

DIN EN 13361:2006-10 (E)

Geosynthetic barriers - Characteristics required for use in the construction of reservoirs and dams

Contents		Page
Introduction		5
1	Scope	6
2	Normative references	7
3	Definitions and abbreviations	9
3.1	Definitions	9
3.2	Abbreviations	9
4	Required characteristics and corresponding methods of test	9
4.1	General	9
4.2	Types of Application	10
4.2.1	Application 1: "Covered in service"	10
4.2.2	Application 2: "Not covered in service"	12
4.3	Relevant characteristics	13
4.4	Characteristics relevant to specific conditions of use	16
4.4.1	Tear strength	16
4.4.2	Burst strength	16
4.4.3	Friction characteristics (direct shear and inclined plane tests)	16
4.4.4	Low temperature behaviour	16
4.4.5	Weathering	16
4.4.6	Resistance to wetting and drying	16
4.4.7	Freeze-thaw cycle resistance	17
4.4.8	Resistance to root penetration	17
5	Evaluation of conformity	17
5.1	Presentation of characteristics	17
5.2	Verification of values	17
5.3	Initial type tests	17
5.4	Factory production control	18
5.5	Inspection	18
6	Marking	18
Annex A (normative) Scheme of factory production control		19
A.1	Product design	19
A.2	Production	19
A.3	Finished products	19
A.4	Equipment	19
A.5	Provisions applicable to A.1, A.2 and A.3 (to be used where appropriate)	20
Annex B (normative) Durability of geosynthetic barriers		21
B.1	Introduction	21
B.2	Evaluation of durability tests and acceptance criteria	22
B.3	Weathering	22
B.3.1	Direct tests	22
B.3.2	Period of exposure	23
B.4	Resistance to micro-organisms	24

B.5	Resistance to root penetration	24
B.6	Resistance to environmental stress cracking	24
B.7	Resistance to leaching	24
B.8	Resistance to oxidation	25
B.9	Chemical resistance for landfill applications	25
B.9.1	All applications	25
B.9.2	Liquid and solid waste storage (applicable to EN 13492 and prEN 13493)	25
B.10	Geosynthetic clay barriers	25
Annex ZA (informative) Clauses of this European Standard addressing the provisions of the EU Construction Products Directive		26
ZA.1	Scope and relevant characteristics	26
ZA.2	System of attestation of conformity for geosynthetic barriers used in the construction of reservoirs and dams	27
ZA.3	CE marking and labelling	29
Bibliography		33
Figures Figure 1 -- A geosynthetic barrier on a reservoir or dam slope, covered in service		10
Figure 2 -- A geosynthetic Barrier on a reservoir or dam slope, covered in service		11
Figure 3 -- A Geosynthetic barrier on a reservoir or dam slope, exposed in service		12
Figure 4 -- A geosynthetic barrier on a reservoir or dam slope steeper than 35°		13
Figure ZA.1 -- Example of CE marking on the packaging of a Geosynthetic Barrier		30
Figure ZA.2 -- Example of accompanying documents		31
Tables Table 1 -- Geosynthetic Barriers used in the construction of reservoirs and dams - Functions, function-related characteristics and test methods to be used		14
Table 2 -- Characteristics required for initial type testing and evaluation of conformity		18
Table B.1 -- Required weathering radiant exposure (> 75 % retained tensile properties)		23
Table ZA.1 -- Scope and relevant clauses		26
Table ZA.2 -- System of attestation of conformity		27
Table ZA.3 -- Assignment of evaluation of conformity tasks (for geosynthetic barriers under system 2+)		28