

ISO 14520-1:2015-12 (E)

Gaseous fire-extinguishing systems - Physical properties and system design - Part 1: General requirements

Contents		Page
Foreword		vi
Introduction		viii
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	2
3	Terms and definitions	2
4	Use and limitations	6
4.1	General	6
4.2	Extinguishants	6
4.2.1	Environmental properties	7
4.3	Electrostatic discharge	7
4.4	Compatibility with other extinguishants	7
4.5	Temperature limitations	7
5	Safety	7
5.1	Hazard to personnel	7
5.2	Safety precautions	8
5.2.1	General	8
5.2.2	For normally occupied areas	8
5.2.3	For normally unoccupied areas	10
5.2.4	For unoccupiable areas	10
5.3	Occupiable areas	10
5.4	Electrical hazards	11
5.5	Electrical earthing	11
5.6	Electrostatic discharge	11
6	System design	12
6.1	General	12
6.2	Extinguishant supply	12
6.2.1	Quantity	12
6.2.2	Quality	12
6.2.3	Container arrangement	12
6.2.4	Storage containers	12
6.3	Distribution	13
6.3.1	General	13
6.3.2	Piping	14
6.3.3	Fittings	14
6.3.4	Pipe and valve supports	15
6.3.5	Valves	16
6.3.6	Nozzles	16
6.3.7	Pressure reducing orifice assembly	17
6.4	Detection, actuation and control systems	17
6.4.1	General	17
6.4.2	Automatic detection	17
6.4.3	Operating devices	17
6.4.4	Control equipment	18
6.4.5	Operating alarms and indicators	18

6.4.6	Hold switches	18
7	Extinguishant system design	18
7.1	General	18
7.2	Specifications, plans and approvals	19
7.2.1	Specifications	19
7.2.2	Working documents	19
7.3	System flow calculations	19
7.3.1	General	19
7.3.2	Balanced and unbalanced system	19
7.3.3	Friction losses	21
7.3.4	Pressure drop	21
7.3.5	Valves and fittings	21
7.3.6	Piping length	22
7.3.7	Drawings	22
7.3.8	Liquefied gases -- Specific requirements	22
7.4	Enclosures	22
7.5	Extinguishant concentration requirements	22
7.5.1	Flame extinguishment	22
7.5.2	Inerting	24
7.6	Total flooding quantity	24
7.6.1	General	24
7.6.2	Liquefied gases	24
7.6.3	Non-liquefied gas	24
7.7	Altitude adjustment	25
7.8	Duration of protection	25
7.9	System performance	26
7.9.1	Discharge time	26
7.9.2	Extended discharge	26
8	Commissioning and acceptance	26
8.1	General	26
8.2	Tests	26
8.2.1	General	26
8.2.2	Enclosure check	27
8.2.3	Review of mechanical components	27
8.2.4	Review of enclosure integrity	28
8.2.5	Review of electrical components	28
8.2.6	Preliminary functional tests	29
8.2.7	System functional operational test	29
8.2.8	Remote monitoring operations (if applicable)	30
8.2.9	Control panel primary power source	30
8.2.10	Completion of functional tests	30
8.3	Completion certificate and documentation	30
9	Inspection, maintenance, testing and training	30
9.1	General	30
9.2	Inspection	31
9.2.1	General	31
9.2.2	Container	31
9.2.3	Hose	31
9.2.4	Enclosures	31
9.3	Maintenance	32
9.3.1	General	32
9.3.2	User's programme of inspection	32
9.3.3	Service schedule	32
9.4	Training	32
	Annex A (normative) Working documents	33

Annex B (normative) Determination of flame-extinguishing concentration of gaseous extinguishants by the cup burner method 35

Annex C (normative) Fire extinguishment/area coverage fire test procedure for engineered and pre-engineered extinguishing units41

Annex D (normative) Method of evaluating inerting concentration of a fire extinguishant 70

Annex E (normative) Door fan test for determining of minimum hold time72

Annex F (informative) System performance verification 88

Annex G (informative) Safe personnel exposure guidelines 89

Annex H (informative) Flow calculation implementation method and flow calculation verification and testing for approvals 96

Bibliography 100