ISO 21978:2021 (E)

Heat pump water heater — Testing and rating at part load conditions and calculation of seasonal coefficient of performance for space heating

Contents

Foreword

Introduction

1 Scope

2 Normative references

3 Terms and definitions

4 Symbols

5 Installation requirements

5.1 Test apparatus and uncertainties of measurement
5.2 Test room for the airside and remote condenser
5.3 Installation and connection of the heat pump
5.4 Installation of heat pumps consisting of several parts
5.5 Environment conditions for indoor unit installation and electrical power supply requirements

6 Setting and part load test conditions

6.1 General
6.2 Setting for capacity ratio
6.3 Setting the external static pressure difference for ducted units
6.4 Setting of units with integral pumps
6.5 Part load test conditions

7 Space heating test

7.1 Heating capacity test
7.2 Heating capacity correction
7.2.1 General
7.2.2 Capacity correction of fans for units without duct connection
7.2.3 Capacity correction due to indoor fan for ducted units
7.2.3.1 Units with integrated indoor fan
7.2.3.2 Units with non-integrated indoor fan
7.2.4 Capacity correction due to indoor liquid pump
7.2.4.1 Units with integrated liquid pump
7.2.4.2 Units with non-integrated liquid pump
7.2.4.3 Capacity correction for integrated glandless circulators
7.2.4.4 Capacity correction for integrated dry motor pumps
7.2.4.5 Capacity correction for non-integrated liquid pumps
7.2.5 Effective power input
7.2.5.1 General
7.2.5.2 Power input correction of fans for units without duct connection
7.2.5.3 Power input correction of fans for units with duct connection
7.2.5.3.1 Power input correction for integrated fans
7.2.5.3.2 Power input correction for non-integrated fans
7.2.5.4 Power input correction of liquid pumps
7.2.5.4.1 Power input correction for integrated liquid pumps
7.2.5.4.2 Power input correction for non-integrated liquid pumps
7.3 Test procedure
7.3.1 General
7.3.2 Preconditioning period

7.3.3 Equilibrium period
7.3.4 Data collection period
7.4 Heating capacity calculation
7.4.1 Steady state capacity test
7.4.2 Transient capacity test
7.5 Effective power input calculation
7.5.1 Steady state test
7.5.2 Transient capacity test
7.6 Determination of degradation coefficient Cd
7.7 Test methods for electric power input during thermostat-off mode, standby mode, crankcase heater mode and off mode
7.7.1 Uncertainties of measurement
7.7.2 Measurement of electric power input during thermostat-off mode
7.7.3 Measurement of electric power input during standby mode
7.7.4 Measurement of electric power input during crankcase heater mode
7.7.5 Measurement of electric power input during off mode

8 Calculation methods for seasonal coefficient of performance (SCOP)

8.1 General formula for calculation of SCOP
8.2 Calculation of the reference annual heating demand, QH
8.3 Calculation of the annual electricity consumption, QHE
8.4 Calculation of SCOPon and SCOPnet
8.5 Calculation procedure for determination of COPbin values at part load conditions A to G
8.5.1 General
8.5.2 Calculation procedure for fixed capacity units
8.5.3 Calculation procedure for staged and variable capacity units

9 Test results and test report

9.1 Data
9.2 Test report

10 Marking

Annex A (normative) Heating capacity test procedures given in 7.3

A.1 General
A.2 Step 1: Preconditioning
A.3 Step 2: Forced defrost cycle
A.4 Step 3: Equilibrium period
A.5 Step 4: Defrost cycle
A.6 Step 5: Data collection
A.7 Step 6: Variation of %ΔT
A.8 Step 7: Steady state operation
A.9 Step 8: Transient operation
A.10 Step 8b

Annex B (normative) Determination of the liquid pump efficiency

B.1 General
B.2 Hydraulic power of the liquid pump
B.2.1 The liquid pump is an integral part of the unit
B.2.2 The liquid pump is not an integral part of the unit
B.3 Efficiency of integrated pumps
B.3.1 Glandless circulators
B.3.2 Dry motor pumps
B.4 Efficiency of non-integrated pumps

Annex C (informative) Examples of set of bin hours and hours for active mode, thermostat-off mode, standby mode, off mode and crankcase heater mode

Annex D (informative) SCOP calculation for fixed capacity for low temperature application — Example

Annex E (informative) SCOP calculation for variable capacity unit for low temperature application — Example

Page count: 47