

DIN EN ISO 21856:2022-12 (E)

Assistive products - General requirements and test methods (ISO 21856:2022)

Contents	Page
European foreword	5
Foreword	6
Introduction	7
1 Scope	8
2 Normative references	8
3 Terms and definitions	10
4 General requirements	14
4.1 Risk analysis and management.....	14
4.2 Intended performance and technical documentation.....	15
4.3 Clinical evaluation and investigation.....	15
4.4 Assistive products that can be dismantled.....	15
4.5 Fasteners.....	15
4.6 Load limits.....	15
4.7 Immobilising means.....	16
4.8 Usability.....	16
4.9 Design requirements in relation to persons with sensory and cognitive impairments.....	16
4.10 Considerations for accessibility.....	16
4.11 Feedback.....	16
5 Materials	16
5.1 General.....	16
5.2 Flammability.....	16
5.2.1 General.....	16
5.2.2 Upholstered parts, mattresses, bed bases, bedding and textiles.....	17
5.2.3 Polymeric parts.....	18
5.2.4 Electrical components.....	18
5.2.5 Wiring.....	18
5.3 Biocompatibility and toxicity.....	18
5.4 Contaminants and residues.....	19
5.4.1 General.....	19
5.4.2 Substances that can leak from an assistive product in intended use and in fault conditions.....	19
5.5 Infection and microbiological contamination.....	19
5.5.1 Introduction.....	19
5.5.2 Cleaning and disinfection.....	19
5.5.3 Machine washable assistive products.....	20
5.5.4 Animal tissue.....	21
5.6 Resistance to corrosion.....	21
6 Emitted sound and vibration	21
6.1 Noise and vibration.....	21
6.2 Sound levels and frequencies of audible warning devices.....	21
7 Electromagnetic compatibility	22
8 Electrical safety	22
8.1 General.....	22

8.2	Battery powered assistive products - Charge level indicator	22
8.3	Electrically heated blankets, pads and similar flexible heating appliances	22
8.4	Ingress of liquids or particulate matter	22
8.4.1	Ingress of liquids	22
8.4.2	Ingress of particulate matter	23
8.5	Pendant controls	23
9	Overflow, spillage, leakage and ingress of liquids	23
9.1	Overflow	23
9.1.1	Requirements	23
9.1.2	Test method	23
9.2	Spillage	24
9.2.1	Requirements	24
9.2.2	Test method	24
9.3	Leakage	24
9.4	Ingress of liquids	24
9.4.1	Requirements	24
9.4.2	Test method	24
10	Surface temperature	24
11	Sterility	25
11.1	Sterility requirements	25
11.2	Sterilization processes	25
11.3	Maintenance of sterility in transit	26
12	Safety of moving parts	26
12.1	Squeezing	26
12.2	Mechanical wear	27
12.3	Emergency stopping functions	27
13	Means to prevent falling out	27
13.1	General	27
13.2	Protection against inadvertent user falls in relation to side rails	27
14	Prevention of traps for parts of the human body	29
14.1	Holes and clearances	29
14.2	V-shaped openings	30
15	Folding and locking mechanisms	30
15.1	General	30
15.2	Locking mechanisms	30
15.3	Prevention of trap and squeeze hazards	31
16	Carrying handles	31
16.1	General	31
16.2	Requirement	31
16.3	Test method	31
17	Assistive products that support or suspend users	32
17.1	General	32
17.2	Static forces	32
17.2.1	Assistive products that support users	32
17.2.2	Assistive products that suspend users	33
17.3	Dynamic forces	33
17.4	Requirements and test method for tips	33
17.4.1	General	33
17.4.2	Friction of tips	33
17.4.3	Durability of tips	33

18	Portable and mobile assistive products	34
18.1	Portable assistive products.....	34
18.2	Mobile assistive products.....	34
19	Surfaces, corners, edges and protruding parts	35
20	Hand-held assistive products	35
21	Assistive products for children	36
22	Stability	36
23	Forces in soft tissues of the human body	37
24	Ergonomic principles	37
25	Requirements for information supplied by the manufacturer	37
25.1	General.....	37
25.2	Instructions for use.....	38
25.2.1	General.....	38
25.2.2	Pre-sale information.....	38
25.2.3	User information.....	39
25.2.4	Service information.....	39
25.3	Labelling.....	40
26	Packaging	41
27	Test report	41
28	Guidelines for accessible information on assistive products	42
Annex A (informative) General recommendations		43
Annex B (informative) Environmental and consumer related guidance		51
Annex C (informative) Guidelines for accessible information on assistive products		56
Bibliography		60