

DIN EN 14825:2019-07 (E)

Air conditioners, liquid chilling packages and heat pumps, with electrically driven compressors, for space heating and cooling - Testing and rating at part load conditions and calculation of seasonal performance

Contents		Page
European foreword		7
Introduction		9
1	Scope	10
2	Normative references	10
3	Terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviated terms and units	11
3.1	Terms and definitions	11
3.2	Symbols, abbreviated terms and units	23
4	Part load conditions for space cooling	28
4.1	General	28
4.2	Air-to-air units	28
4.3	Water(brine)-to-air units	28
4.4	Air-to-water(brine) units	29
4.5	Water(brine)-to-water(brine) units	29
5	Calculation methods for seasonal space cooling efficiency s,c, SEER and SEERon	30
5.1	General	30
5.2	Calculation of the seasonal space cooling efficiency s,c	31
5.3	General formula for calculation of SEER	31
5.4	Calculation of the reference annual cooling demand QC	31
5.5	Calculation of the reference annual energy consumption for cooling QCE	32
5.6	Calculation of SEERon	32
5.7	Calculation procedure for determination of EERbin values at part load conditions A, B, C, D	33
5.7.1	General	33
5.7.2	Calculation procedure for fixed capacity units	33
5.7.3	Calculation procedure for staged and variable capacity units	34
6	Part load conditions for space heating	34
6.1	General	34
6.2	Air-to-air units	35
6.3	Water(brine)-to-air-units	36
6.4	Air-to-water(brine) units	37
6.4.1	General	37
6.4.2	Low temperature application	38
6.4.3	Intermediate temperature application	39
6.4.4	Medium temperature application	40
6.4.5	High temperature application	41
6.5	DX-to-water(brine) and water(brine)-to-water(brine) units	41
6.5.1	General	41
6.5.2	Low temperature application	42
6.5.3	Intermediate temperature application	43
6.5.4	Medium temperature application	44
6.5.5	High temperature application	45

7	Test methods for hybrid heat pumps	46
7.1	General	46
7.2	Separated test method	46
7.3	Combined test method	46
7.3.1	General	46
7.3.2	Calculation of gas input	46
7.3.3	Calculation of liquid fuel input	47
7.3.4	Calculation of annual fossil fuel consumption	47
8	Calculation methods for seasonal space heating efficiency s,h, SCOP, SCOPon and SCOPnet	47
8.1	General	47
8.2	Calculation of the seasonal space heating efficiency s,h	48
8.3	General formula for calculation of SCOP	48
8.4	Calculation of the reference annual heating demand QH	48
8.5	Calculation of the annual energy consumption for heating QHE	49
8.6	Calculation of SCOPon and SCOPnet	49
8.6.1	Calculation for all systems except hybrid heat pumps	49
8.6.2	Calculation for hybrid heat pumps	51
8.7	Calculation procedure for determination of COPbin values at part load conditions A to G	54
8.7.1	General	54
8.7.2	Calculation procedure for fixed capacity units	54
8.7.3	Calculation procedure for staged and variable capacity units	55
9	Part load conditions for process cooling	55
10	Calculation method for SEPR	57
10.1	General formula for calculation of SEPR	57
10.2	Calculation procedure for determination of EERbin values at part load conditions A, B, C, D	58
10.2.1	General	58
10.2.2	Calculation procedure for fixed capacity process chillers	58
10.2.3	Calculation procedure for variable capacity process chillers	59
11	Test methods for testing capacities, EERbin and COPbin values during active mode at part load conditions	59
11.1	General	59
11.2	Refrigerant piping	59
11.3	Basic principles	60
11.4	Uncertainties of measurement	62
11.5	Test procedures for units with fixed capacity	62
11.5.1	General	62
11.5.2	Air-to-air and water(brine)-to-air units - Determination of the degradation coefficient Cd	64
11.5.3	Air-to-water(brine), water(brine)-to-water(brine) and DX-to-water(brine) units - Determination of the degradation coefficient Cd	65
11.6	Test procedure for staged and variable capacity units	66
11.6.1	General	66
11.6.2	Settings for the required capacity ratio	66
11.6.3	Compensation method	67
12	Test methods for electric power input during thermostat-off mode, standby mode and crankcase heater mode and off mode	67
12.1	Uncertainties of measurement	67
12.2	Measurement of electric power input during thermostat-off mode	67
12.3	Measurement of the electric power input during standby mode	68
12.4	Measurement of the electric power input during crankcase heater mode	68
12.5	Measurement of the electric power input during off mode	68
13	Test report	68
14	Technical documentation	69

Annex A (normative) Applicable climate bins and hours for air conditioners with rated capacity of 12 kW for cooling, or heating if the product has no cooling function	70
A.1 Climate bins	70
A.1.1 Bin limit temperature	70
A.1.2 Cooling	70
A.1.3 Heating	70
A.2 Hours for active mode, thermostat-off, standby, off mode	72
A.2.1 Cooling	72
A.2.2 Heating	72
A.3 Hours used for crankcase heater mode	73
A.3.1 Cooling	73
A.3.2 Heating	73
Annex B (normative) Applicable climate bins and hours for air/water(brine)/DX-to- water(brine) heat pumps with a rated heat output 400kW	74
B.1 Climate bins	74
B.1.1 Bin limit temperature	74
B.1.2 Heating	74
B.2 Hours for active, thermostat-off, standby and off modes - Heating	75
B.3 Hours used for crankcase heater mode - Heating	76
Annex C (normative) Applicable climate bins and hours for process chillers	77
C.1 Climate bins	77
Annex D (normative) Applicable climate bins and hours for air-to-air units > 12 kW, water(brine)-to-air units and comfort chillers	79
D.1 Climate bins	79
D.1.1 Bin limit temperature	79
D.1.2 Cooling	79
D.1.3 Heating	80
D.2 Hours for active, thermostat-off, standby and off modes	81
D.2.1 Cooling	81
D.2.2 Heating	82
D.3 Hours used for crankcase heater mode	82
D.3.1 Cooling	82
D.3.2 Heating	82
Annex E (normative) Templates for technical documentation	83
E.1 General	83
E.2 Air-to-air units 12 kW	83
E.3 Space heaters: air-to-water(brine), water(brine)-to-water(brine) and DX-to- water(brine) units 400kW	86
E.4 Hybrid heat pumps	89
E.5 Process Chillers	91
E.6 Comfort chillers, air-to-air (>12 kW) and water(brine)-to-air air conditioners not exceeding 2 MW	92
E.7 Air-to-air and water(brine)-to-air heat pumps not exceeding 1 MW	93
Annex F (informative) Determination of water(brine) temperature for fixed capacity units with variable outlet temperature	95
F.1 General	95
F.2 Test procedure for an air-to-water unit with fixed water flow rate	95
F.3 Test procedure for an air-to-water unit with variable water flow rate	97
Annex G (informative) Calculation example for SEERon and SEER - Application to a reversible air-to-air unit with variable capacity	99

G.1	Calculation of SEERon	99
G.2	Calculation of SEER	101
G.2.1	Calculation of reference annual cooling demand (QC) according to Formula (3)	101
G.2.2	Calculation of SEER according to Formula (6)	101
Annex H (informative) Calculation example for SCOPon and SCOPnet - Application to a fixed capacity air-to-water(brine) heat pump used for low temperature application		102
Annex I void		107
Annex J (informative) Calculation example for SCOPon and SCOPnet - Application to a fixed capacity brine-to-water(brine) heat pump used for medium temperature application		108
Annex K (informative) Calculation examples for SCOPon for hybrid heat pumps		115
K.1	Calculation example for SCOPon for variable speed hybrid heat pump based on heat pump and boiler separated tests	115
K.2	Calculation example for SCOPon for hybrid heat pump using combined test method	117
Annex L (informative) Calculation example for SEPR - Application to a process chiller with staged capacity		119
L.1	Rating performance	119
Annex M (informative) Compensation methods for air-to-water(brine) and water(brine)- to-water(brine) units		122
M.1	General	122
M.2	Compensation system for reduced capacity test in cooling mode	122
M.3	Compensation system for reduced capacity test in heating mode	122
Annex N (normative) Rating of outdoor units of multi-split air conditioners and heat pumps		124
N.1	General	124
N.2	Terms and definitions	124
N.3	Rating of outdoor units	124
N.3.1	General	124
N.3.2	Test procedure	125
N.4	Calculation of the SEER based on the EER _{outdoor}	125
N.5	Calculation of the SCOP based on the COP _{outdoor}	125
Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the ecodesign requirements of Commission Regulation (EU) No 206/2012 aimed to be covered		126
Annex ZB (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the ecodesign requirements of Commission Regulation (EU) No 813/2013 aimed to be covered		128
Annex ZC (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the energy labelling requirements of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 811/2013 aimed to be covered		130
Annex ZD (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the ecodesign requirements of Commission Regulation (EU) 2015/1095 aimed to be covered		132