

ISO/IEC 24702 :2006-10 (E)

Information technology_ - Generic cabling_ - Industrial premises

CONTENTS

- FOREWORD.....7
- INTRODUCTION.....8
- 1 Scope..... 10
- 2 Normative references 10
- 3 Definitions and abbreviations..... 13
 - 3.1 Definitions 13
 - 3.2 Abbreviations 15
- 4 Conformance..... 15
- 5 Structure 16
 - 5.1 General 16
 - 5.2 Functional elements 16
 - 5.3 Cabling subsystem 17
 - 5.3.1 General structure..... 17
 - 5.3.2 Campus backbone cabling subsystem 18
 - 5.3.3 Building backbone cabling subsystem..... 18
 - 5.3.4 Floor cabling subsystem 18
 - 5.3.5 Intermediate cabling subsystem..... 19
 - 5.3.6 Centralized cabling architecture..... 19
 - 5.3.7 Design objectives 19
 - 5.4 Interconnection of subsystems 20
 - 5.5 Accommodation of functional elements..... 21
 - 5.6 Interfaces 22
 - 5.6.1 Equipment interfaces and test interfaces 22
 - 5.6.2 Channels and permanent links..... 22
 - 5.6.3 External network interface 22
 - 5.7 Dimensioning and configuring..... 22
 - 5.7.1 General 22
 - 5.7.2 Distributors..... 23
 - 5.7.3 Cables..... 23
 - 5.7.4 Apparatus attachment and equipment cords 23
 - 5.7.5 Patch cords and jumpers 23
 - 5.7.6 TO..... 23
 - 5.7.7 Telecommunications rooms and equipment rooms..... 24
 - 5.7.8 Industrial enclosures 24
 - 5.7.9 Building entrance facilities..... 24
- 6 Channel performance 24
 - 6.1 General 24
 - 6.2 Environmental performance..... 26
 - 6.2.1 General 26
 - 6.2.2 Environmental classification 26
 - 6.3 Transmission performance 28
 - 6.3.1 General 28
 - 6.3.2 Balanced cabling 29
 - 6.3.3 Optical fibre cabling..... 33

7	Reference implementations	34
7.1	General	34
7.2	Balanced cabling	35
7.2.1	General	35
7.2.2	Intermediate cabling	35
7.2.3	Backbone cabling	35
7.3	Optical fibre cabling	35
7.3.1	General	35
7.3.2	Component choice	35
7.3.3	Maximum channel lengths	35
8	Cable requirements	36
8.1	Introduction	36
8.2	Operating environment	36
8.3	Balanced cables	37
8.4	Optical fibre cables	37
8.4.1	All-silica optical fibre cables	37
8.4.2	Plastic optical fibre cables	38
8.4.3	Plastic clad silica optical fibre cables	39
8.4.4	Propagation delay	39
9	Connecting hardware requirements	39
9.1	Introduction	39
9.2	General requirements	40
9.2.1	Location	40
9.2.2	Design	40
9.2.3	Mounting	40
9.2.4	Marking and colour coding	41
9.3	Operating environment	41
9.4	Connecting hardware for balanced cabling	41
9.4.1	General requirements	41
9.4.2	Performance marking	41
9.4.3	Operating environment	41
9.4.4	Mechanical and electrical characteristics of balanced connecting hardware	42
9.5	Connecting hardware for optical fibres	44
9.5.1	Operating environment	44
9.5.2	Connecting hardware for all-silica optical fibres	45
9.5.3	Connecting hardware for plastic optical fibres	45
9.5.4	Connecting hardware for plastic clad silica fibres	46
10	Cords	47
10.1	General	47
10.2	Operating environment	47
10.3	Balanced cords	47
10.3.1	General	47
10.3.2	Cable insertion loss	48
10.3.3	Identification	48
10.3.4	Operating environment	48
10.3.5	Electrical performance requirements for patch cords	49

10.4	Optical fibre cords	49
10.4.1	General	49
10.4.2	Identification	50
10.4.3	Performance requirements for patch cords	50
10.4.4	Operating environment	50
Annex A (normative)	Permanent link performance limits	52
A.1	General	52
A.2	Balanced cabling	52
A.2.1	General	52
A.2.2	Additional requirements	53
A.2.3	Optical fibre cabling	54
Annex B (normative)	Test methods	55
B.1	General	55
B.1.1	Visual inspection	55
B.1.2	Measurements	55
B.2	Test parameters for balanced cabling	60
B.2.1	General	60
B.2.2	Wire map	60
B.2.3	Length	60
B.2.4	Propagation delay	60
B.2.5	Delay skew	61
B.2.6	Attenuation (insertion loss)	61
B.2.7	Near end crosstalk loss (NEXT, pair-to-pair and power sum)	61
B.2.8	Equal level far end crosstalk loss (ELFEXT, pair-to-pair and power sum)	61
B.2.9	Attenuation to crosstalk ratio (ACR, pair-to-pair and power sum)	61
B.2.10	Return loss	61
B.2.11	Coupling attenuation	61
B.2.12	Direct current (d.c.) loop resistance	62
B.3	Test parameters for optical fibre cabling	62
B.3.1	General	62
B.3.2	All-silica optical fibre	62
B.3.3	Plastic optical fibre	62
B.3.4	Plastic clad silica optical fibre	62
Annex C (normative)	Reference implementations (not conforming to clause 5)	63
C.1	Introduction	63
C.2	Connection-less channels	63
C.2.1	General	63
C.2.2	Channels with no connections	63
C.2.3	Channels with inter-connections	64
C.3	Channels using balanced cabling bulkhead connections	65
Annex D (informative)	Reference implementations	68
D.1	Introduction	68
D.2	Channels using balanced cabling bulkhead connections with additional connections	68

Annex E (informative) Supported applications	71
E.1 Supported applications for balanced cabling	71
E.2 Supported applications for optical fibre cabling	71
Annex F (informative) Introduction to environmental classification in clause 6	73
F.1 General	73
F.2 Application of environmental classification	73
F.2.1 MICE	73
F.2.2 Channel environment	73
F.2.3 Component selection	74
F.3 The MICE system	75
F.4 Guidance with respect to environmental classification	79
Bibliography	83
Figure 1 – Cabling specified by ISO/IEC 24702 and its relationship to OSI reference model layers	9
Figure 2 – Configuration of apparatus-based functional elements within industrial premises	17
Figure 3 – Structure of generic cabling for industrial environment	18
Figure 4 – Hierarchical structure of generic cabling for industrial premises	20
Figure 5 – Inter-relationship of functional elements in an installation with diversity for protection against failure	20
Figure 6 – Accommodation of functional elements	21
Figure 7 – Test and equipment interfaces	22
Figure 8 – Transmission performance of a channel	25
Figure 9 – Example of a system showing the location of cabling interfaces and extent of associated channels	25
Figure 10 – Eight position jack pin and pair grouping assignments (front view of connector)	43
Figure 11 – Four position jack pin and pair grouping assignments (front view of connector)	44
Figure A.1 – Permanent link options	52
Figure B.1 – Reference planes for link and channels (point-to-point)	56
Figure B.2 – The test system and the cabling under test	57
Figure C.1 – Balanced cabling channel configurations with no connections	64
Figure C.2 – Balanced cabling channel configurations of Figure C.1 with interconnection at distributor	65
Figure C.3 – Balanced cabling channel configurations with bulkhead connections	66
Figure D.1 – Channel configurations	69
Figure F.1 – Example of variation of the environment along a cabling channel	74
Figure F.2 – The local environment	74
Figure F.3 – Noise ranges of common industrial machine devices	80
Figure F.4 – Guidance on separation of cabling from noise sources	82
Table 1 – Channel environments	26
Table 2 – Details of environmental classification	27

Table 3 – Formulae for TCL limits for an unscreened cabling channel.....	30
Table 4 – Informative TCL limits for an unscreened cabling channel at key frequencies	30
Table 5 – Formulae for ELTCTL limits for an unscreened cabling channel	31
Table 6 – Informative ELTCTL limits for an unscreened cabling channel at key frequencies	31
Table 7 – Formulae for coupling attenuation limits for a screened cabling channel	32
Table 8 – Informative coupling attenuation limits for a screened cabling channel at key frequencies	32
Table 9 – Channel attenuation of optical fibre cabling channels	34
Table 10 – Optical fibre channel length equivalence for connecting hardware	36
Table 11 – Environmental performance specifications for balanced cables (in addition to IEC 61156-5-1 and IEC 61156-6-1)	37
Table 12 – Singlemode optical fibre cable (Category OS2) performance requirements	38
Table 13 – Environmental performance specifications for optical fibre cables (in addition to IEC 60794-2 and IEC 60794-3)	38
Table 14 – Optical fibre cable performance requirements.....	39
Table 15 – Environmental performance specifications for balanced cabling connecting hardware	42
Table 16 – Environmental performance specifications for optical fibre cabling connecting hardware.....	44
Table 17 – Environmental performance specifications for balanced cords (in addition to IEC/PAS 61935-2-20) ^{a)}	49
Table 18 – Environmental performance specifications for optical fibre cords (in addition to IEC 61753-X)	51
Table B.1 – Level of accuracy for balanced cabling tester	58
Table B.2 – Cabling characteristics of balanced cabling for acceptance, compliance, and reference testing	60
Table B.3 – Cabling characteristics of optical fibre cabling for acceptance, compliance, and reference testing	62
Table C.1 – Channel equations for balanced cabling	65
Table C.2 – Channel equations for bulkhead connections	67
Table D.1 – Channel equations	70
Table E.1 – Supported applications and maximum channel lengths with all-silica multimode optical fibres	71
Table E.2 – Supported applications and maximum channel lengths with all-silica singlemode optical fibres	72
Table E.3 – Supported applications and maximum channel lengths with plastic optical fibres	72
Table F.1 – Derivation of boundaries for mechanical criteria in Table 2.....	75
Table F.2 – Derivation of boundaries for ingress protection criteria in Table 2.....	75
Table F.3 – Derivation of boundaries for climatic criteria in Table 2	76
Table F.4 – Derivation of boundaries for chemical criteria in Table 2	77
Table F.5 – Derivation of boundaries for electromagnetic criteria in Table 2.....	79
Table F.6 – Guidance for the classification of electromagnetic environments	81
Table F.7 – Coupling mechanisms for common noise sources.....	82