

ISO 4037-4:2004-10 (E)

X and gamma reference radiation for calibrating dosimeters and doserate meters and for determining their response as a function of photon energy - Part 4: Calibration of area and personal dosimeters in low energy X reference radiation fields

Contents	Page
Foreword	iv
Introduction	v
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	2
4 Symbols (and abbreviated terms)	2
5 General procedures for calibrating and determining response	4
6 Characterisation and production of low energy X-ray reference radiations	4
6.1 General	4
6.2 Tube potential	4
6.3 Field uniformity and scattered radiation	5
6.4 Spectral fluence and conversion coefficients	5
7 Dosimetry of low energy reference radiations	6
7.1 General	6
7.2 Operation of the standard instruments	6
7.2.1 Instruments for the measurement of air kerma	6
7.2.2 Instruments for the measurement of the dose-equivalent quantities defined in ICRU 51	6
8 Calibration and determination of the response as a function of photon energy and angle of radiation incidence	6
8.1 General	6
8.2 Selection of calibration method	7
8.3 Calibration by using reference instruments for K_a	7
8.3.1 General	7
8.3.2 Conventionally true value of the measurand air kerma	7
8.3.3 Conventionally true value of the measurands dose-equivalent quantities $H_p(0,07)$ and $H(0,07)$	8
8.3.4 Conventionally true value of the measurands dose-equivalent quantities $H_p(10)$ and $H^*(10)$	8
8.3.5 Performing the calibration	10
8.4 Calibration by using reference instruments which measure the ICRU dose-equivalent quantities	10
8.4.1 General	10
8.4.2 Conventionally true value of the measurands dose-equivalent quantities $H_p(10)$ and $H^*(10)$	10
8.4.3 Performing the calibration	12
8.5 Statement of uncertainty	12
Annex A (normative) Correction for air density	13
Annex B (informative) Measurement of pulse height spectra	17
Bibliography	19