components associated with the POVA ... **9**
- 7.1 Standard uncertainty of the resolution ... 9
- 7.2 Standard uncertainty of the setting ... 9
- 7.3 Standard uncertainty related to air cushion effects ... 9
- 7.4 Standard uncertainty of the cubic expansion coefficient ... 9

8 Standard uncertainty components associated with the liquid delivery process ... **10**
- 8.1 Repeatability (experimental standard deviation) ... 10
- 8.2 Reproducibility ... 10

9 Combined standard uncertainty of measurement associated with the systematic error of mean volume ... **11**

10 Sensitivity coefficients ... **12**

11 Coverage factor *k* ... **13**

12 Expanded uncertainty of measurement associated with the volume $\bar{V}$ ... **14**

13 Example for determining the uncertainty of the volume measurement of POVA ... **14**
- 13.1 Measurement conditions ... 14
- 13.2 Results ... 16
  - 13.2.1 Standard uncertainty of the POVA mean volume ... 16
  - 13.2.2 Expanded uncertainty of the measurement ... 17
  - 13.2.3 Result of measurement ... 17
  - 13.2.4 Uncertainty in use and corrections for pressure changes ... 17
  - 13.2.5 General remarks ... 17
  - 13.2.6 Note on the conformity with ISO/IEC Guide 98-3 ... 17

Annex A (informative) **Approaches for the estimation of uncertainty in use of a single delivered volume** ... **19**

Annex B (informative) **Volume correction due to pressure changes** ... **22**

Bibliography ... **24**