ISO 21856:2022-07 (E)

Assistive products - General requirements and test methods

Contents

Page

Foreword vi

Introduction vii

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Termsanddefinitions 3

4 General requirements 7
4.1 Risk analysis and management 7
4.2 Intended performance and technical documentation 8
4.3 Clinical evaluation and investigation 8
4.4 Assistive products that can be dismantled 8
4.5 Fasteners 8
4.6 Load limits 8
4.7 Immobilising means 9
4.8 Usability 9
4.9 Design requirements in relation to persons with sensory and cognitive impairments 9
4.10 Considerations for accessibility 9
4.11 Feedback 9

5 Materials 9
5.1 General 9
5.2 Flammability 9
5.2.1 General 9
5.2.2 Upholstered parts, mattresses, bed bases, bedding and textiles 10
5.2.3 Polymeric parts 11
5.2.4 Electrical components 11
5.2.5 Wiring 11
5.3 Biocompatibility and toxicity 11
5.4 Contaminants and residues 12
5.4.1 General 12
5.4.2 Substances that can leak from an assistive product in intended use and in fault conditions 12
5.5 Infection and microbiological contamination 12
5.5.1 Introduction 12
5.5.2 Cleaning and disinfection 12
5.5.3 Machine washable assistive products 13
5.5.4 Animal tissue 14
5.6 Resistance to corrosion 14

6 Emitted sound and vibration 14
6.1 Noise and vibration 14
6.2 Sound levels and frequencies of audible warning devices 14

7 Electromagnetic compatibility 15

8 Electrical safety 15
8.1 General 15
8.2 Battery powered assistive products - Charge level indicator 15

8.3 Electrically heated blankets, pads and similar flexible heating appliances 15
8.4 Ingress of liquids or particulate matter 15
8.4.1 Ingress of liquids 15
8.4.2 Ingress of particulate matter 16
8.5 Pendant controls 16

9 Overflow,spillage,leakageandingressofliquids 16
9.1 Overflow 16
9.1.1 Requirements 16
9.1.2 Test method 16
9.2 Spillage 17
9.2.1 Requirements 17
9.2.2 Test method 17
9.3 Leakage 17
9.4 Ingress of liquids 17
9.4.1 Requirements 17
9.4.2 Test method 17

10 Surface temperature 17

11 Sterility 18
11.1 Sterility requirements 18
11.2 Sterilization processes 18
11.3 Maintenance of sterility in transit 19

12 Safety of moving parts 19
12.1 Squeezing 19
12.2 Mechanical wear 20
12.3 Emergency stopping functions 20

13 Means to prevent falling out 20
13.1 General 20
13.2 Protection against inadvertent user falls in relation to side rails 20

14 Prevention of traps for parts of the human body 22
14.1 Holes and clearances 22
14.2 V-shaped openings 23

15 Foldingandlockingmechanisms 23
15.1 General 23
15.2 Locking mechanisms 23
15.3 Prevention of trap and squeeze hazards 24

16 Carrying handles 24
16.1 General 24
16.2 Requirement 24
16.3 Test method 24

17 Assistive products that support or suspend users 25
17.1 General 25
17.2 Static forces 25
17.2.1 Assistive products that support users 25
17.2.2 Assistive products that suspend users 26
17.3 Dynamic forces 26
17.4 Requirements and test method for tips 26
17.4.1 General 26
17.4.2 Friction of tips 26
17.4.3 Durability of tips 26

18 Portable and mobile assistive products 27
18.1 Portable assistive products 27

18.2 Mobile assistive products 27

19 Surfaces,corners,edgesandprotrudingparts 28

20 Hand-held assistive products 28

21 Assistive products for children 29

22 Stability 29

23 Forces in soft tissues of the human body 30

24 Ergonomic principles 30

25 Requirements for information supplied by the manufacturer 30
25.1 General 30
25.2 Instructions for use 31
25.2.1 General 31
25.2.2 Pre-sale information 31
25.2.3 User information 32
25.2.4 Service information 32
25.3 Labelling 33

26 Packaging 34

27 Test report 34

28 Guidelines for accessible information on assistive products 35

Annex A (informative) General recommendations 36

Annex B (informative) Environmental and consumer related guidance 44

Annex C (informative) Guidelines for accessible information on assistive products 49

Bibliography 53