

ISO 6183:2022-03 (E)

Fire protection equipment - Carbon dioxide extinguishing systems for use on premises - Design and installation

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
Introduction		vi
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Use and limitations	4
4.1	General	4
4.2	Uses for carbon dioxide systems	4
4.3	Limitations for carbon dioxide systems	5
4.4	Temperature limitations	5
5	Safety	5
5.1	Hazard to personnel	5
5.2	Safety precautions	6
5.2.1	Normally occupied and normally unoccupied areas	6
5.2.2	Warning notices for occupiable areas	6
5.2.3	Warning notices for unoccupiable areas	9
5.3	Electrical hazards	10
5.4	Electrical earthing	11
5.5	Electrostatic discharge	11
6	System design	11
6.1	General	11
6.1.1	Introduction	11
6.1.2	Specifications	11
6.1.3	Working documents	12
6.2	Carbon dioxide supply	12
6.2.1	Quality	12
6.2.2	Quantity	12
6.2.3	Container arrangement	13
6.2.4	Storage containers	14
6.3	Distribution	16
6.3.1	General	16
6.3.2	Piping	17
6.3.3	Fittings	17
6.3.4	Pipe and valve support	17
6.3.5	Valves	18
6.3.6	Nozzles	18
6.4	Enclosures (total flooding)	19
6.4.1	Structural strength	19
6.4.2	Loss through openings	20
6.4.3	Ventilation systems	20
6.5	Detection, actuation and control systems	20
6.5.1	General	20
6.5.2	Shut-down of plant and equipment	20
6.5.3	Automatic detection	21
6.5.4	Operating devices	21
6.5.5	Control equipment	22
6.5.6	Audible alarms and visual indicators	23
6.6	Local control (LC) and local control stations (LCS)	24

7	Carbon dioxide flow and concentration calculations	24
7.1	General.....	24
7.2	System flow calculations.....	25
7.2.1	General.....	25
7.2.2	Friction losses.....	25
7.2.3	Pressure drop.....	25
7.2.4	Valves and fittings.....	26
7.2.5	As-installed calculations.....	26
7.2.6	Specific requirements.....	26
7.3	Carbon dioxide concentration requirements.....	26
7.3.1	Flame extinguishment.....	26
7.3.2	Inerting.....	27
7.4	Total flooding quantity.....	27
7.4.1	General.....	27
7.4.2	Design quantity.....	27
7.4.3	K_B factor.....	28
7.5	Design of local application systems.....	31
7.5.1	General.....	31
7.5.2	Carbon dioxide requirements.....	31
7.5.3	Rate by area method.....	31
7.5.4	Rate by volume method.....	33
7.6	Duration of protection — total flooding systems.....	34
7.7	System performance.....	35
7.7.1	Discharge time.....	35
7.7.2	Extended discharge.....	35
8	Commissioning and acceptance	35
8.1	General.....	35
8.2	Tests.....	35
8.2.1	General.....	35
8.2.2	Enclosure check.....	36
8.2.3	Review of mechanical components.....	36
8.2.4	Review of enclosure integrity.....	37
8.2.5	Review of electrical components.....	37
8.2.6	Preliminary functional tests.....	38
8.2.7	System functional operational test.....	39
8.2.8	Remote monitoring operations (if applicable).....	39
8.2.9	Control panel primary power source.....	39
8.2.10	Completion of functional tests.....	39
8.3	Completion certificate and documentation.....	39
9	Inspection, maintenance, testing and training	40
9.1	General.....	40
9.2	Inspection.....	40
9.2.1	General.....	40
9.2.2	Container.....	40
9.2.3	Hose.....	40
9.2.4	Enclosures.....	40
9.3	Maintenance.....	41
9.3.1	General.....	41
9.3.2	User's programme of inspection.....	41
9.3.3	Service schedule.....	41
9.4	Training.....	41
	Annex A (normative) Working documents	42
	Annex B (normative) Carbon dioxide system pipe and orifice size determination	49
	Annex C (informative) System performance verification	57
	Annex D (informative) General information on carbon dioxide	58
	Annex E (informative) Examples of calculations	63
	Bibliography	68