

ISO/IEC 14776-150:2004-11 (E)

Information technology – Small computer system interface (SCSI) – Part 150: Serial Attached SCSI (SAS)

CONTENTS

Foreword	25
Introduction	26
1 Scope.....	29
2 References.....	29
2.1 Normative references	29
2.2 References under development	29
2.3 Bibliography.....	29
3 Definitions, symbols, abbreviations, keywords, and conventions	30
3.1 Definitions.....	30
3.2 Symbols and abbreviations	39
3.3 Keywords.....	41
3.4 Editorial conventions	42
3.5 Object and class diagram conventions.....	43
3.6 State machine conventions	46
3.6.1 State machine conventions overview.....	46
3.6.2 Transitions	46
3.6.3 Messages, requests, indications, confirmations, responses, and event notifications	47
3.7 Bit and byte ordering	47
3.8 Notation for procedures and functions.....	48
4 General	49
4.1 Architecture	49
4.1.1 Architecture overview.....	49
4.1.2 Physical links and phys.....	50
4.1.3 Ports (narrow ports and wide ports).....	52
4.1.4 SAS devices.....	54
4.1.5 Expander devices (edge expander devices and fanout expander devices).....	55
4.1.6 Service delivery subsystem	57
4.1.7 Domains.....	57
4.1.8 Expander device topologies.....	59
4.1.8.1 Expander device topology overview.....	59
4.1.8.2 Edge expander device set.....	59
4.1.8.3 Expander device topologies	60
4.1.9 Pathways	63
4.1.10 Connections	64
4.2 Names and identifiers.....	66
4.2.1 Names and identifiers overview	66
4.2.2 SAS addresses	67
4.2.3 Hashed SAS address.....	68
4.2.4 Device names	68
4.2.5 Port names.....	68
4.2.6 Port identifiers	68
4.2.7 Phy identifiers	69
4.3 State machines.....	69
4.3.1 State machine overview.....	69
4.3.2 Transmit data path	71
4.3.3 State machines and SAS device, SAS port, and SAS phy objects.....	76
4.4 Resets	77
4.4.1 Reset overview	77
4.4.2 Hard reset	79
4.5 I_T nexus loss	79
4.6 Expander device model.....	79
4.6.1 Expander device model overview	79
4.6.2 Expander ports.....	80

4.6.3 Expander connection manager (ECM).....	81
4.6.4 Expander connection router (ECR).....	81
4.6.5 Broadcast primitive processor (BPP).....	81
4.6.6 Expander device interfaces.....	81
4.6.6.1 Expander device interface overview.....	81
4.6.6.2 Expander device interfaces detail	83
4.6.6.3 ECM interface.....	83
4.6.6.4 ECR interface	85
4.6.6.5 BPP interface	86
4.6.7 Expander device routing	86
4.6.7.1 Routing attributes and routing methods	86
4.6.7.2 Connection request routing	87
4.6.7.3 Expander route table.....	87
4.6.7.4 Discover process.....	88
4.6.7.5 Expander route index order.....	90
5 Physical layer.....	97
5.1 Physical layer overview	97
5.2 Passive interconnect	97
5.2.1 SATA cables and connectors.....	97
5.2.2 SAS cables and connectors.....	97
5.2.3 Connectors.....	100
5.2.3.1 Connectors overview.....	100
5.2.3.2 SAS plug connector.....	100
5.2.3.3 SAS internal cable receptacle connector	100
5.2.3.4 SAS backplane receptacle connector	101
5.2.3.5 SAS internal connector pin assignments.....	102
5.2.3.6 SAS external cable plug connector	103
5.2.3.7 SAS external receptacle connector	103
5.2.3.8 SAS external connector pin assignments.....	104
5.2.4 Cables.....	104
5.2.4.1 SAS internal cables	104
5.2.4.2 SAS external cables.....	107
5.2.5 Backplanes	107
5.3 Transmitter and receiver electrical characteristics	107
5.3.1 Compliance points	107
5.3.2 General interface specification.....	107
5.3.3 Eye masks	109
5.3.3.1 Eye masks overview.....	109
5.3.3.2 Receive eye mask at IR, CR, and XR	110
5.3.3.3 Jitter tolerance masks	110
5.3.4 Signal characteristics at IT, CT, and XT	111
5.3.5 Signal characteristics at IR, CR, and XR	113
5.3.6 Jitter	115
5.3.7 Receiver jitter tolerance	116
5.3.8 Compliant jitter test pattern (CJTPAT)	116
5.3.9 Impedance specifications.....	116
5.3.10 Electrical TxRx connections.....	117
5.3.11 Transmitter characteristics.....	118
5.3.12 Receiver characteristics.....	120
5.3.13 Spread spectrum clocking.....	121
5.3.14 Non-tracking clock architecture.....	121
5.4 READY LED signal electrical characteristics.....	121
6 Phy layer.....	122
6.1 Phy layer overview	122
6.2 Encoding (8b10b).....	122
6.2.1 Encoding overview.....	122

6.2.2 8b10b coding introduction.....	122
6.2.3 8b10b coding notation conventions	122
6.3 Character encoding and decoding.....	123
6.3.1 Introduction	123
6.3.2 Transmission order	124
6.3.3 Valid and invalid transmission characters.....	124
6.3.3.1 Definitions.....	124
6.3.3.2 Generating transmission characters.....	128
6.3.3.3 Validity of received transmission characters	128
6.4 Bit order	128
6.5 Out of band (OOB) signals	130
6.6 Phy reset sequences	134
6.6.1 Phy reset sequences overview	134
6.6.2 SATA phy reset sequence	135
6.6.2.1 SATA OOB sequence	135
6.6.2.2 SATA speed negotiation sequence	136
6.6.3 SAS to SATA phy reset sequence.....	136
6.6.4 SAS to SAS phy reset sequence	137
6.6.4.1 SAS OOB sequence.....	137
6.6.4.2 SAS speed negotiation sequence	139
6.6.5 Phy reset sequence after devices are attached.....	141
6.7 SP (phy layer) state machine	142
6.7.1 SP state machine overview.....	142
6.7.2 SP transmitter and receiver	143
6.7.3 OOB sequence states.....	145
6.7.3.1 OOB sequence states overview	145
6.7.3.2 SP0:OOB_COMINIT state.....	146
6.7.3.2.1 State description	146
6.7.3.2.2 Transition SP0:OOB_COMINIT to SP1:OOB_AwaitCOMX.....	146
6.7.3.2.3 Transition SP0:OOB_COMINIT to SP3:OOB_AwaitCOMINIT_Sent.....	146
6.7.3.2.4 Transition SP0:OOB_COMINIT to SP4:OOB_COMSAS.....	146
6.7.3.3 SP1:OOB_AwaitCOMX state	146
6.7.3.3.1 State description	146
6.7.3.3.2 Transition SP1:OOB_AwaitCOMX to SP0:OOB_COMINIT.....	146
6.7.3.3.3 Transition SP1:OOB_AwaitCOMX to SP4:OOB_COMSAS	146
6.7.3.4 SP2:OOB_NoCOMSASTimeout state.....	146
6.7.3.4.1 State description	146
6.7.3.4.2 Transition SP2:OOB_NoCOMSASTimeout to SP0:OOB_COMINIT	146
6.7.3.4.3 Transition SP2:OOB_NoCOMSASTimeout to SP4:OOB_COMSAS.....	146
6.7.3.5 SP3:OOB_AwaitCOMINIT_Sent state	147
6.7.3.5.1 State description	147
6.7.3.5.2 Transition SP3:OOB_AwaitCOMINIT_Sent to SP4:OOB_COMSAS	147
6.7.3.6 SP4:OOB_COMSAS state	147
6.7.3.6.1 State description	147
6.7.3.6.2 Transition SP4:OOB_COMSAS to SP5:OOB_AwaitCOMSAS_Sent.....	147
6.7.3.6.3 Transition SP4:OOB_COMSAS to SP6:OOB_AwaitNoCOMSAS.....	147
6.7.3.6.4 Transition SP4:OOB_COMSAS to SP7:OOB_AwaitCOMSAS	147
6.7.3.7 SP5:OOB_AwaitCOMSAS_Sent state.....	147
6.7.3.7.1 State description	147
6.7.3.7.2 Transition SP5:OOB_AwaitCOMSAS_Sent to SP6:OOB_AwaitNoCOMSAS.....	147
6.7.3.8 SP6:OOB_AwaitNoCOMSAS state.....	147
6.7.3.8.1 State description	147
6.7.3.8.2 Transition SP6:OOB_AwaitNoCOMSAS to SP8:SAS_Start.....	147
6.7.3.9 SP7:OOB_AwaitCOMSAS state	147
6.7.3.9.1 State description	147
6.7.3.9.2 Transition SP7:OOB_AwaitCOMSAS to SP0:OOB_COMINIT.....	148
6.7.3.9.3 Transition SP7:OOB_AwaitCOMSAS to SP6:OOB_AwaitNoCOMSAS.....	148
6.7.3.9.4 Transition SP7:OOB_AwaitCOMSAS to SP16:SATA_COMWAKE.....	148

6.7.3.9.5 Transition SP7:OOB_AwaitCOMSAS to SP2:OOB_NoCOMSASTimeout.....	148
6.7.4 SAS speed negotiation states.....	148
6.7.4.1 SAS speed negotiation states overview.....	148
6.7.4.2 SP8:SAS_Start state.....	150
6.7.4.2.1 State description.....	150
6.7.4.2.2 Transition SP8:SAS_Start to SP10:SAS_AwaitALIGN.....	150
6.7.4.2.3 Transition SP8:SAS_Start to SP9:SAS_RateNotSupported.....	150
6.7.4.3 SP9:SAS_RateNotSupported state.....	150
6.7.4.3.1 State description.....	150
6.7.4.3.2 Transition SP9:SAS_RateNotSupported to SP14:SAS_Fail.....	150
6.7.4.4 SP10:SAS_AwaitALIGN state.....	150
6.7.4.4.1 State description.....	150
6.7.4.4.2 Transition SP10:SAS_AwaitALIGN to SP0:OOB_COMINIT.....	150
6.7.4.4.3 Transition SP10:SAS_AwaitALIGN to SP11:SAS_AwaitALIGN1.....	150
6.7.4.4.4 Transition SP10:SAS_AwaitALIGN to SP12:SAS_AwaitSNW.....	151
6.7.4.4.5 Transition SP10:SAS_AwaitALIGN to SP14:SAS_Fail.....	151
6.7.4.5 SP11:SAS_AwaitALIGN1 state.....	151
6.7.4.5.1 State description.....	151
6.7.4.5.2 Transition SP11:SAS_AwaitALIGN1 to SP0:OOB_COMINIT.....	151
6.7.4.5.3 Transition SP11:SAS_AwaitALIGN1 to SP14:SAS_Fail.....	151
6.7.4.5.4 Transition SP11:SAS_AwaitALIGN1 to SP12:SAS_AwaitSNW.....	151
6.7.4.6 SP12:SAS_AwaitSNW state.....	151
6.7.4.6.1 State description.....	151
6.7.4.6.2 Transition SP12:SAS_AwaitSNW to SP0:OOB_COMINIT.....	151
6.7.4.6.3 Transition SP12:SAS_AwaitSNW to SP13:SAS_Pass.....	151
6.7.4.7 SP13:SAS_Pass state.....	151
6.7.4.7.1 State description.....	151
6.7.4.7.2 Transition SP13:SAS_Pass to SP0:OOB_COMINIT.....	152
6.7.4.7.3 Transition SP13:SAS_Pass to SP8:SAS_Start.....	152
6.7.4.7.4 Transition SP13:SAS_Pass to SP15:SAS_PHY_Ready.....	152
6.7.4.8 SP14:SAS_Fail state.....	152
6.7.4.8.1 State description.....	152
6.7.4.8.2 Transition SP14:SAS_Fail to SP1:OOB_AwaitCOMX.....	152
6.7.4.8.3 Transition SP14:SAS_Fail to SP8:SAS_Start.....	152
6.7.4.9 SP15:SAS_PHY_Ready state.....	153
6.7.4.9.1 State description.....	153
6.7.4.9.2 Transition SP15:SAS_PHY_Ready to SP0:OOB_COMINIT.....	153
6.7.5 SATA host emulation states.....	153
6.7.5.1 SATA host emulation states overview.....	153
6.7.5.2 SP16:SATA_COMWAKE state.....	154
6.7.5.2.1 State description.....	154
6.7.5.2.2 Transition SP16:SATA_COMWAKE to SP17:SATA_AwaitCOMWAKE.....	155
6.7.5.3 SP17:SATA_AwaitCOMWAKE state.....	155
6.7.5.3.1 State description.....	155
6.7.5.3.2 Transition SP17:SATA_AwaitCOMWAKE to SP18:SATA_AwaitNoCOMWAKE.....	155
6.7.5.4 SP18:SATA_AwaitNoCOMWAKE state.....	155
6.7.5.4.1 State description.....	155
6.7.5.4.2 Transition SP18:SATA_AwaitNoCOMWAKE to SP19:SATA_AwaitALIGN.....	155
6.7.5.5 SP19:SATA_AwaitALIGN state.....	155
6.7.5.5.1 State description.....	155
6.7.5.5.2 Transition SP19:SATA_AwaitALIGN to SP20:SATA_AdjustSpeed.....	155
6.7.5.5.3 Transition SP19:SATA_AwaitALIGN to SP0:OOB_COMINIT.....	155
6.7.5.6 SP20:SATA_AdjustSpeed state.....	155
6.7.5.6.1 State description.....	155
6.7.5.6.2 Transition SP20:SATA_AdjustSpeed to SP0:OOB_COMINIT.....	155
6.7.5.6.3 Transition SP20:SATA_AdjustSpeed to SP21:SATA_TransmitALIGN.....	156
6.7.5.7 SP21:SATA_TransmitALIGN state.....	156
6.7.5.7.1 State description.....	156

6.7.5.7.2	Transition SP21:SATA_TransmitALIGN to SP0:OOB_COMINIT	156
6.7.5.7.3	Transition SP21:SATA_TransmitALIGN to SP22:SATA_PHY_Ready	156
6.7.5.8	SP22:SATA_PHY_Ready state	156
6.7.5.8.1	State description	156
6.7.5.8.2	Transition SP22:SATA_PHY_Ready to SP1:OOB_COMINIT	156
6.7.5.8.3	Transition SP22:SATA_PHY_Ready to SP23:SATA_PM_Partial	156
6.7.5.8.4	Transition SP22:SATA_PHY_Ready to SP24:SATA_PM_Slumber	156
6.7.5.9	SP23:SATA_PM_Partial state	156
6.7.5.9.1	State description	156
6.7.5.9.2	Transition SP23:SATA_PM_Partial to SP16:SATA_COMWAKE	156
6.7.5.9.3	Transition SP23:SATA_PM_Partial to SP18:SATA_AwaitNoCOMWAKE	156
6.7.5.10	SP24:SATA_PM_Slumber state	157
6.7.5.10.1	State description	157
6.7.5.10.2	Transition SP24:SATA_PM_Slumber to SP16:SATA_COMWAKE	157
6.7.5.10.3	Transition SP24:SATA_PM_Slumber to SP18:SATA_AwaitNoCOMWAKE	157
6.8	SP_DWS (phy layer dword synchronization) state machine	157
6.8.1	SP_DWS state machine overview	157
6.8.2	SP_DWS receiver	159
6.8.3	SP_DWS0:AcquireSync state	159
6.8.3.1	State description	159
6.8.3.2	Transition SP_DWS0:AcquireSync to SP_DWS1:Valid1	159
6.8.4	SP_DWS1:Valid1 state	159
6.8.4.1	State description	159
6.8.4.2	Transition SP_DWS1:Valid1 to SP_DWS0:AcquireSync	159
6.8.4.3	Transition SP_DWS1:Valid1 to SP_DWS2:Valid2	160
6.8.5	SP_DWS2:Valid2 state	160
6.8.5.1	State description	160
6.8.5.2	Transition SP_DWS2:Valid2 to SP_DWS0:AcquireSync	160
6.8.5.3	Transition SP_DWS2:Valid2 to SP_DWS3:SyncAcquired	160
6.8.6	SP_DWS3:SyncAcquired state	160
6.8.6.1	State description	160
6.8.6.2	Transition SP_DWS3:SyncAcquired to SP_DWS4:Lost1	160
6.8.7	SP_DWS4:Lost1 state	160
6.8.7.1	State description	160
6.8.7.2	Transition SP_DWS4:Lost1 to SP_DWS5:Lost1Recovered	160
6.8.7.3	Transition SP_DWS4:Lost1 to SP_DWS6:Lost2	160
6.8.8	SP_DWS5:Lost1Recovered state	160
6.8.8.1	State description	160
6.8.8.2	Transition SP_DWS5:Lost1Recovered to SP_DWS3:SyncAcquired	161
6.8.8.3	Transition SP_DWS5:Lost1Recovered to SP_DWS6:Lost2	161
6.8.9	SP_DWS6:Lost2 state	161
6.8.9.1	State description	161
6.8.9.2	Transition SP_DWS6:Lost2 to SP_DWS7:Lost2Recovered	161
6.8.9.3	Transition SP_DWS6:Lost2 to SP_DWS8:Lost3	161
6.8.10	SP_DWS7:Lost2Recovered state	161
6.8.10.1	State description	161
6.8.10.2	Transition SP_DWS7:Lost2Recovered to SP_DWS4:Lost1	161
6.8.10.3	Transition SP_DWS7:Lost2Recovered to SP_DWS8:Lost3	161
6.8.11	SP_DWS8:Lost3 state	161
6.8.11.1	State description	161
6.8.11.2	Transition SP_DWS8:Lost3 to SP_DWS9:Lost3Recovered	161
6.8.11.3	Transition SP_DWS8:Lost3 to SP_DWS0:AcquireSync	161
6.8.12	SP_DWS9:Lost3Recovered state	162
6.8.12.1	State description	162
6.8.12.2	Transition SP_DWS9:Lost3Recovered to SP_DWS6:Lost2	162
6.8.12.3	Transition SP_DWS9:Lost3Recovered to SP_DWS0:AcquireSync	162
6.9	Spin-up	162

7 Link layer.....	163
7.1 Link layer overview	163
7.2 Primitives	163
7.2.1 Primitives overview	163
7.2.2 Primitive summary	164
7.2.3 Primitive encodings.....	168
7.2.4 Primitive sequences.....	172
7.2.4.1 Primitive sequences overview	172
7.2.4.2 Single primitive sequence	172
7.2.4.3 Repeated primitive sequence.....	172
7.2.4.4 Triple primitive sequence	172
7.2.4.5 Redundant primitive sequence.....	173
7.2.5 Primitives not specific to type of connections	174
7.2.5.1 AIP (Arbitration in progress).....	174
7.2.5.2 ALIGN.....	175
7.2.5.3 BREAK	176
7.2.5.4 BROADCAST	176
7.2.5.5 CLOSE	176
7.2.5.6 EOAF (End of address frame).....	177
7.2.5.7 ERROR	177
7.2.5.8 HARD_RESET	177
7.2.5.9 NOTIFY	177
7.2.5.10 OPEN_ACCEPT.....	178
7.2.5.11 OPEN_REJECT	178
7.2.5.12 SOAF (Start of address frame).....	181
7.2.6 Primitives used only inside SSP and SMP connections	181
7.2.6.1 ACK (Acknowledge)	181
7.2.6.2 CREDIT_BLOCKED	181
7.2.6.3 DONE	181
7.2.6.4 EOF (End of frame)	182
7.2.6.5 NAK (Negative acknowledgement)	182
7.2.6.6 RRDY (Receiver ready).....	182
7.2.6.7 SOF (Start of frame).....	182
7.2.7 Primitives used only inside STP connections and on SATA physical links.....	182
7.2.7.1 SATA_ERROR	182
7.2.7.2 SATA_PMACK, SATA_PMNAK, SATA_PMREQ_P, and SATA_PMREQ_S (Power management acknowledgements and requests)	182
7.2.7.3 SATA_HOLD and SATA_HOLDA (Hold and hold acknowledge).....	183
7.2.7.4 SATA_R_RDY and SATA_X_RDY (Receiver ready and transmitter ready).....	183
7.2.7.5 Other primitives used inside STP connections and on SATA physical links	183
7.3 Clock skew management	183
7.4 Idle physical links.....	184
7.5 CRC.....	185
7.5.1 CRC overview	185
7.5.2 CRC generation	185
7.5.3 CRC checking	187
7.6 Scrambling.....	187
7.7 Bit order of CRC and scrambler	189
7.8 Address frames	192
7.8.1 Address frames overview.....	192
7.8.2 IDENTIFY address frame.....	194
7.8.3 OPEN address frame.....	196
7.9 Identification and hard reset sequence.....	198
7.9.1 Identification and hard reset sequence overview	198
7.9.2 SAS initiator device rules	199
7.9.3 Fanout expander device rules.....	199
7.9.4 Edge expander device rules	199
7.9.5 SL_IR (link layer identification and hard reset) state machines	199

7.9.5.1 SL_IR state machines overview	199
7.9.5.2 SL_IR transmitter and receiver.....	202
7.9.5.3 SL_IR_TIR (transmit IDENTIFY or HARD_RESET) state machine	202
7.9.5.3.1 SL_IR_TIR state machine overview	202
7.9.5.3.2 SL_IR_TIR1:Idle state	202
7.9.5.3.2.1 State description	202
7.9.5.3.2.2 Transition SL_IR_TIR1:Idle to SL_IR_TIR2:Transmit_Identify	202
7.9.5.3.2.3 Transition SL_IR_TIR1:Idle to SL_IR_TIR3:Transmit_Hard_Reset.....	202
7.9.5.3.3 SL_IR_TIR2:Transmit_Identify state.....	202
7.9.5.3.3.1 State description	202
7.9.5.3.3.2 Transition SL_IR_TIR2:Transmit_Identify to SL_IR_TIR4:Completed.....	203
7.9.5.3.4 SL_IR_TIR3:Transmit_Hard_Reset state	203
7.9.5.3.4.1 State description	203
7.9.5.3.4.2 Transition SL_IR_TIR3:Transmit_Hard_Reset to SL_IR_TIR4:Completed	203
7.9.5.3.5 SL_IR_TIR4:Completed state.....	203
7.9.5.4 SL_IR_RIF (receive IDENTIFY address frame) state machine.....	203
7.9.5.4.1 SL_IR_RIF state machine overview	203
7.9.5.4.2 SL_IR_RIF1:Idle state	203
7.9.5.4.2.1 State description	203
7.9.5.4.2.2 Transition SL_IR_RIF1:Idle to SL_IR_RIF2:Receive_Identify_Frame	203
7.9.5.4.3 SL_IR_RIF2:Receive_Identify_Frame state	203
7.9.5.4.3.1 State description	203
7.9.5.4.3.2 Transition SL_IR_RIF2:Receive_Identify_Frame to SL_IR_RIF3:Completed	204
7.9.5.4.4 SL_IR_RIF3:Completed state.....	204
7.9.5.5 SL_IR_IRC (identification and hard reset control) state machine	204
7.9.5.5.1 SL_IR_IRC state machine overview	204
7.9.5.5.2 SL_IR_IRC1:Idle state	204
7.9.5.5.2.1 State description	204
7.9.5.5.2.2 Transition SL_IR_IRC1:Idle to SL_IR_IRC2:Wait	204
7.9.5.5.3 SL_IR_IRC2:Wait state.....	205
7.9.5.5.3.1 State description	205
7.9.5.5.3.2 Transition SL_IR_IRC2:Wait to SL_IR_IRC3:Completed	205
7.9.5.5.4 SL_IR_IRC3:Completed state	205
7.10 Power management	205
7.11 SAS domain changes	206
7.12 Connections.....	206
7.12.1 Connections overview.....	206
7.12.2 Opening a connection.....	206
7.12.2.1 Connection request	206
7.12.2.2 Connection responses.....	207
7.12.3 Arbitration fairness.....	207
7.12.4 Arbitration and resource management in an expander device	208
7.12.4.1 Arbitration overview.....	208
7.12.4.2 Arbitration status	209
7.12.4.3 Partial Pathway Timeout timer	209
7.12.4.4 Pathway recovery.....	210
7.12.5 Expander devices and connection requests	210
7.12.5.1 All expander devices	210
7.12.5.2 Edge expander devices.....	210
7.12.5.3 Fanout expander devices.....	210
7.12.6 Aborting a connection request	211
7.12.7 Closing a connection.....	213
7.12.8 Breaking a connection	214
7.13 Rate matching	214
7.14 SL (link layer for SAS phys) state machines	216
7.14.1 SL state machines overview	216
7.14.2 SL transmitter and receiver.....	218
7.14.3 SL_RA (receive OPEN address frame) state machine.....	219

7.14.4 SL_CC (connection control) state machine	220
7.14.4.1 SL_CC state machine overview	220
7.14.4.2 SL_CC0:Idle state	220
7.14.4.2.1 State description	220
7.14.4.2.2 Transition SL_CC0:Idle to SL_CC1:ArbSel	221
7.14.4.2.3 Transition SL_CC0:Idle to SL_CC2:Selected	221
7.14.4.3 SL_CC1:ArbSel state	221
7.14.4.3.1 State description	221
7.14.4.3.2 Transition SL_CC1:ArbSel to SL_CC0:Idle	222
7.14.4.3.3 Transition SL_CC1:ArbSel to SL_CC2:Selected	222
7.14.4.3.4 Transition SL_CC1:ArbSel to SL_CC3:Connected	222
7.14.4.3.5 Transition SL_CC1:ArbSel to SL_CC5:BreakWait	222
7.14.4.3.6 Transition SL_CC1:ArbSel to SL_CC6:Break	222
7.14.4.4 SL_CC2:Selected state	223
7.14.4.4.1 State description	223
7.14.4.4.2 Transition SL_CC2:Selected to SL_CC0:Idle	223
7.14.4.4.3 Transition SL_CC2:Selected to SL_CC3:Connected	223
7.14.4.4.4 Transition SL_CC2:Selected to SL_CC6:Break	223
7.14.4.5 SL_CC3:Connected state	223
7.14.4.5.1 State description	223
7.14.4.5.2 Transition SL_CC3:Connected to SL_CC4:DisconnectWait	224
7.14.4.5.3 Transition SL_CC3:Connected to SL_CC5:BreakWait	224
7.14.4.5.4 Transition SL_CC3:Connected to SL_CC6:Break	224
7.14.4.5.5 Transition SL_CC3:Connected to SL_CC7:CloseSTP	224
7.14.4.6 SL_CC4:DisconnectWait state	224
7.14.4.6.1 State description	224
7.14.4.6.2 Transition SL_CC4:DisconnectWait to SL_CC0:Idle	224
7.14.4.6.3 Transition SL_CC4:DisconnectWait to SL_CC5:BreakWait	225
7.14.4.6.4 Transition SL_CC4:DisconnectWait to SL_CC6:Break	225
7.14.4.7 SL_CC5:BreakWait state	225
7.14.4.7.1 State description	225
7.14.4.7.2 Transition SL_CC5:BreakWait to SL_CC0:Idle	225
7.14.4.8 SL_CC6:Break state	225
7.14.4.8.1 State description	225
7.14.4.8.2 Transition SL_CC6:Break to SL_CC0:Idle	225
7.14.4.9 SL_CC7:CloseSTP state	225
7.14.4.9.1 State description	225
7.14.4.9.2 Transition SL_CC7:CloseSTP to SL_CC0:Idle	225
7.15 XL (link layer for expander phys) state machine	226
7.15.1 XL state machine overview	226
7.15.2 XL transmitter and receiver	230
7.15.3 XL0:Idle state	230
7.15.3.1 State description	230
7.15.3.2 Transition XL0:Idle to XL1:Request_Path	230
7.15.3.3 Transition XL0:Idle to XL5:Forward_Open	231
7.15.4 XL1:Request_Path state	231
7.15.4.1 State description	231
7.15.4.2 Transition XL1:Request_Path to XL2:Request_Open	231
7.15.4.3 Transition XL1:Request_Path to XL4:Open_Reject	231
7.15.4.4 Transition XL1:Request_Path to XL0:Idle	232
7.15.4.5 Transition XL1:Request_Path to XL9:Break	232
7.15.5 XL2:Request_Open state	232
7.15.5.1 State description	232
7.15.5.2 Transition XL2:Request_Open to XL3:Open_Confirm_Wait	232
7.15.6 XL3:Open_Confirm_Wait state	232
7.15.6.1 State description	232
7.15.6.2 Transition XL3:Open_Confirm_Wait to XL0:Idle	233
7.15.6.3 Transition XL3:Open_Confirm_Wait to XL1:Request_Path	233

7.15.6.4	Transition XL3:Open_Confirm_Wait to XL5:Forward_Open	233
7.15.6.5	Transition XL3:Open_Confirm_Wait to XL7:Connected.....	233
7.15.6.6	Transition XL3:Open_Confirm_Wait to XL9:Break.....	233
7.15.6.7	Transition XL3:Open_Confirm_Wait to XL10:Break_Wait.....	233
7.15.7	XL4:Open_Reject state.....	233
7.15.7.1	State description.....	233
7.15.7.2	Transition XL4:Open_Reject to XL0:Idle	233
7.15.8	XL5:Forward_Open state.....	233
7.15.8.1	State description.....	233
7.15.8.2	Transition XL5:Forward_Open to XL6:Open_Response_Wait.....	233
7.15.9	XL6:Open_Response_Wait state.....	234
7.15.9.1	State description.....	234
7.15.9.2	Transition XL6:Open_Response_Wait to XL0:Idle.....	235
7.15.9.3	Transition XL6:Open_Response_Wait to XL1:Request_Path.....	235
7.15.9.4	Transition XL6:Open_Response_Wait to XL2:Request_Open	235
7.15.9.5	Transition XL6:Open_Response_Wait to XL7:Connected	235
7.15.9.6	Transition XL6:Open_Response_Wait to XL9:Break	235
7.15.9.7	Transition XL6:Open_Response_Wait to XL10:Break_Wait.....	235
7.15.10	XL7:Connected state	235
7.15.10.1	State description.....	235
7.15.10.2	Transition XL7:Connected to XL8:Close_Wait.....	235
7.15.10.3	Transition XL7:Connected to XL9:Break	235
7.15.10.4	Transition XL7:Connected to XL10:Break_Wait.....	235
7.15.11	XL8:Close_Wait state	236
7.15.11.1	State description.....	236
7.15.11.2	Transition XL8:Close_Wait to XL0:Idle.....	236
7.15.11.3	Transition XL8:Close_Wait to XL9:Break	236
7.15.11.4	Transition XL8:Close_Wait to XL10:Break_Wait.....	236
7.15.12	XL9:Break state	236
7.15.12.1	State description.....	236
7.15.12.2	Transition XL9:Break to XL0:Idle.....	236
7.15.13	XL10:Break_Wait state	236
7.15.13.1	State description.....	236
7.15.13.2	Transition XL10:Break_Wait to XL0:Idle	236
7.16	SSP link layer	237
7.16.1	Opening an SSP connection.....	237
7.16.2	Full duplex.....	237
7.16.3	SSP frame transmission and reception.....	237
7.16.4	SSP flow control.....	237
7.16.5	Interlocked frames	238
7.16.6	Closing an SSP connection	239
7.16.7	SSP (link layer for SSP phys) state machines	240
7.16.7.1	SSP state machines overview.....	240
7.16.7.2	SSP transmitter and receiver	243
7.16.7.3	SSP_TIM (transmit interlocked frame monitor) state machine.....	244
7.16.7.4	SSP_TCM (transmit frame credit monitor) state machine.....	245
7.16.7.5	SSP_D (DONE control) state machine.....	245
7.16.7.6	SSP_TF (transmit frame control) state machine	246
7.16.7.6.1	SSP_TF state machine overview.....	246
7.16.7.6.2	SSP_TF1:Connected_Idle state	246
7.16.7.6.2.1	State description	246
7.16.7.6.2.2	Transition SSP_TF1:Connected_Idle to SSP_TF2:Tx_Wait.....	246
7.16.7.6.2.3	Transition SSP_TF1:Connected_Idle to SSP_TF4:Indicate_DONE_Tx.....	246
7.16.7.6.3	SSP_TF2:Tx_Wait state	247
7.16.7.6.3.1	State description	247
7.16.7.6.3.2	Transition SSP_TF2:Tx_Wait to SSP_TF3:Indicate_Frame_Tx.....	247
7.16.7.6.3.3	Transition SSP_TF2:Tx_Wait to SSP_TF4:Indicate_DONE_Tx.....	247
7.16.7.6.4	SSP_TF3:Indicate_Frame_Tx state	247

7.16.7.6.4.1 State description	247
7.16.7.6.4.2 Transition SSP_TF3:Indicate_Frame_Tx to SSP_TF1:Connected_Idle	247
7.16.7.6.5 SSP_TF4:Indicate_DONE_Tx state	248
7.16.7.7 SSP_RF (receive frame control) state machine	248
7.16.7.8 SSP_RCM (receive frame credit monitor) state machine	249
7.16.7.9 SSP_RIM (receive interlocked frame monitor) state machine	249
7.16.7.10 SSP_TC (transmit credit control) state machine	250
7.16.7.11 SSP_TAN (transmit ACK/NAK control) state machine	250
7.17 STP link layer	250
7.17.1 STP frame transmission and reception	250
7.17.2 STP flow control	250
7.17.3 Affiliations	253
7.17.4 Opening an STP connection	253
7.17.5 Closing an STP connection	253
7.17.6 STP connection management examples	254
7.17.7 STP (link layer for STP phys) state machines	257
7.17.8 SMP target port support	257
7.18 SMP link layer	257
7.18.1 SMP frame transmission and reception	257
7.18.2 SMP flow control	257
7.18.3 Closing an SMP connection	257
7.18.4 SMP (link layer for SMP phys) state machines	257
7.18.4.1 SMP state machines overview	257
7.18.4.2 SMP transmitter and receiver	258
7.18.4.3 SMP_IP (link layer for SMP initiator phys) state machine	258
7.18.4.3.1 SMP_IP state machine overview	258
7.18.4.3.2 SMP_IP1:Idle state	259
7.18.4.3.2.1 State description	259
7.18.4.3.2.2 Transition SMP_IP1:Idle to SMP_IP2:Transmit_Frame	259
7.18.4.3.3 SMP_IP2:Transmit_Frame state	260
7.18.4.3.3.1 State description	260
7.18.4.3.3.2 Transition SMP_IP2:Transmit_Frame to SMP_IP3:Receive_Frame	260
7.18.4.3.4 SMP_IP3:Receive_Frame state	260
7.18.4.4 SMP_TP (link layer for SMP target ports) state machine	260
7.18.4.4.1 SMP_TP state machine overview	260
7.18.4.4.2 SMP_TP1:Receive_Frame state	261
7.18.4.4.2.1 State description	261
7.18.4.4.2.2 Transition SMP_TP1:Receive_Frame to SMP_TP2:Transmit_Frame	261
7.18.4.4.3 SMP_TP2:Transmit_Frame state	262
8 Port layer	263
8.1 Port layer overview	263
8.2 PL (port layer) state machines	263
8.2.1 PL state machines overview	263
8.2.2 PL_OC (port layer overall control) state machine	265
8.2.2.1 PL_OC state machine overview	265
8.2.2.2 PL_OC1:Idle state	266
8.2.2.2.1 PL_OC1:Idle state description	266
8.2.2.2.2 Transition PL_OC1:Idle to PL_OC2:Overall_Control	267
8.2.2.3 PL_OC2:Overall_Control state	267
8.2.2.3.1 PL_OC2:Overall_Control state overview	267
8.2.2.3.2 PL_OC2:Overall_Control state establishing connections	267
8.2.2.3.3 PL_OC2:Overall_Control state connection established	270
8.2.2.3.4 PL_OC2:Overall_Control state unable to establish a connection	270
8.2.2.3.5 PL_OC2:Overall_Control state connection management	271
8.2.2.3.6 PL_OC2:Overall_Control state frame transmission	272
8.2.2.3.7 PL_OC2:Overall_Control state frame transmission cancellations	273
8.2.2.3.8 Transition PL_OC2:Overall_Control to PL_OC1:Idle	273

8.2.3 PL_PM (port layer phy manager) state machine	273
8.2.3.1 PL_PM state machine overview	273
8.2.3.2 PL_PM1:Idle state	276
8.2.3.2.1 PL_PM1:Idle state description	276
8.2.3.2.2 Transition PL_PM1:Idle to PL_PM2:Req_Wait	277
8.2.3.2.3 Transition PL_PM1:Idle to PL_PM3:Connected	277
8.2.3.3 PL_PM2:Req_Wait state	277
8.2.3.3.1 PL_PM2:Req_Wait state overview	277
8.2.3.3.2 PL_PM2:Req_Wait establishing a connection	277
8.2.3.3.3 PL_PM2:Req_Wait connection established	277
8.2.3.3.4 PL_PM2:Req_Wait unable to establish a connection	278
8.2.3.3.5 PL_PM2:Req_Wait connection management	278
8.2.3.3.6 Transition PL_PM2:Req_Wait to PL_PM1:Idle	278
8.2.3.3.7 Transition PL_PM2:Req_Wait to PL_PM3:Connected	279
8.2.3.3.8 Transition PL_PM2:Req_Wait to PL_PM4:Wait_For_Close	279
8.2.3.4 PL_PM3:Connected state	279
8.2.3.4.1 PL_PM3:Connected state description	279
8.2.3.4.2 Transition PL_PM3:Connected to PL_PM1:Idle	280
8.2.3.5 PL_PM4:Wait_For_Close state	281
8.2.3.5.1 PL_PM4:Wait_For_Close state description	281
8.2.3.5.2 Transition PL_PM4:Wait_For_Close to PL_PM1:Idle	281
9 Transport layer	282
9.1 Transport layer overview	282
9.2 SSP transport layer	283
9.2.1 SSP frame format	283
9.2.2 Information units	285
9.2.2.1 COMMAND information unit	285
9.2.2.2 TASK information unit	286
9.2.2.3 XFER_RDY information unit	288
9.2.2.4 DATA information unit	288
9.2.2.5 RESPONSE information unit	289
9.2.2.5.1 RESPONSE information unit overview	289
9.2.2.5.2 RESPONSE information unit NO_DATA format	291
9.2.2.5.3 RESPONSE information unit RESPONSE_DATA format	291
9.2.2.5.4 RESPONSE information unit SENSE_DATA format	292
9.2.3 Sequences of SSP frames	292
9.2.4 SSP transport layer handling of link layer errors	294
9.2.4.1 COMMAND frame	294
9.2.4.2 TASK frame	294
9.2.4.3 XFER_RDY frame	294
9.2.4.4 DATA frame	295
9.2.4.5 RESPONSE frame	295
9.2.5 SSP transport layer error handling	295
9.2.5.1 SSP target port error handling	295
9.2.5.2 SSP initiator port error handling	296
9.2.6 ST (transport layer for SSP ports) state machines	297
9.2.6.1 ST state machines overview	297
9.2.6.2 ST_I (transport layer for SSP initiator ports) state machines	297
9.2.6.2.1 ST_I state machines overview	297
9.2.6.2.2 ST_ISF (initiator send frame) state machine	299
9.2.6.2.2.1 ST_ISF state machine overview	299
9.2.6.2.2.2 ST_ISF1:Send_Frame state	299
9.2.6.2.2.2.1 State description	299
9.2.6.2.2.2.2 Transition ST_ISF1:Send_Frame to ST_ISF2:Prepare_Command_Task	301
9.2.6.2.2.2.3 Transition ST_ISF1:Send_Frame to ST_ISF3:Prepare_Data_Out	301
9.2.6.2.2.3 ST_ISF2:Prepare_Command_Task state	301
9.2.6.2.2.3.1 State description	301

9.2.6.2.2.3.2 Transition ST_ISF2:Prepare_Command_Task to ST_ISF1:Send_Frame	301
9.2.6.2.2.4 ST_ISF3:Prepare_Data_Out state	301
9.2.6.2.2.4.1 State description	301
9.2.6.2.2.4.2 Transition ST_ISF3:Prepare_Data_Out to ST_ISF1:Send_Frame	302
9.2.6.2.3 ST_IPD (initiator process data) state machine	302
9.2.6.2.4 ST_IPR (initiator process response) state machine	302
9.2.6.2.5 ST_IFR (initiator frame router) state machine	303
9.2.6.3 ST_T (transport layer for SSP target ports) state machines	304
9.2.6.3.1 ST_T state machines overview	304
9.2.6.3.2 ST_TFR (target frame router) state machine	305
9.2.6.3.3 ST_TTS (target transport server) state machine	307
9.2.6.3.3.1 ST_TTS state machine overview	307
9.2.6.3.3.2 ST_TTS1:Start state	307
9.2.6.3.3.2.1 State description	307
9.2.6.3.3.2.2 Transition ST_TTS1:Start to ST_TTS2:Send_Frame	308
9.2.6.3.3.2.3 Transition ST_TTS1:Start to ST_TTS7:Prepare_Response	308
9.2.6.3.3.3 ST_TTS2:Send_Frame state	308
9.2.6.3.3.3.1 State description	308
9.2.6.3.3.3.2 Transition ST_TTS2:Send_Frame to ST_TTS3:Prepare_Data_In	309
9.2.6.3.3.3.3 Transition ST_TTS2:Send_Frame to ST_TTS4:Receive_Data_Out	310
9.2.6.3.3.3.4 Transition ST_TTS2:Send_Frame to ST_TTS7:Prepare_Response	310
9.2.6.3.3.4 ST_TTS3:Prepare_Data_In state	310
9.2.6.3.3.4.1 State description	310
9.2.6.3.3.4.2 Transition ST_TTS3:Prepare_Data_In to ST_TTS2:Send_Frame	310
9.2.6.3.3.5 ST_TTS4:Receive_Data_Out state	310
9.2.6.3.3.5.1 State description	310
9.2.6.3.3.5.2 Transition ST_TTS4:Receive_Data_Out to ST_TTS5:Prepare_Xfer_Rdy	311
9.2.6.3.3.5.3 Transition ST_TTS4:Receive_Data_Out to ST_TTS6:Process_Data_Out	311
9.2.6.3.3.6 ST_TTS5:Prepare_Xfer_Rdy state	311
9.2.6.3.3.6.1 State description	311
9.2.6.3.3.6.2 Transition ST_TTS5:Prepare_Xfer_Rdy to ST_TTS2:Send_Frame	312
9.2.6.3.3.7 ST_TTS6:Process_Data_Out state	312
9.2.6.3.3.7.1 State description	312
9.2.6.3.3.7.2 Transition ST_TTS6:Process_Data_Out to ST_TTS4:Receive_Data_Out	312
9.2.6.3.3.8 ST_TTS7:Prepare_Response state	312
9.2.6.3.3.8.1 State description	312
9.2.6.3.3.8.2 Transition ST_TTS7:Prepare_Response to ST_TTS2:Send_Frame	313
9.3 STP transport layer	313
9.3.1 Initial FIS	313
9.3.2 BIST Activate FIS	313
9.3.3 TT (transport layer for STP ports) state machines	313
9.4 SMP transport layer	314
9.4.1 SMP transport layer overview	314
9.4.2 SMP_REQUEST frame	315
9.4.3 SMP_RESPONSE frame	315
9.4.4 Sequence of SMP frames	316
9.4.5 MT (transport layer for SMP ports) state machines	316
9.4.5.1 SMP transport layer state machines overview	316
9.4.5.2 MT_IP (transport layer for SMP initiator ports) state machine	316
9.4.5.2.1 MT_IP state machine overview	316
9.4.5.2.2 MT_IP1:Idle state	317
9.4.5.2.2.1 State description	317
9.4.5.2.2.2 Transition MT_IP1:Idle to MT_IP2:Send	317
9.4.5.2.3 MT_IP2:Send state	317
9.4.5.2.3.1 State description	317
9.4.5.2.3.2 Transition MT_IP2:Send to MT_IP1:Idle	318
9.4.5.2.3.3 Transition MT_IP2:Send to MT_IP3:Receive	318
9.4.5.2.4 MT_IP3:Receive state	318

9.4.5.2.4.1 State description	318
9.4.5.2.4.2 Transition MT_IP3:Receive to MT_IP1:Idle	318
9.4.5.3 MT_TP (transport layer for SMP target ports) state machine.....	318
9.4.5.3.1 MT_TP state machine overview	318
9.4.5.3.2 MT_TP1:Idle state	319
9.4.5.3.2.1 State description	319
9.4.5.3.2.2 Transition MT_TP1:Idle to MT_TP2:Respond.....	319
9.4.5.3.3 MT_TP2:Respond state.....	319
9.4.5.3.3.1 State description	319
9.4.5.3.3.2 Transition MT_TP2:Respond to MT_TP1:Idle.....	319
10 Application layer.....	321
10.1 Application layer overview	321
10.2 SCSI application layer	321
10.2.1 SCSI transport protocol services	321
10.2.1.1 SCSI transport protocol services overview.....	321
10.2.1.2 Send SCSI Command transport protocol service.....	322
10.2.1.3 SCSI Command Received transport protocol service	323
10.2.1.4 Send Command Complete transport protocol service.....	324
10.2.1.5 Command Complete Received transport protocol service	324
10.2.1.6 Send Data-In transport protocol service.....	325
10.2.1.7 Data-In Delivered transport protocol service	326
10.2.1.8 Receive Data-Out transport protocol service	326
10.2.1.9 Data-Out Received transport protocol service	327
10.2.1.10 Send Task Management Request transport protocol service	327
10.2.1.11 Task Management Request Received transport protocol service.....	328
10.2.1.12 Task Management Function Executed transport protocol service	328
10.2.1.13 Received Task Management Function-Executed transport protocol service	329
10.2.2 Application client error handling.....	330
10.2.3 Device server error handling.....	331
10.2.4 SCSI transport protocol event notifications.....	331
10.2.5 SCSI commands	331
10.2.5.1 INQUIRY command.....	331
10.2.5.2 LOG SELECT and LOG SENSE commands	332
10.2.5.3 MODE SELECT and MODE SENSE commands	332
10.2.5.4 START STOP UNIT command.....	332
10.2.6 SCSI mode parameters	332
10.2.6.1 Disconnect-Reconnect mode page	332
10.2.6.1.1 Disconnect-Reconnect mode page overview	332
10.2.6.1.2 BUS INACTIVITY TIME LIMIT field	333
10.2.6.1.3 MAXIMUM CONNECT TIME LIMIT field.....	334
10.2.6.1.4 MAXIMUM BURST SIZE field	334
10.2.6.1.5 FIRST BURST SIZE field.....	334
10.2.6.2 Protocol-Specific Port mode page.....	335
10.2.6.2.1 Protocol-Specific Port mode page overview	335
10.2.6.2.2 Protocol-Specific Port mode page - short format.....	335
10.2.6.2.3 Protocol-Specific Port mode page - Phy Control And Discover subpage	336
10.2.6.3 Protocol-Specific Logical Unit mode page.....	339
10.2.7 SCSI log parameters.....	339
10.2.7.1 Protocol-Specific log page.....	339
10.2.8 SCSI power conditions.....	342
10.2.8.1 SCSI power conditions overview.....	342
10.2.8.2 SA_PC (SCSI application layer power condition) state machine	342
10.2.8.2.1 SA_PC state machine overview	342
10.2.8.2.2 SA_PC_0:Powered_On state	343
10.2.8.2.2.1 State description	343
10.2.8.2.2.2 Transition SA_PC_0:Powered_On to SA_PC_4:Stopped	343
10.2.8.2.2.3 Transition SA_PC_0:Powered_On to SA_PC_5:Active_Wait.....	344

10.2.8.2.3 SA_PC_1:Active state	344
10.2.8.2.3.1 State description	344
10.2.8.2.3.2 Transition SA_PC_1:Active to SA_PC_2:Idle	344
10.2.8.2.3.3 Transition SA_PC_1:Active to SA_PC_3:Standby.....	344
10.2.8.2.3.4 Transition SA_PC_1:Active to SA_PC_4:Stopped.....	344
10.2.8.2.4 SA_PC_2:Idle state	344
10.2.8.2.4.1 State description	344
10.2.8.2.4.2 Transition SA_PC_2:Idle to SA_PC_1:Active	344
10.2.8.2.4.3 Transition SA_PC_2:Idle to SA_PC_3:Standby.....	344
10.2.8.2.4.4 Transition SA_PC_2:Idle to SA_PC_4:Stopped.....	344
10.2.8.2.5 SA_PC_3:Standby state	345
10.2.8.2.5.1 State description	345
10.2.8.2.5.2 Transition SA_PC_3:Standby to SA_PC_4:Stopped	345
10.2.8.2.5.3 Transition SA_PC_3:Standby to SA_PC_5:Active_Wait.....	345
10.2.8.2.5.4 Transition SA_PC_3:Standby to SA_PC_6:Idle_Wait.....	345
10.2.8.2.6 SA_PC_4:Stopped state.....	345
10.2.8.2.6.1 State description	345
10.2.8.2.6.2 Transition SA_PC_4:Stopped to SA_PC_3:Standby	345
10.2.8.2.6.3 Transition SA_PC_4:Stopped to SA_PC_5:Active_Wait	345
10.2.8.2.6.4 Transition SA_PC_4:Stopped to SA_PC_6:Idle_Wait	346
10.2.8.2.7 SA_PC_5:Active_Wait state	346
10.2.8.2.7.1 State description	346
10.2.8.2.7.2 Transition SA_PC_5:Active_Wait to SA_PC_1:Active	346
10.2.8.2.7.3 Transition SA_PC_5:Active_Wait to SA_PC_3:Standby.....	346
10.2.8.2.7.4 Transition SA_PC_5:Active_Wait to SA_PC_4:Stopped	346
10.2.8.2.7.5 Transition SA_PC_5:Active_Wait to SA_PC_6:Idle_Wait.....	346
10.2.8.2.8 SA_PC_6:Idle_Wait state	346
10.2.8.2.8.1 State description	346
10.2.8.2.8.2 Transition SA_PC_6:Idle_Wait to SA_PC_2:Idle	347
10.2.8.2.8.3 Transition SA_PC_6:Idle_Wait to SA_PC_3:Standby.....	347
10.2.8.2.8.4 Transition SA_PC_6:Idle_Wait to SA_PC_4:Stopped	347
10.2.8.2.8.5 Transition SA_PC_6:Idle_Wait to SA_PC_5:Active_Wait.....	347
10.2.9 SCSI vital product data (VPD)	348
10.3 ATA application layer.....	348
10.4 Management application layer.....	349
10.4.1 READY LED signal behavior	349
10.4.2 Management protocol services	349
10.4.3 SMP functions.....	350
10.4.3.1 SMP function request frame format.....	350
10.4.3.2 SMP function response frame format.....	352
10.4.3.3 REPORT GENERAL function.....	354
10.4.3.4 REPORT MANUFACTURER INFORMATION function	356
10.4.3.5 DISCOVER function.....	358
10.4.3.6 REPORT PHY ERROR LOG function.....	363
10.4.3.7 REPORT PHY SATA function.....	365
10.4.3.8 REPORT ROUTE INFORMATION function.....	367
10.4.3.9 CONFIGURE ROUTE INFORMATION function	370
10.4.3.10 PHY CONTROL function.....	372
Annex A (normative) Compliant jitter test pattern (CJTPAT)	376
Annex B (informative) SAS to SAS phy reset sequence examples	383
Annex C (informative) CRC.....	385
C.1 CRC generator and checker implementation examples	385
C.2 CRC implementation in C	385
C.3 CRC implementation with XORs.....	386
C.4 CRC examples.....	388

Annex D (informative) SAS address hashing.....	389
D.1 SAS address hashing overview	389
D.2 Hash collision probability	389
D.3 Hash generation.....	390
D.4 Hash implementation in C.....	390
D.5 Hash implementation with XORs	391
D.6 Hash examples	392
Annex E (informative) Scrambling.....	395
E.1 Scrambler implementation example.....	395
E.2 Scrambler implementation in C	395
E.3 Scrambler implementation with XORs	396
E.4 Scrambler examples	397
Annex F (informative) ATA architectural notes	398
F.1 STP differences from Serial ATA (SATA).....	398
F.2 STP differences from Serial ATA II	398
F.3 Affiliation policies.....	398
F.3.1 Affiliation policies overview	398
F.3.2 Affiliation policy for static STP initiator port to STP target port mapping	399
F.3.3 Affiliation policy with SATA queued commands and multiple STP initiator ports.....	399
F.3.4 Applicability of affiliation for STP target ports	399
Annex G (informative) Expander device handling of connections.....	400
G.1 Expander device handling of connections overview	400
G.2 Connection request - OPEN_ACCEPT.....	402
G.3 Connection request - OPEN_REJECT by end device	403
G.4 Connection request - OPEN_REJECT by expander device	404
G.5 Connection request - arbitration lost.....	405
G.6 Connection request - backoff and retry.....	406
G.7 Connection request - backoff and reverse path.....	407
G.8 Connection close - single step.....	408
G.9 Connection close - simultaneous.....	409
G.10 BREAK handling during path arbitration	410
G.11 BREAK handling during connection.....	411
G.12 STP connection - originated by STP initiator port.....	412
G.13 STP connection - originated by STP target port in an STP/SATA bridge	413
G.14 STP connection close - originated by STP initiator port	414
G.15 STP connection close - originated by STP target port in an STP/SATA bridge.....	415
G.16 Pathway blocked and pathway recovery example.....	416
Annex H (informative) Primitive encoding.....	417
Annex I (informative) Messages between state machines.....	420
I.1 Messages between phy layer and other layers	420
I.2 Messages between link layer, port layer, and management application layer for all protocols	420
I.3 Messages between link layer, port layer, and transport layer for SSP	422
I.4 Messages between link layer, port layer, and transport layer for SMP	424
I.5 Messages from transport layer to application layer for SSP.....	425
I.6 Messages from transport layer to application layer for SMP	426
Annex J (informative) Discover process example implementation.....	427
J.1 Discover process example implementation overview	427
J.2 Header file	427
J.3 Source file.....	440
Annex K (informative) SAS icon.....	451

List of figures

	Page
Figure 1 — SCSI document relationships	26
Figure 2 — ATA document relationships	26
Organization of this standard	28
Figure 3 — Object and class diagram conventions	44
Figure 4 — Class diagram conventions for aggregation and generalization	45
Figure 5 — State machine conventions	46
Figure 6 — SAS object model	50
Figure 7 — Physical links and phys	51
Figure 8 — Phy object classes	52
Figure 9 — Ports (narrow ports and wide ports)	53
Figure 10 — Port object classes	54
Figure 11 — SAS devices	55
Figure 12 — Expander device	56
Figure 13 — Expander device object classes	56
Figure 14 — Domains	57
Figure 15 — SAS domain bridging to ATA domains	58
Figure 16 — Devices spanning SAS domains	58
Figure 17 — Edge expander device set	60
Figure 18 — Maximum expander device set topology	61
Figure 19 — Fanout expander device topology	62
Figure 20 — Edge expander device set to edge expander device set topology	63
Figure 21 — Potential pathways	64
Figure 22 — Multiple connections on wide ports	66
Figure 23 — State machines for SAS devices	69
Figure 24 — State machines for expander devices	70
Figure 25 — Transmit data path in a SAS phy	71
Figure 26 — SSP link, port, SSP transport, and SCSI application layer state machines	72
Figure 27 — SMP link, port, SMP transport, and management application layer state machines	73
Figure 28 — STP link, port, STP transport, and ATA application layer state machines	74
Figure 29 — Transmit data path and state machines in an expander phy	75
Figure 30 — State machine and SAS device, SAS port, and SAS phy objects	76
Figure 31 — State machine and expander device, expander port, and expander phy objects	77
Figure 32 — Reset terminology	78
Figure 33 — Expander device model	80
Figure 34 — Expander device interfaces	82
Figure 35 — Expander device interface detail	83
Figure 36 — Expander route table example	88
Figure 37 — Level-order traversal example	89
Figure 38 — Expander route index levels example	91
Figure 39 — Expander route index levels example with fanout expander device	92
Figure 40 — Expander route index order example	95
Figure 41 — SATA cables and connectors	97
Figure 42 — SAS cables and connectors - external environment	98
Figure 43 — SAS cables and connectors - internal environment	99
Figure 44 — SAS single-port internal cable assembly and destination pin assignments	105
Figure 45 — SAS dual-port internal cable assembly and destination pin assignments	106
Figure 46 — Transmitter transient test circuit	108
Figure 47 — Receiver transient test circuit	108
Figure 48 — Eye mask at IR, CR, and XR	110
Figure 49 — Deriving a tolerance mask at IR, CR, or XR	110
Figure 50 — Sinusoidal jitter mask	111
Figure 51 — Compliance interconnect test load	119
Figure 52 — Zero-length test load	119
Figure 53 — ISI loss example at 3,0 Gbps	120
Figure 54 — ISI loss example at 1,5 Gbps	120

Figure 55 — SAS bit transmission logic	129
Figure 56 — SAS bit reception logic	130
Figure 57 — OOB signal transmission	132
Figure 58 — OOB signal detection	134
Figure 59 — SATA OOB sequence	135
Figure 60 — SATA speed negotiation sequence	136
Figure 61 — SAS to SATA OOB sequence	137
Figure 62 — SAS to SAS OOB sequence	138
Figure 63 — SAS speed negotiation window	139
Figure 64 — SAS speed negotiation sequence (phy A: G1, G2, G3, phy B: G2 only)	140
Figure 65 — SAS speed negotiation sequence (phy A: G1, G2, G3, phy B: G1, G2) that fails	141
Figure 66 — Hot-plug and the phy reset sequence	142
Figure 67 — SP (phy layer) state machine - OOB sequence states	145
Figure 68 — SP (phy layer) state machine - SAS speed negotiation states	149
Figure 69 — SP (phy layer) state machine - SATA host emulation states	154
Figure 70 — SP_DWS (phy layer dword synchronization) state machine	158
Figure 71 — Repeated primitive sequence	172
Figure 72 — Triple primitive sequence	173
Figure 73 — Redundant primitive sequence	174
Figure 74 — Elasticity buffers	183
Figure 75 — CRC generator bit order	186
Figure 76 — STP CRC bit ordering	187
Figure 77 — Transmit path bit ordering	189
Figure 78 — Receive path bit ordering	190
Figure 79 — STP transmit path bit ordering	191
Figure 80 — STP receive path bit ordering	192
Figure 81 — SL_IR (link layer identification and hard reset) state machines	201
Figure 82 — Aborting a connection request with BREAK	212
Figure 83 — Connection request timeout example	213
Figure 84 — Closing a connection example	214
Figure 85 — Rate matching example	215
Figure 86 — SL (link layer for SAS phys) state machines (part 1)	217
Figure 87 — SL (link layer for SAS phys) state machines (part 2)	218
Figure 88 — XL (link layer for expander phys) state machine (part 1)	227
Figure 89 — XL (link layer for expander phys) state machine (part 2)	228
Figure 90 — XL (link layer for expander phys) state machine (part 3)	229
Figure 91 — SSP frame transmission	237
Figure 92 — Interlocked frames	238
Figure 93 — Non-interlocked frames with the same tag	239
Figure 94 — Non-interlocked frames with different tags	239
Figure 95 — Closing an SSP connection example	240
Figure 96 — SSP (link layer for SSP phys) state machines (part 1 - frame transmission)	242
Figure 97 — SSP (link layer for SSP phys) state machines (part 2 - frame reception)	243
Figure 98 — STP frame transmission	250
Figure 99 — STP flow control	252
Figure 100 — STP initiator port opening an STP connection	255
Figure 101 — STP target port opening an STP connection	256
Figure 102 — SMP frame transmission	257
Figure 103 — SMP_IP (link layer for SMP initiator phys) state machine	259
Figure 104 — SMP_TP (link layer for SMP target phys) state machine	261
Figure 105 — Port layer examples	264
Figure 106 — PL_OC (port layer overall control) state machine	266
Figure 107 — PL_PM (port layer phy manager) state machine (part 1)	275
Figure 108 — PL_PM (port layer phy manager) state machine (part 2)	276
Figure 109 — Task management function sequence of SSP frames	292
Figure 110 — Write command sequence of SSP frames	293
Figure 111 — Read command sequence of SSP frames	293
Figure 112 — Bidirectional command sequence of SSP frames	294

Figure 113 — ST_I (transport layer for SSP initiator ports) state machines	298
Figure 114 — ST_T (transport layer for SSP target ports) state machines	305
Figure 115 — Sequence of SMP frames	316
Figure 116 — MT_IP (transport layer for SMP initiator ports) state machine	317
Figure 117 — MT_TP (transport layer for SMP target ports) state machine	319
Figure 118 — SA_PC (SCSI application layer power condition) state machine for SAS	343
Figure B.1 — SAS speed negotiation sequence (phy A: G1 only, phy B: G1 only)	383
Figure B.2 — SAS speed negotiation sequence (phy A: G1, G2, G3, phy B: G1, G2)	384
Figure C.1 — CRC generator example	385
Figure C.2 — CRC checker example	385
Figure D.1 — BCH(69, 39, 9) code generator	390
Figure E.1 — Scrambler	395
Figure G.1 — Example topology	400
Figure G.2 — Connection request - OPEN_ACCEPT	402
Figure G.3 — Connection request - OPEN_REJECT by end device	403
Figure G.4 — Connection request - OPEN_REJECT by expander device	404
Figure G.5 — Connection request - arbitration lost	405
Figure G.6 — Connection request - backoff and retry	406
Figure G.7 — Connection request - backoff and reverse path	407
Figure G.8 — Connection close - single step	408
Figure G.9 — Connection close - simultaneous	409
Figure G.10 — BREAK handling during path arbitration	410
Figure G.11 — BREAK handling during a connection	411
Figure G.12 — STP connection - originated by STP initiator port	412
Figure G.13 — STP connection - originated by STP target port in an STP/SATA bridge	413
Figure G.14 — STP connection close - originated by STP initiator port	414
Figure G.15 — STP connection close - originated by STP target port in an STP/SATA bridge	415
Figure G.16 — Partial pathway recovery	416
Figure K.1 — SAS icon	451

Tables

	Page
Table 1 ISO and American numbering conventions	43
Table 2 Data dword containing a value	47
Table 3 Data dword containing four one-byte fields	48
Table 4 Names and identifiers	67
Table 5 SAM-3 object mapping	67
Table 6 SAS address format	67
Table 7 Hashed SAS address code parameter	68
Table 8 Expander phy to ECM requests	83
Table 9 Expander phy to ECM responses	84
Table 10 ECM to expander phy confirmations	84
Table 11 Expander phy to ECR to expander phy requests and indications	85
Table 12 Expander phy to ECR to expander phy responses and confirmations	85
Table 13 Expander phy to BPP requests	86
Table 14 BPP to expander phy indications	86
Table 15 Expander route table levels for edge expander device R or fanout expander device R	93
Table 16 Expander route table levels for edge expander device N	94
Table 17 Expander route entries for edge expander E0 phy 0	96
Table 18 Expander route entries for fanout expander device F phy 0	96
Table 19 Connectors	100
Table 20 SAS target device connector pin assignments	102
Table 21 Physical link usage in SAS external connector	104
Table 22 Compliance points	107
Table 23 General interface characteristics	109
Table 24 Signal characteristics at IT, CT, XT	112
Table 25 Signal characteristics at IR, CR, and XR	113
Table 26 Maximum allowable jitter at IR, CR, XR	115
Table 27 Receiver jitter tolerance	116
Table 28 Impedance requirements	116
Table 29 Output characteristics of the READY LED signal	121
Table 30 Special character usage	122
Table 31 Bit designations	123
Table 32 Conversion example	123
Table 33 Valid data characters	125
Table 34 Valid special characters	127
Table 35 Delayed code violation example	128
Table 36 OOB signal timing specifications	131
Table 37 OOB signal transmitter requirements	131
Table 38 OOB signal receiver burst time detection requirements	133
Table 39 OOB signal receiver idle time detection requirements	133
Table 40 OOB signal receiver negation time detection requirements	133
Table 41 Phy reset sequence timing specifications	135
Table 42 SATA speed negotiation sequence timing specifications	136
Table 43 SAS speed negotiation sequence timing specifications	139
Table 44 SP state machine timers	143
Table 45 SP_DWS timers	158
Table 46 Primitive format	163
Table 47 Primitives not specific to type of connection	164
Table 48 Primitives used only inside SSP and SMP connections	166
Table 49 Primitives used only inside STP connections and on SATA physical links	167
Table 50 Primitive encoding for primitives not specific to type of connection	168
Table 51 Primitive encoding for primitives used only inside SSP and SMP connections	170
Table 52 Primitive encoding for primitives used only inside STP connections and on SATA physical links	171
Table 53 Primitive sequences	172
Table 54 AIP primitives	175
Table 55 ALIGN primitives	175

Table 56 BROADCAST primitives	176
Table 57 CLOSE primitives	177
Table 58 NOTIFY primitives	178
Table 59 OPEN_REJECT abandon primitives	179
Table 60 OPEN_REJECT retry primitives	180
Table 61 DONE primitives	181
Table 62 NAK primitives	182
Table 63 RRDY primitives	182
Table 64 Clock skew management ALIGN or NOTIFY insertion requirements	184
Table 65 CRC polynomials	185
Table 66 Scrambling for different data dword types	188
Table 67 Address frame format	193
Table 68 Address frame types	193
Table 69 IDENTIFY address frame format	194
Table 70 Device types	194
Table 71 OPEN address frame format	196
Table 72 Protocol	197
Table 73 Connection rate	197
Table 74 Arbitration wait time	198
Table 75 SL_IR timers	200
Table 76 Connection responses	207
Table 77 Arbitration priority for OPENs passing on a physical link	208
Table 78 Arbitration priority for contending path requests in the ECM	209
Table 79 Pathway recovery priority	210
Table 80 Abort connection responses	211
Table 81 Close connection responses	213
Table 82 Break connection responses	214
Table 83 SL_CC timers	220
Table 84 XL timers	226
Table 85 SSP frame interlock requirements	238
Table 86 SSP link layer timers	241
Table 87 PL_OC state machine timers	265
Table 88 Confirmations from Unable To Connect or Retry Open messages	271
Table 89 PL_PM state machine timers	274
Table 90 Messages from Open Failed confirmations	278
Table 91 SSP frame format	283
Table 92 FRAME TYPE field	284
Table 93 COMMAND information unit	285
Table 94 TASK ATTRIBUTE field	286
Table 95 TASK information unit	286
Table 96 Task management functions	287
Table 97 XFER_RDY information unit	288
Table 98 DATA information unit	288
Table 99 RESPONSE information unit	290
Table 100 DATAPRES field	290
Table 101 RESPONSE DATA field	291
Table 102 RESPONSE CODE field	291
Table 103 Delivery Failure to Command Complete Received mapping	303
Table 104 ST_T state machine timers	304
Table 105 Response Data argument to RESPONSE frame content mapping	312
Table 106 SMP frame format	314
Table 107 SMP FRAME TYPE field	314
Table 108 SMP_REQUEST frame format	315
Table 109 SMP_RESPONSE frame format	315
Table 110 MT_IP timers	316
Table 111 SCSI architecture mapping	322
Table 112 Send SCSI Command transport protocol service arguments	323
Table 113 SCSI Command Received transport protocol service arguments	323

Table 114 Send Command Complete transport protocol service arguments	324
Table 115 Command Complete Received transport protocol service arguments	325
Table 116 Send Data-In transport protocol service arguments	326
Table 117 Data-In Delivered transport protocol service arguments	326
Table 118 Receive Data-Out transport protocol service arguments	327
Table 119 Data-Out Received transport protocol service arguments	327
Table 120 Send Task Management Request transport protocol service arguments	328
Table 121 Task Management Request Received transport protocol service arguments	328
Table 122 Task Management Function Executed transport protocol service arguments	329
Table 123 Received Task Management Function-Executed transport protocol service arguments	330
Table 124 Delivery Result to additional sense code mapping	331
Table 125 SCSI transport protocol events	331
Table 126 Disconnect-Reconnect mode page for SSP	333
Table 127 Protocol-Specific Port Control mode page subpages	335
Table 128 Protocol-Specific Port Control mode page for SAS SSP - short format	335
Table 129 I_T nexus loss time	336
Table 130 Protocol-Specific Port Control mode page for SAS SSP - Phy Control And Discover subpage ..	336
Table 131 SAS phy mode descriptor	338
Table 132 Protocol-Specific log page for SAS	339
Table 133 Protocol-Specific log parameter format for SAS	340
Table 134 Parameter control bits for SAS log parameters	340
Table 135 SAS phy log descriptor	341
Table 136 Device Identification VPD page required identification descriptors	348
Table 137 SMP request frame format	350
Table 138 SMP functions	351
Table 139 SMP response frame format	352
Table 140 Function results	353
Table 141 REPORT GENERAL request	354
Table 142 REPORT GENERAL response	355
Table 143 REPORT MANUFACTURER INFORMATION request	356
Table 144 REPORT MANUFACTURER INFORMATION response	357
Table 145 DISCOVER request	358
Table 146 DISCOVER response	359
Table 147 Attached device types	360
Table 148 Negotiated physical link rate	360
Table 149 Programmed minimum and maximum physical link rates	362
Table 150 Hardware minimum and maximum physical link rates	362
Table 151 Routing attributes	363
Table 152 REPORT PHY ERROR LOG request	363
Table 153 REPORT PHY ERROR LOG response	364
Table 154 REPORT PHY SATA request	365
Table 155 REPORT PHY SATA response	366
Table 156 REPORT ROUTE INFORMATION request	368
Table 157 REPORT ROUTE INFORMATION response	369
Table 158 CONFIGURE ROUTE INFORMATION request	371
Table 159 CONFIGURE ROUTE INFORMATION response	372
Table 160 PHY CONTROL request	373
Table 161 Phy operation	374
Table 162 Programmed minimum and maximum physical link rate	375
Table 163 PHY CONTROL response	375
Table A.1 CJTPAT for RD+	376
Table A.2 CJTPAT for RD-	377
Table A.3 CJTPAT for RD+ and RD-	378
Table A.4 CJTPAT scrambled in an SSP DATA frame	379
Table C.1 CRC examples	388
Table D.1 Monte-Carlo simulation results	389
Table D.2 Hash results for simple SAS addresses	392
Table D.3 Hash results for realistic SAS addresses	392

Table D.4 Hash results for a walking ones pattern	393
Table D.5 Hash results for a walking zeros pattern	394
Table E.1 Scrambler examples	397
Table G.1 Column descriptions for connection examples	401
Table H.1 Primitives with Hamming distance of 8	417
Table I.1 Requests from management application layer or link layer to phy layer	420
Table I.2 Confirmations from phy layer to link layer	420
Table I.3 Requests between link layer and port layer	420
Table I.4 Confirmations between link layer and port layer	421
Table I.5 Requests from management application layer to link layer	421
Table I.6 Confirmations between link layer and port layer, link layer, or application layer	421
Table I.7 Requests between link layer, port layer, and transport layer for SSP	422
Table I.8 Confirmations from port layer to transport layer for SSP	422
Table I.9 Confirmations between SL link layer, port layer, and SSP transport layer	423
Table I.10 Confirmations between SSP link layer, port layer, and SSP transport layer	424
Table I.11 Requests between SL/SMP link layer, port layer, and SMP transport layer	424
Table I.12 Confirmations between link layer, port layer, and SMP transport layer	425
Table I.13 Requests and responses from SCSI application layer to SSP transport layer	425
Table I.14 Confirmations and indications from SSP transport layer to SCSI application layer	426
Table I.15 Requests from management application layer to SMP transport layer	426
Table I.16 Confirmations from SMP transport layer to management application layer	426
Table J.1 C program files	427